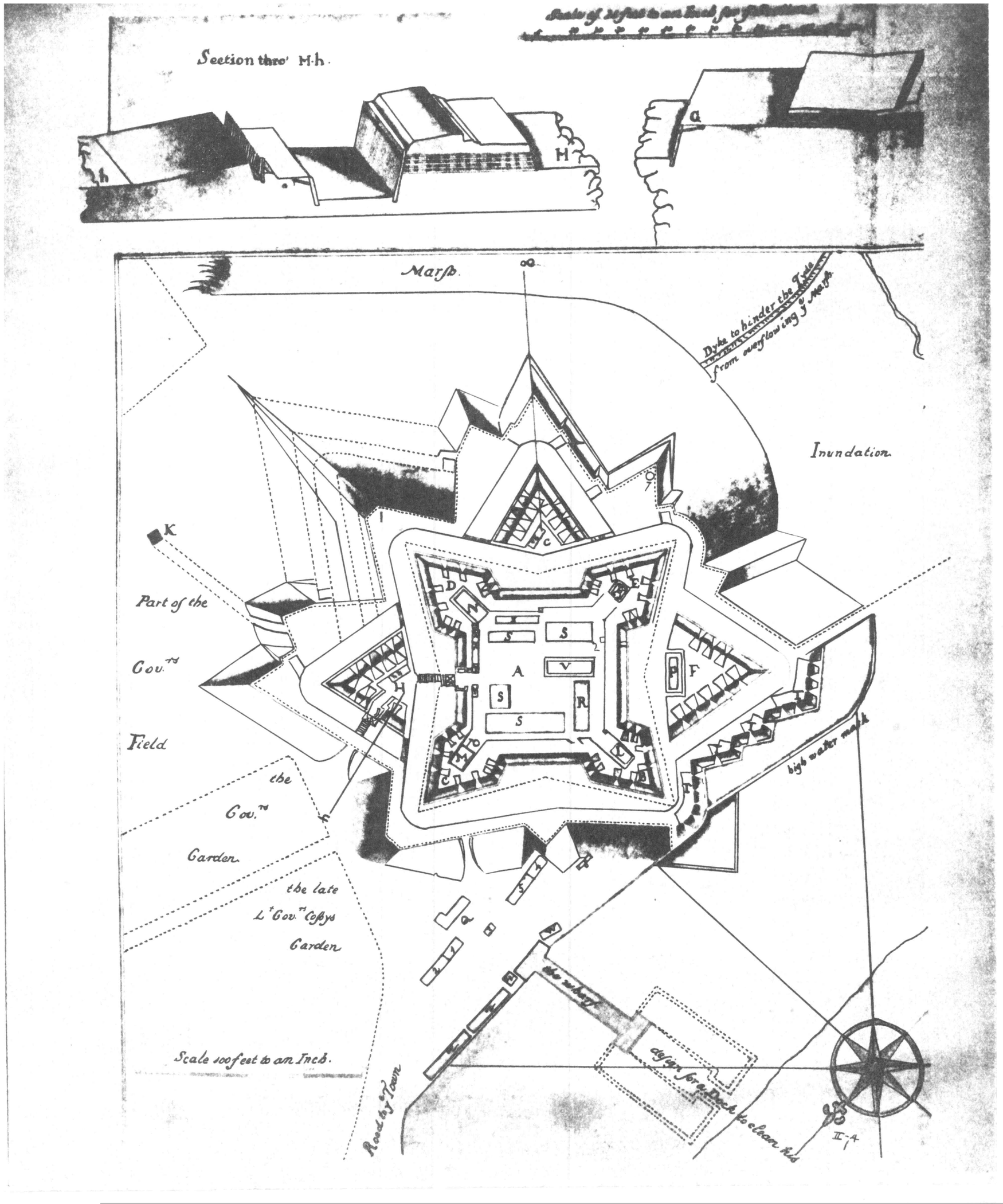
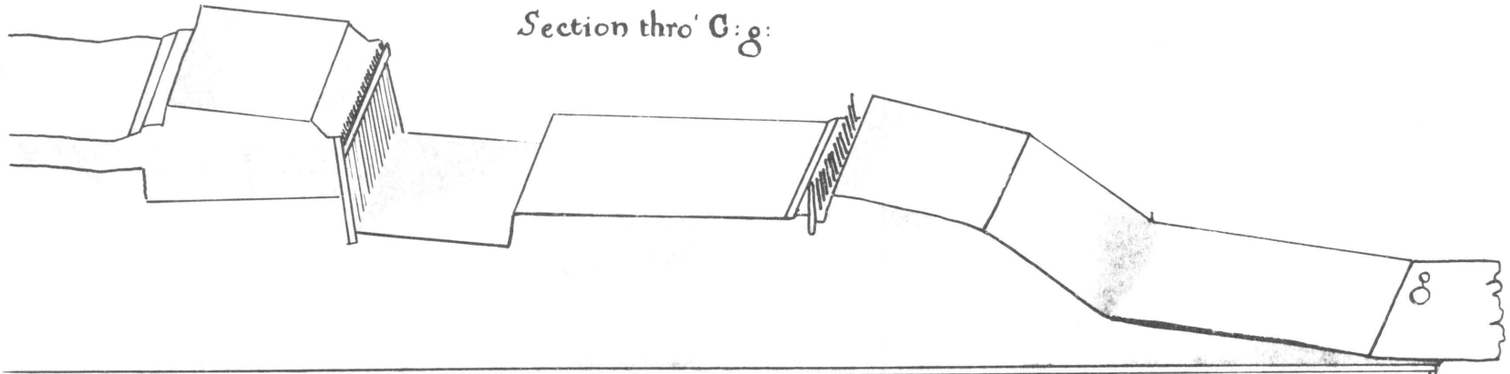

Section thro' H h.
H
h
a
Marsh.
Dyke to hinder the Tide from overflowing y^e Marsh.
Inundation
K
Part of the
Gov.^ts
Field
the
Gov.^ts
Garden
the late
L^t Gov.^r Cosbys
Garden
A
C
D
E
F
G
P
R
S
V
high water mark
the Quay
design for a Dock to clean ships
Road to y^e Town
Scale 100 feet to an Inch.



Plan of the Fort of Annapolis Royal in Nova Scotia

explanation

A the Fort
B West
C North
D East
E South
} Bastions
F S.W.
G S.E.
H N.E.
} Ravelons

I Court guard design'd
K Block-houses
L Armoury
M Bakehouse
N Mag.e for Powd.r
O Powder Mag.e
P New One
Q 2.rs for y.e Clerk of y.e Ships & Offices

R Gov.rs Quarters
S Offic.rs & Sold.rs Barr.ks
T Batt.e on y.e cov.d way
V the Casmate of tim.r
W Storehouses for tumb.r
X Prisons
Y Guard h.s
Z the Sally port
88 Guard R.o def
1 Extra Clerk's 2.rs
2 Hospital
3 Lime kiln
4 Carp.rs Shop
5 Lodg.n for Artific.rs
6 Salt Pitt
7 Wells

A L L E N S R I V E R.

undation

K

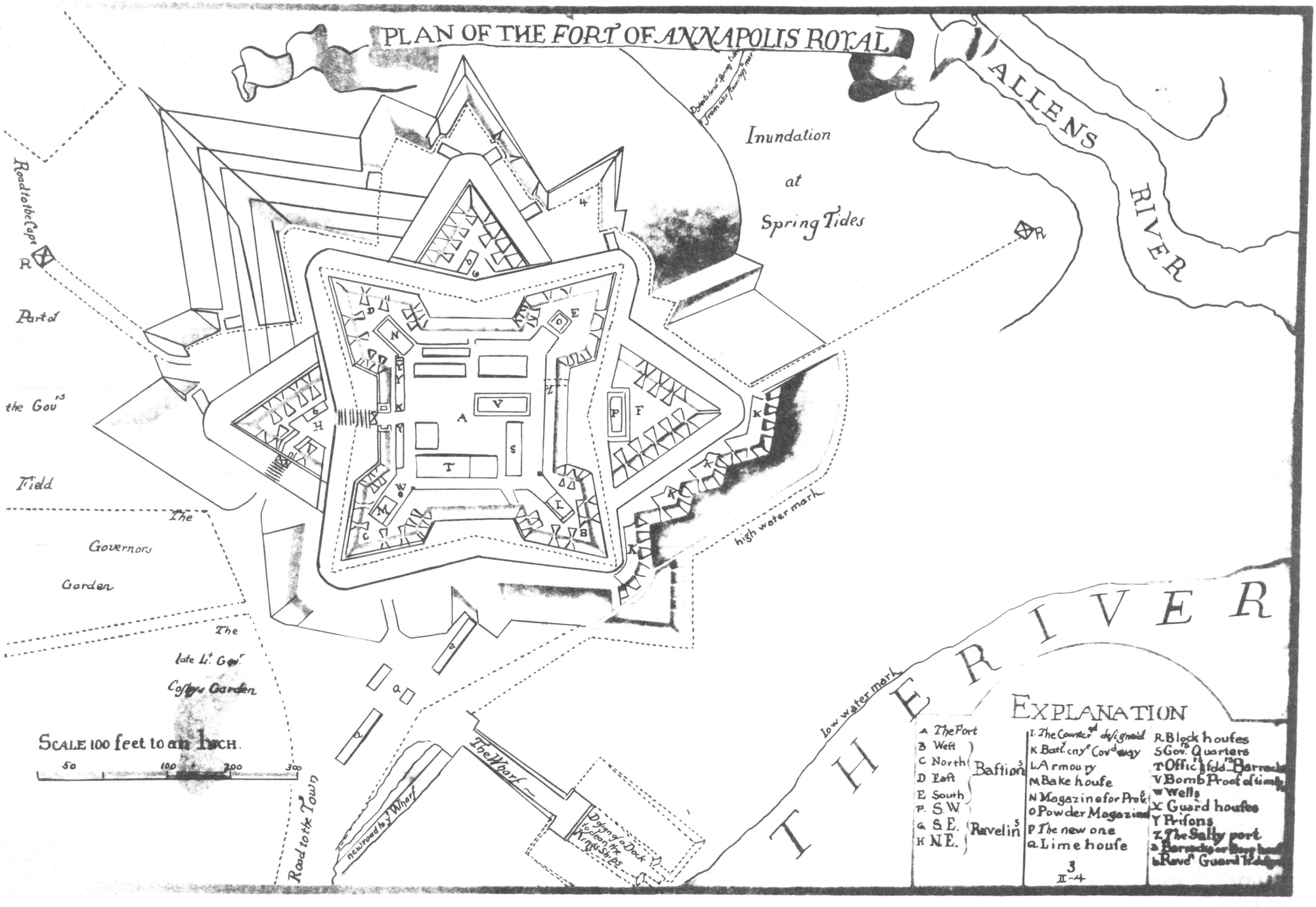
er mark

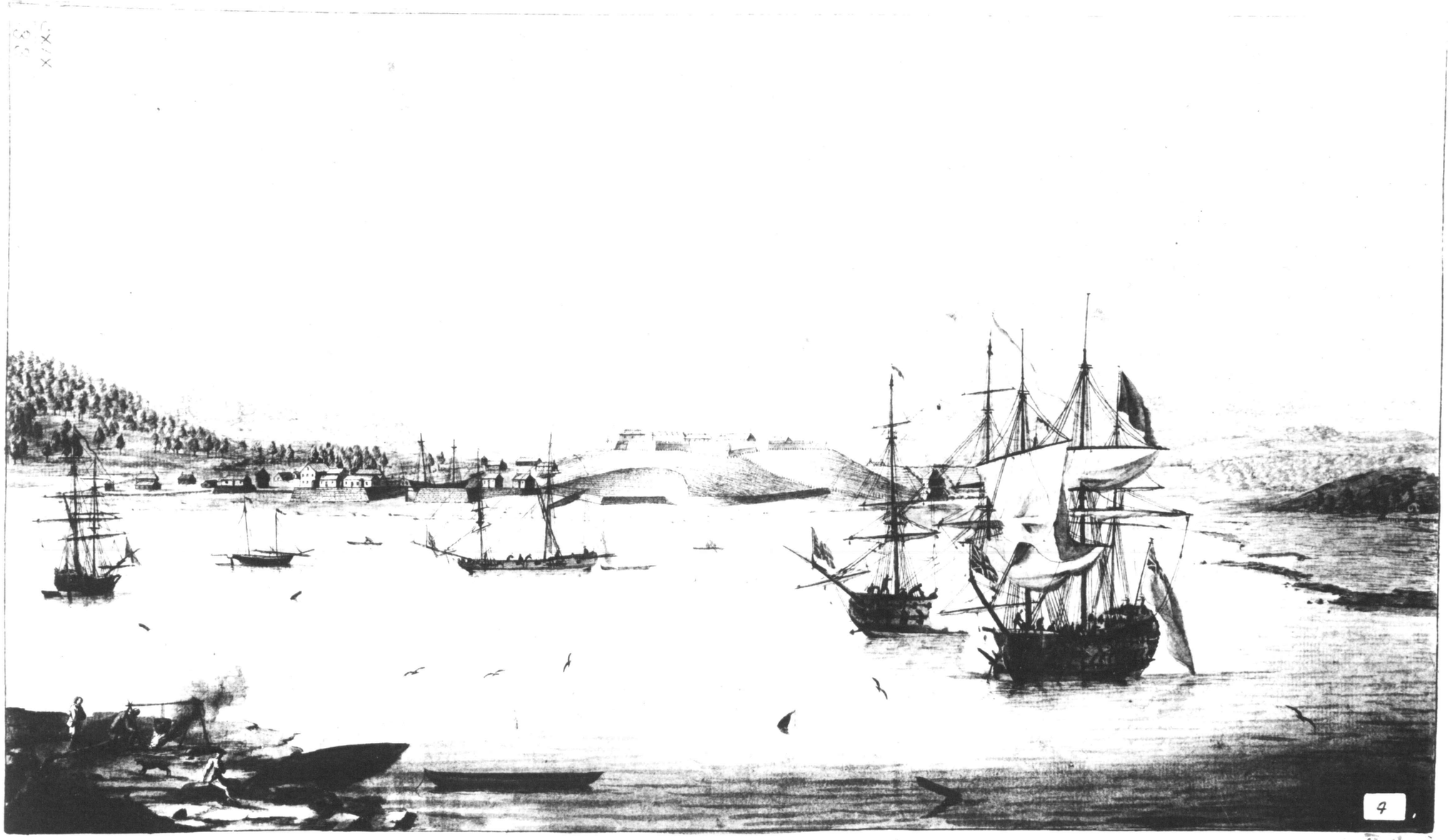
low water mark

The

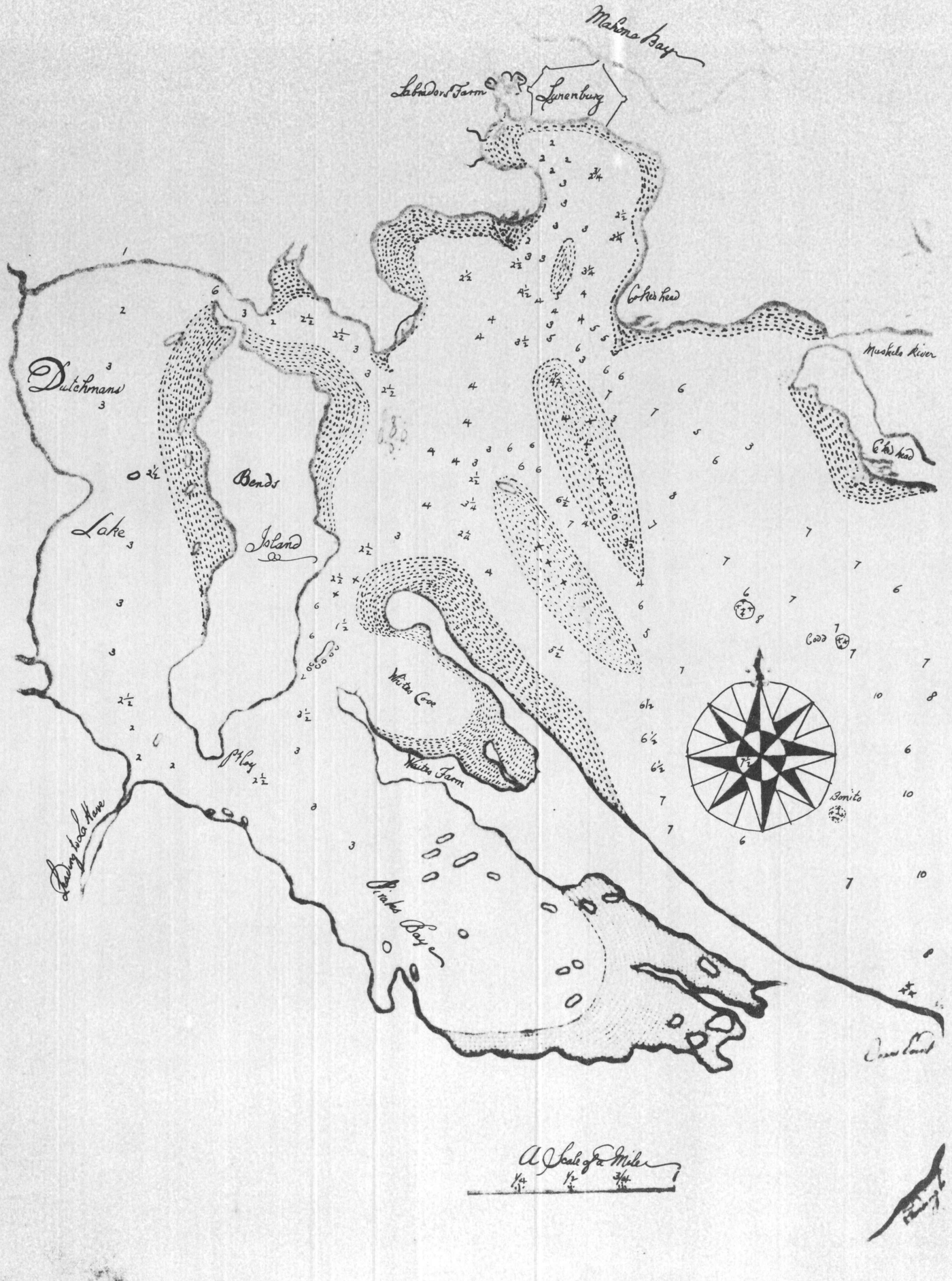
R I V E R.

II-24

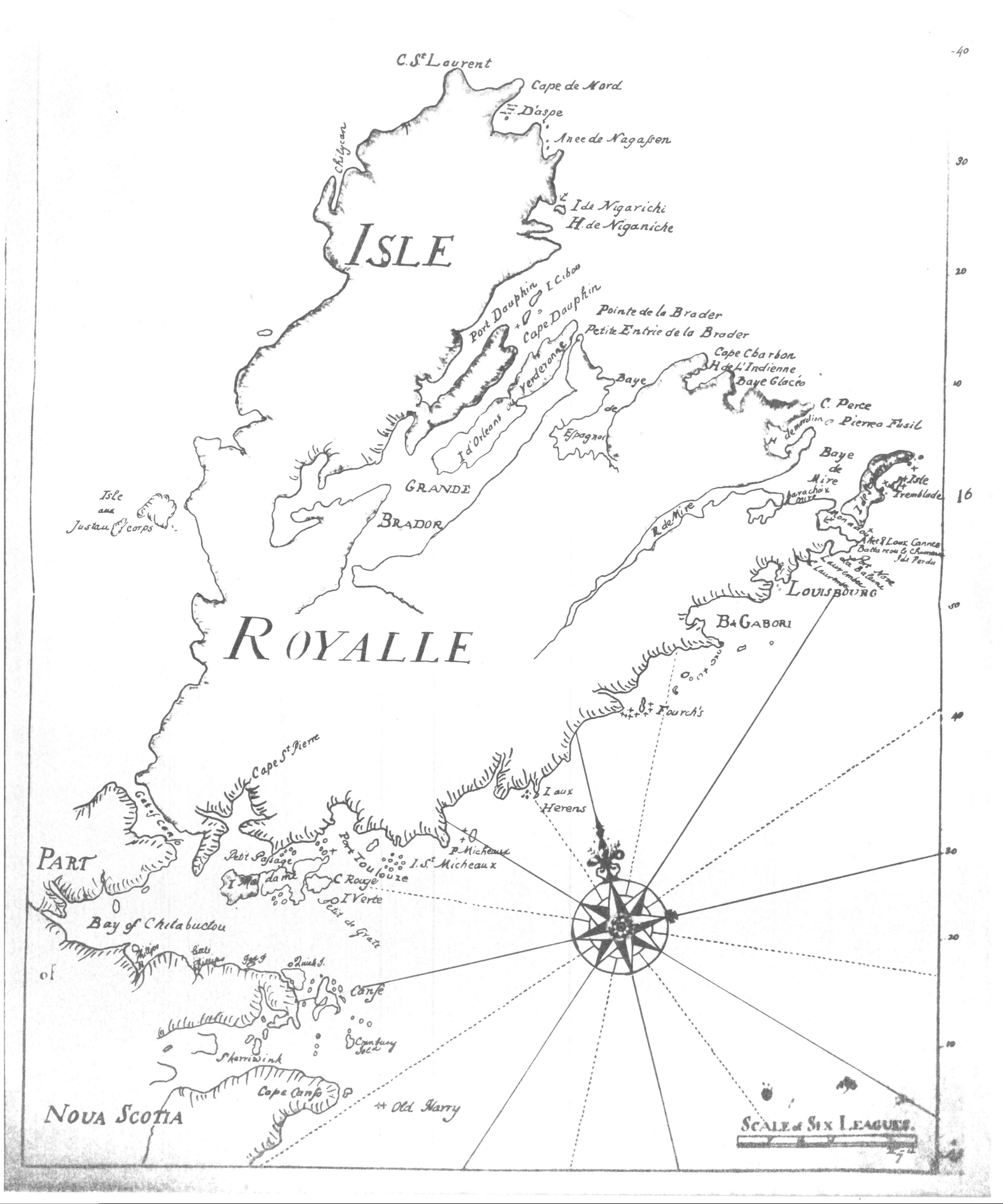

PLAN OF THE FORT OF ANNAPOLIS ROYAL
ALLENS RIVER
Inundation
at
Spring Tides
Road to the Cape
Part of
the Gov^rs
Field
The
Governors
Garden
The
late Lt. Gov^r
Cossys Garden
high water mark
low water mark
THE RIVER
SCALE 100 feet to an Inch.
50 100 200 300
The Wharf
new road to y^e Wharf
Road to the Town
EXPLANATION
A The Fort
B West
C North
D East
E South
F S.W
G S.E.
H N.E.
Bastions
Ravelins
I. The Counter^d designed
K Batt^l cny^e Cov^d way
L Armoury
M Bake house
N Magazine for Prov^s
O Powder Magazine
P The new one
a Lime house
R Block houses
S Gov^rs Quarters
T Offic^rs Field Barracks
V Bomb Proof of timber
W Wells
X Guard houses
Y Prisons
Z The Sally port
a Barracks or Hosp^l
b Rave^l Guard House
3
II-4

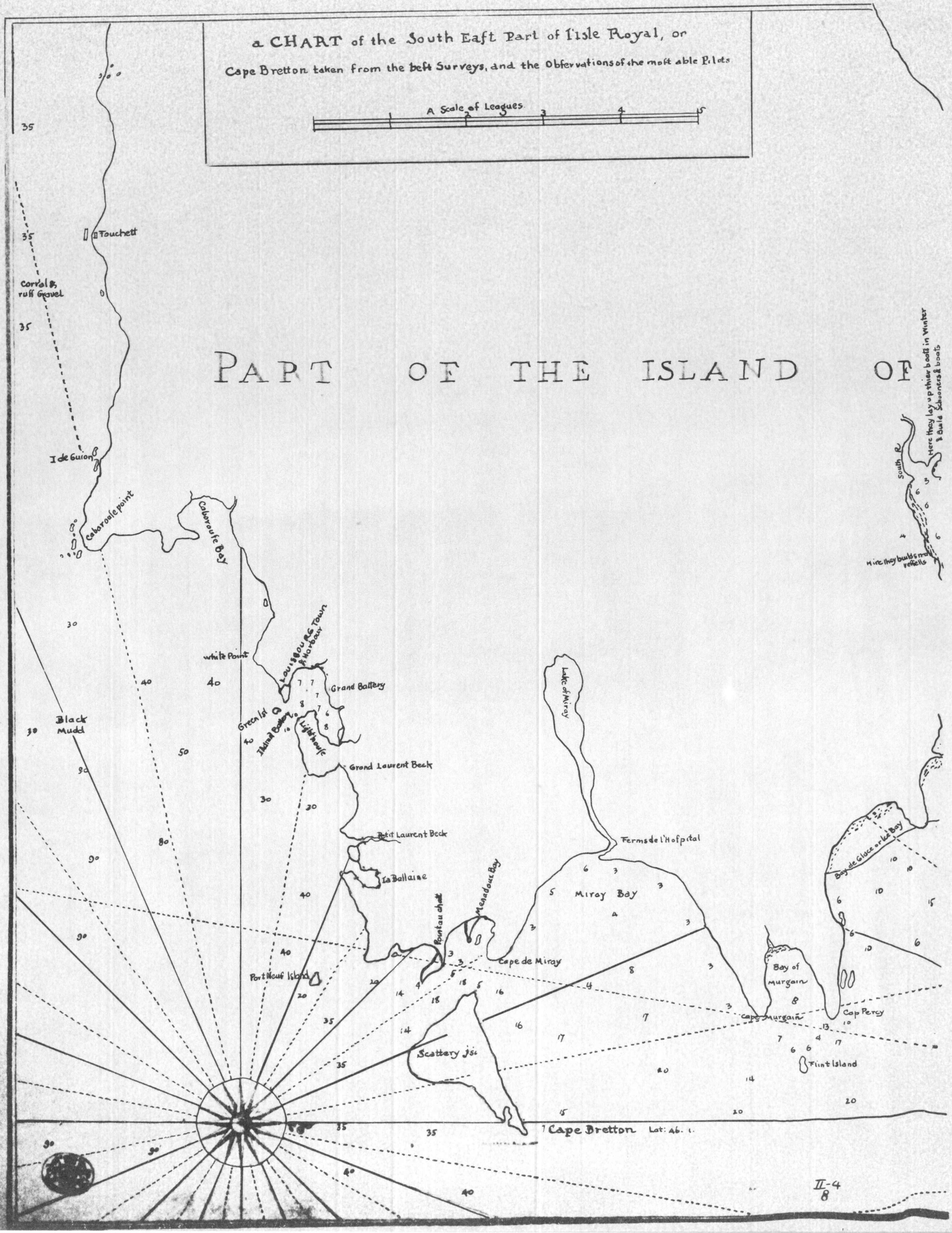


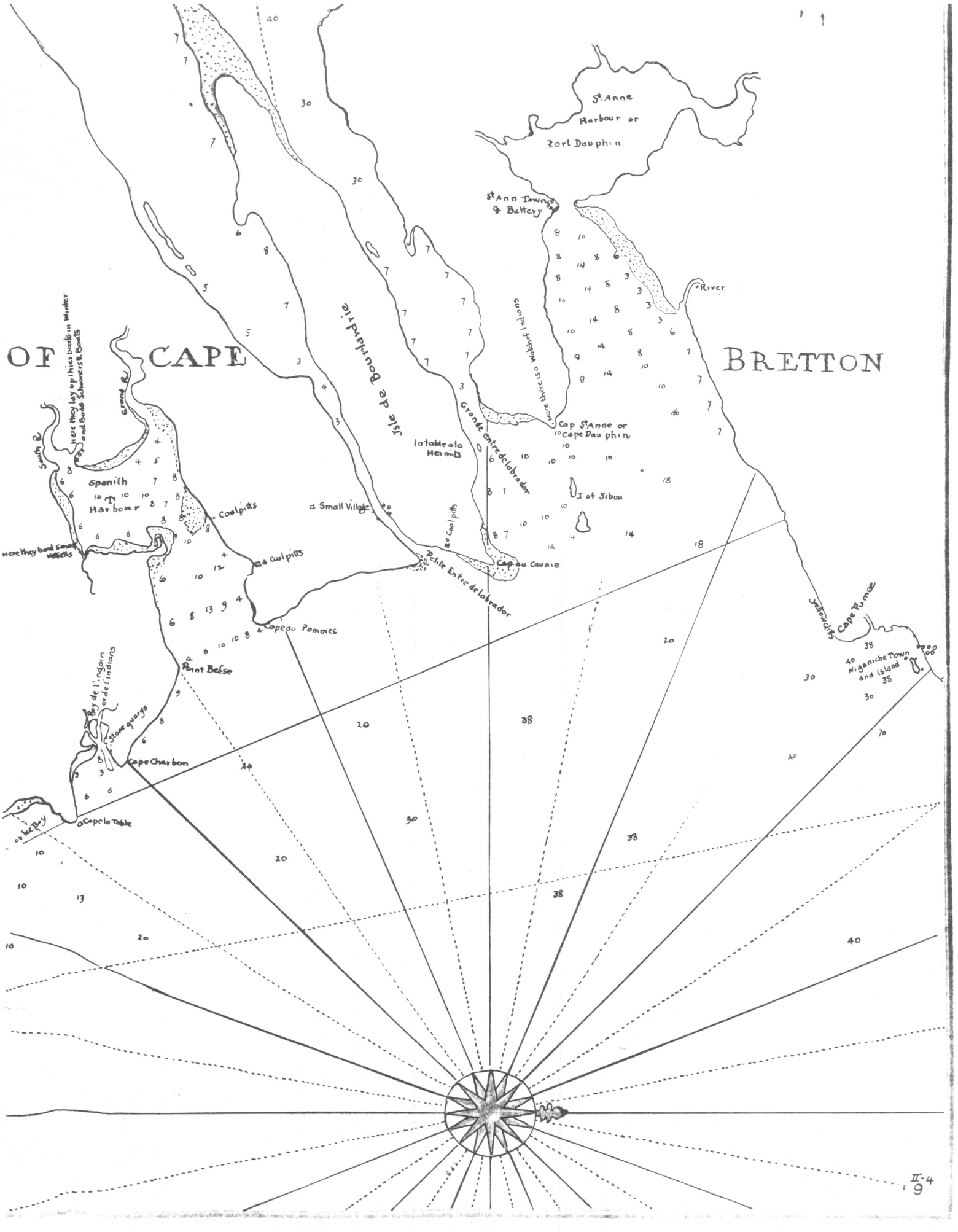
A PROSPECT of ANNAPOLIS ROYAL in NOVA SCOTIA, taken on the Spot by IH Bastide 1731.


Mahone Bay
Labradors Farm
Lunenburg
Cokers Head
Muskets River
Dutchmans
Bends
Lake
Island
Cod
Bonito
Scale of a Mile


A Plan of Lunenburg Harbour, Nova Scotia 1750
Lat 44.26 N. The Variation 14° W. On sail & Change days a S 82 E & N 48 W from mokes fresh & flows 6 feet Perpendicular by Robt Walker
Mushd River
Cherbucto
Mackerel Rock
Leading to Mushd River
Malligash Point
Owens Point
Leading to Rossbay
II-4
6


C. St Laurent
Cape de Nord
D'aspe
Anee de Nagaspen
Chilycan
I de Nigarichi
H. de Niganiche
ISLE
Port Dauphin
I. Cibou
Cape Dauphin
Pointe de la Brader
Petite Entrie de la Brader
Cape Charbon
H de L'Indienne
Baye Glacée
Baye
de
Espagnol
C. Perce
Pierre Fusil
de mordieu
Baye
de
Mire
Parachoit
Mire
R de Mire
M. Isle
Tremblade
Ance à l'Orge
Anse à Loux
Cannes
Battareau
Chaloupes
I. de Perdu
Port Noire
ou la Baleine
Laurembec
Laurembec
LOUISBOURG
Ba GABORI
Fourch's
I aux
Herens
P. Micheaux
I. St Micheaux
Port Tousouze
C Rouge
I Verte
Petit de Grat
Petit Passage
I. de la Motte
Cape St Pierre
Gut of Canso
PART
Bay of Chilabuctou
of
Quich I.
Canso
Century Isd
S Harris Ink
Cape Canso
Old Harry
NOUA SCOTIA
GRANDE
BRADOR
Isle
aux
Justaucorps
SCALE of SIX LEAGUES.


a CHART of the South Eaft Part of Iisle Royal, or
Cape Bretton taken from the beft Surveys, and the Obfervations of the moft able Pilots
A Scale of Leagues
1
2
3
4
5
PART OF THE ISLAND OF
Touchett
Corral &
ruff Gravel
I de Guion
Caborouse point
Caborouse Bay
South R.
Here they lay up their boats in Winter
& Build Schooners & boats
Here they build small vessells
white Point
Louisbourg Town
& Harbour
Grand Battery
Green Isl
Island Battery
Light house
Grand Laurent Beck
Petit Laurent Beck
La Ballaine
Black
Mudd
Lake of Miray
Ferms de l'Hofpital
Miray Bay
Meadow Bay
Pontau chalk
Cape de Miray
Bay de Glace or Ice Bay
Bay of
Murgain
Cape Murgain
Cap Percy
Port Dauphin Island
Scattery Isl.
Flint Island
Cape Bretton Lat: 46. 1.
II-4
8


OF CAPE
BRETTON
St Anne
Harbour or
Port Dauphin
St Ann Town
& Battery
River
Isle de Bourlamaie
Grande entre de labrador
Petite Entre de labrador
Cap St Anne or
Cape Dauphin
I of Sibou
Cap au Caunie
Spanish
Harbour
Here they lay up their boats in Winter
and Build Schooners & Boats
Here they build small
vessells
Coalpits
a Small Village
Cap au Pommes
Point Befse
Cape Charbon
Cape la Table
Stone quarys
Cape Rumee
Jellow cliffs
Miganiche Town
and Island

A Plan of Louisbough Harbou

By Capt Philip Durell. Iune the 37th 1745

A Scale of one Mile

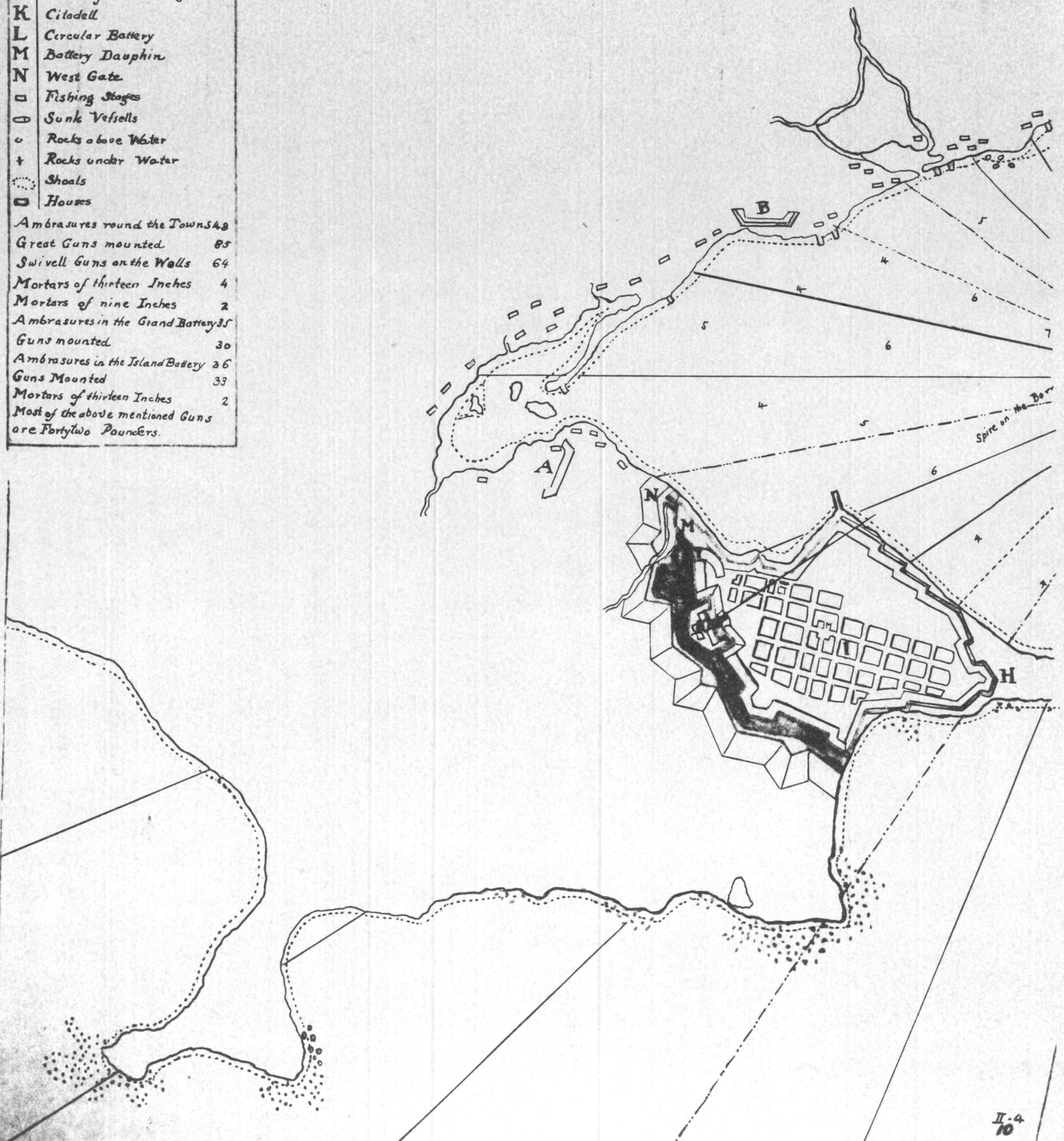
1/8 1/8 1/2 3/4 1

Explanation

A	English advance Battery
B	English Battery
C	Grand Battery Royall
D	Careening Warf
E	Light House
F	Light House Battery
G	Island Battery
H	East Gate
I	Town of Louisbourgh
K	Citadell
L	Circular Battery
M	Battery Dauphin
N	West Gate.
▭	Fishing Stages
⬭	Sunk Vessells
○	Rocks above Water
+	Rocks under Water
⬭	Shoals
▭	Houses

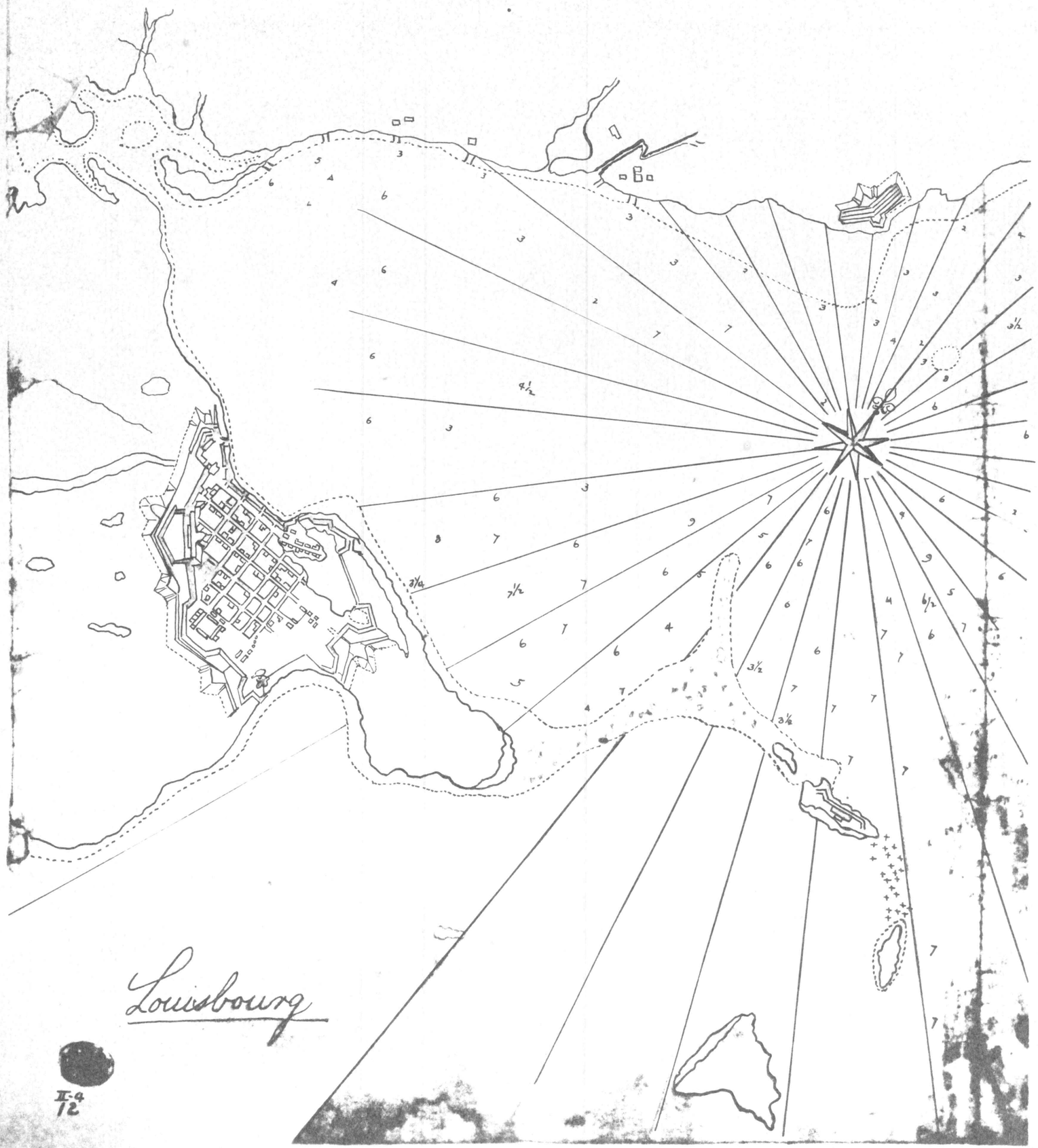
Ambrasures round the Town	148
Great Guns mounted	85
Swivell Guns on the Walls	64
Mortars of thirteen Inches	4
Mortars of nine Inches	2
Ambrasures in the Grand Battery	35
Guns mounted	30
Ambrasures in the Island Battery	36
Guns Mounted	33
Mortars of thirteen Inches	2

Most of the above mentioned Guns are Forty two Pounders.

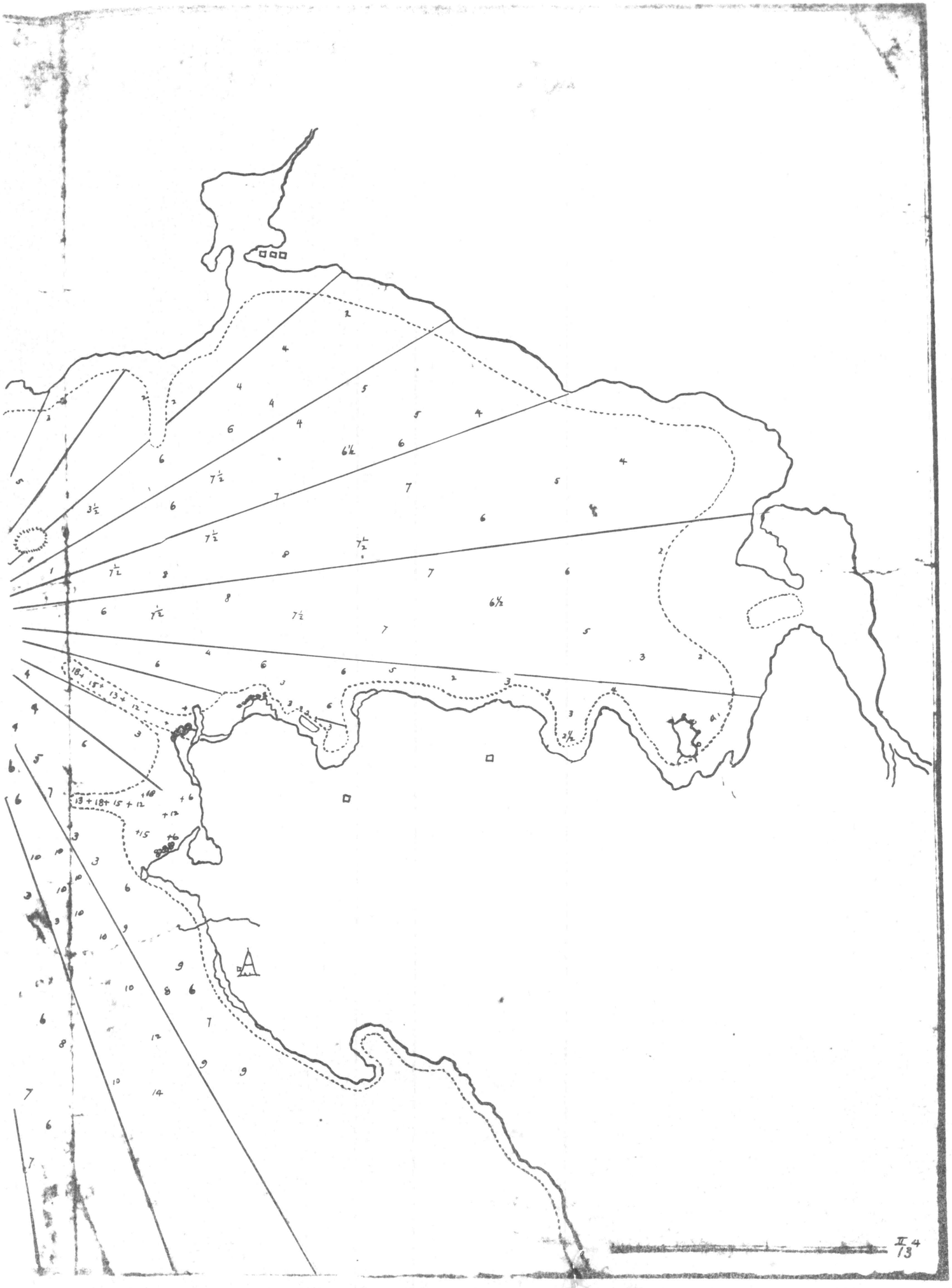


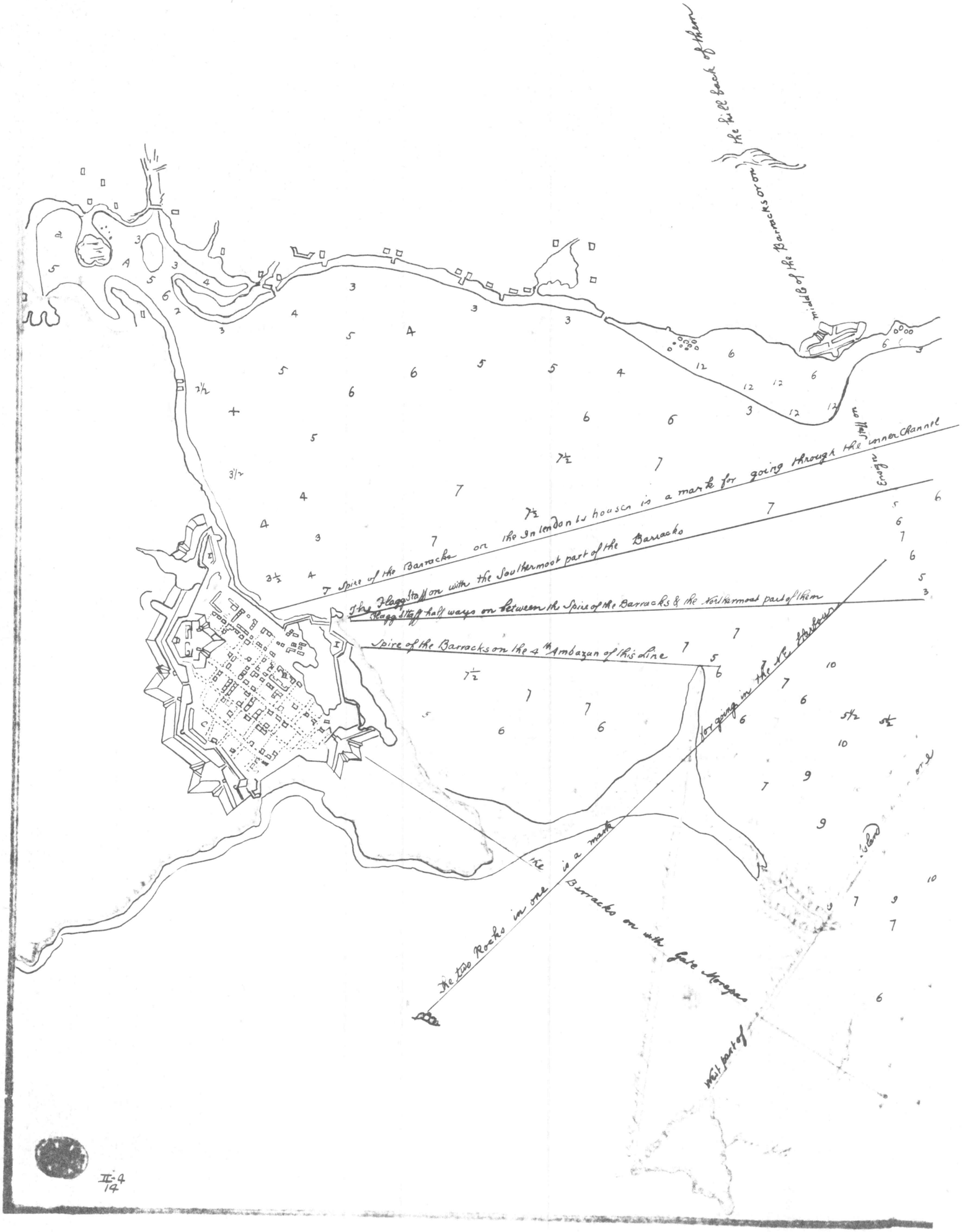
II-4
10


ARBOUR
1745
NE Town NW
Spire on the Barraques SW
Cross Point
NNE
W
E
S
D
G



II-4
12


II 4
13

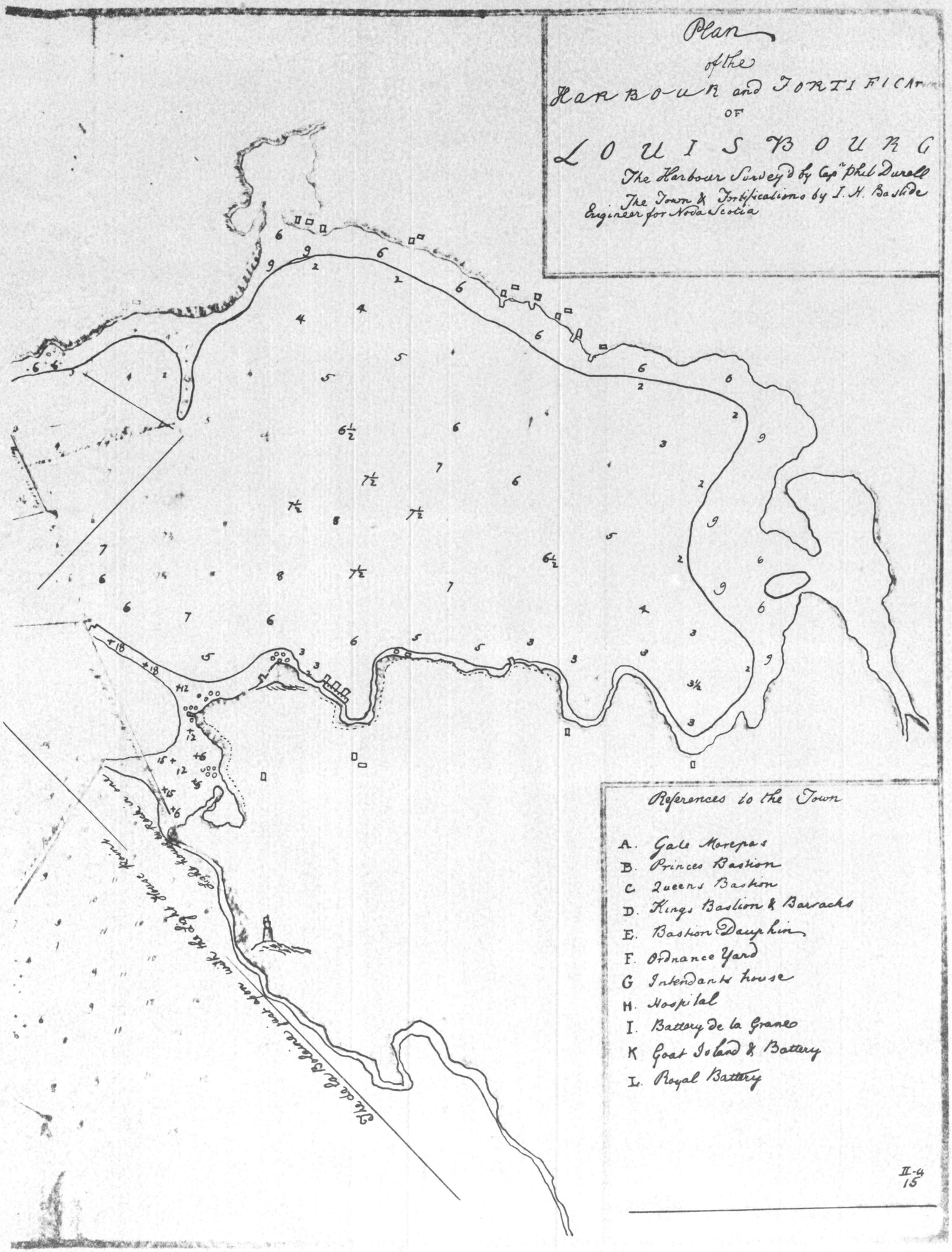

the hill back of them
middle of the Barracks over
Spire of the Barracks on the London house is a mark for going through the inner Channel
The Flagstaff on with the Southermost part of the Barracks
The Flagstaff half ways on between the Spire of the Barracks & the Northermost part of them
Spire of the Barracks on the 4th Embazan of this line
for going in the N.E. Harbour
The two Rocks in one is a mark
Barracks on with gate Morgan
West part of
Island

II-4
14

Plan of the Harbour and Fortifications of LOUISBOURG

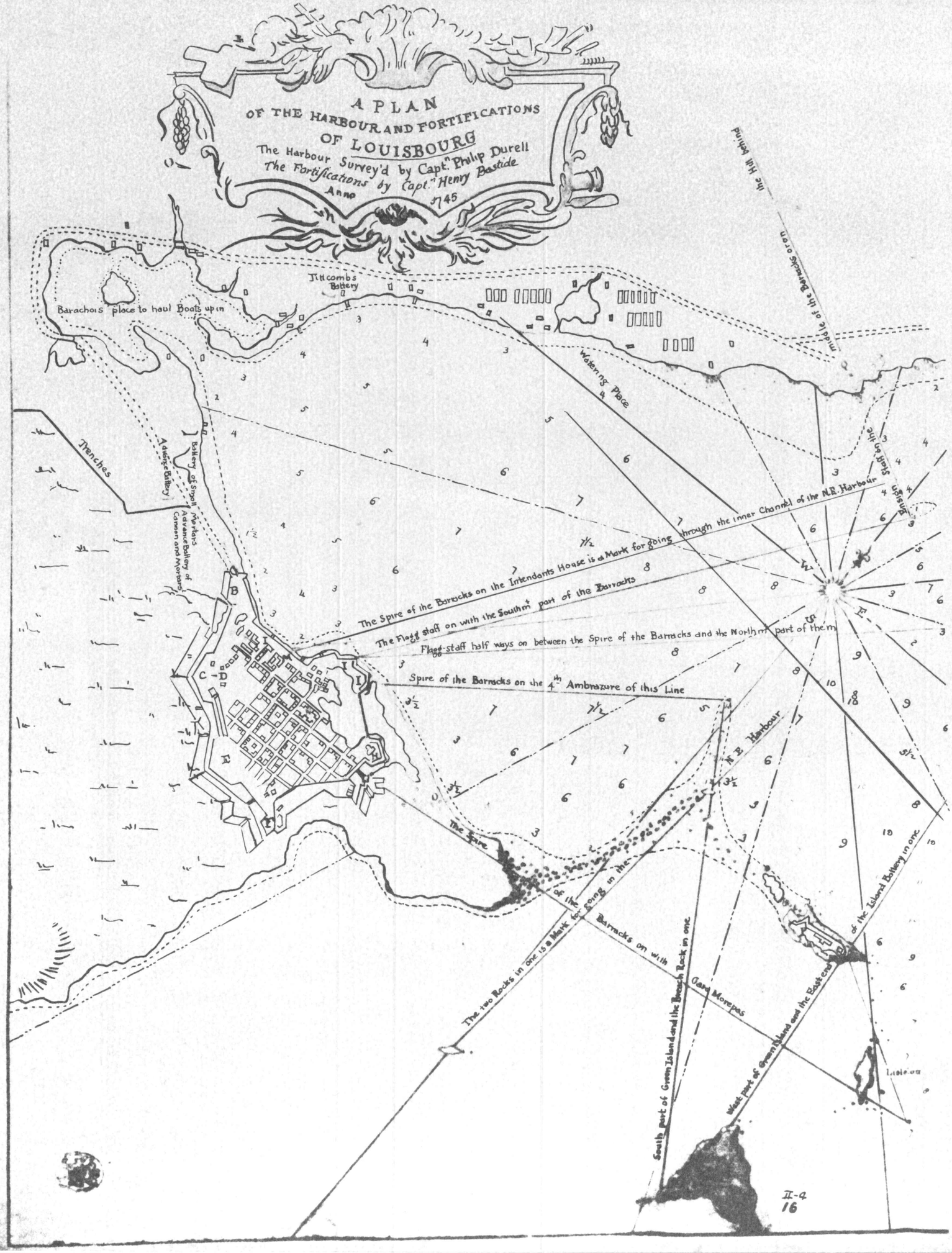
The Harbour Survey'd by Capt. Phil. Durell

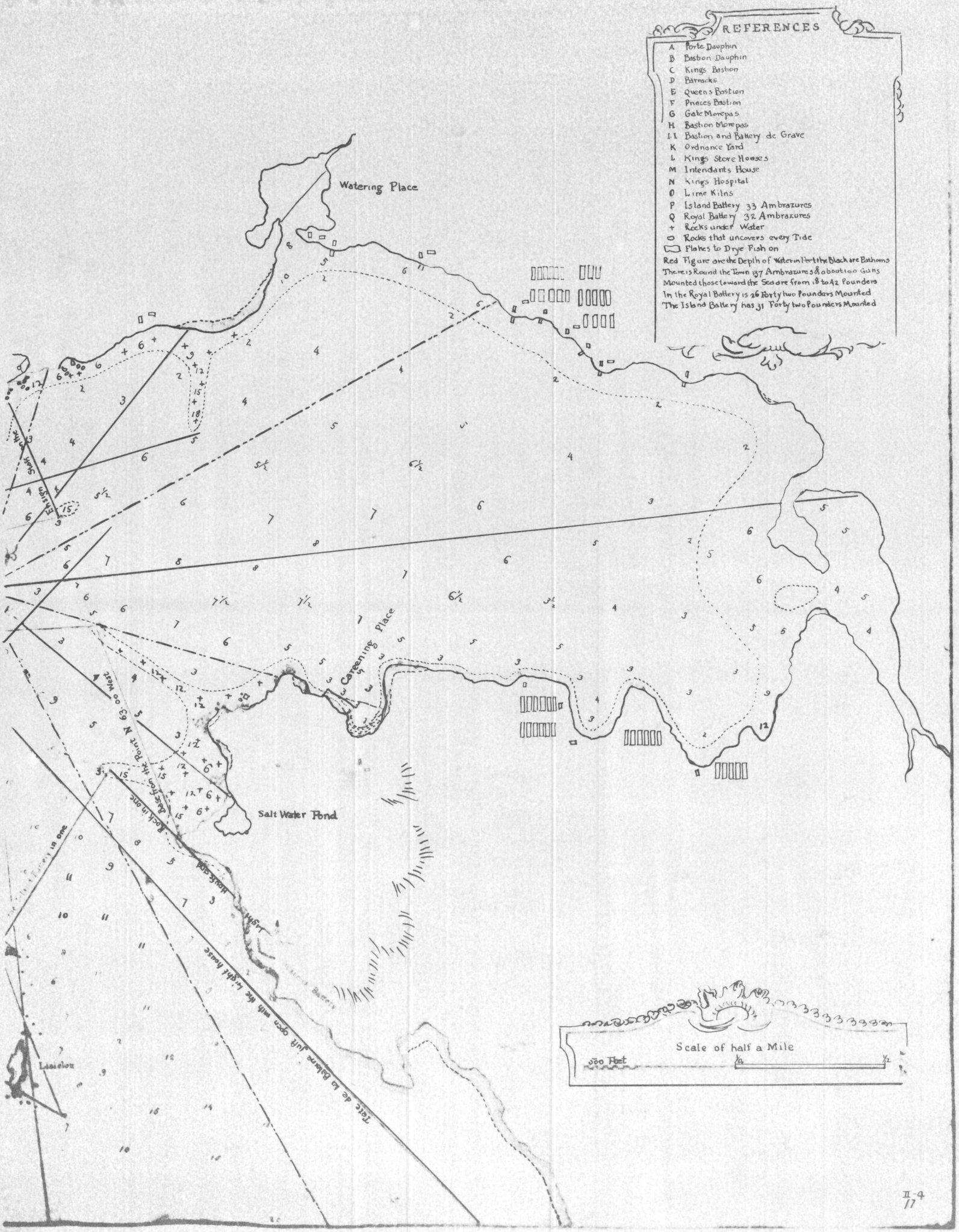
The Town & Fortifications by I. H. Bastide Engineer for Nova Scotia



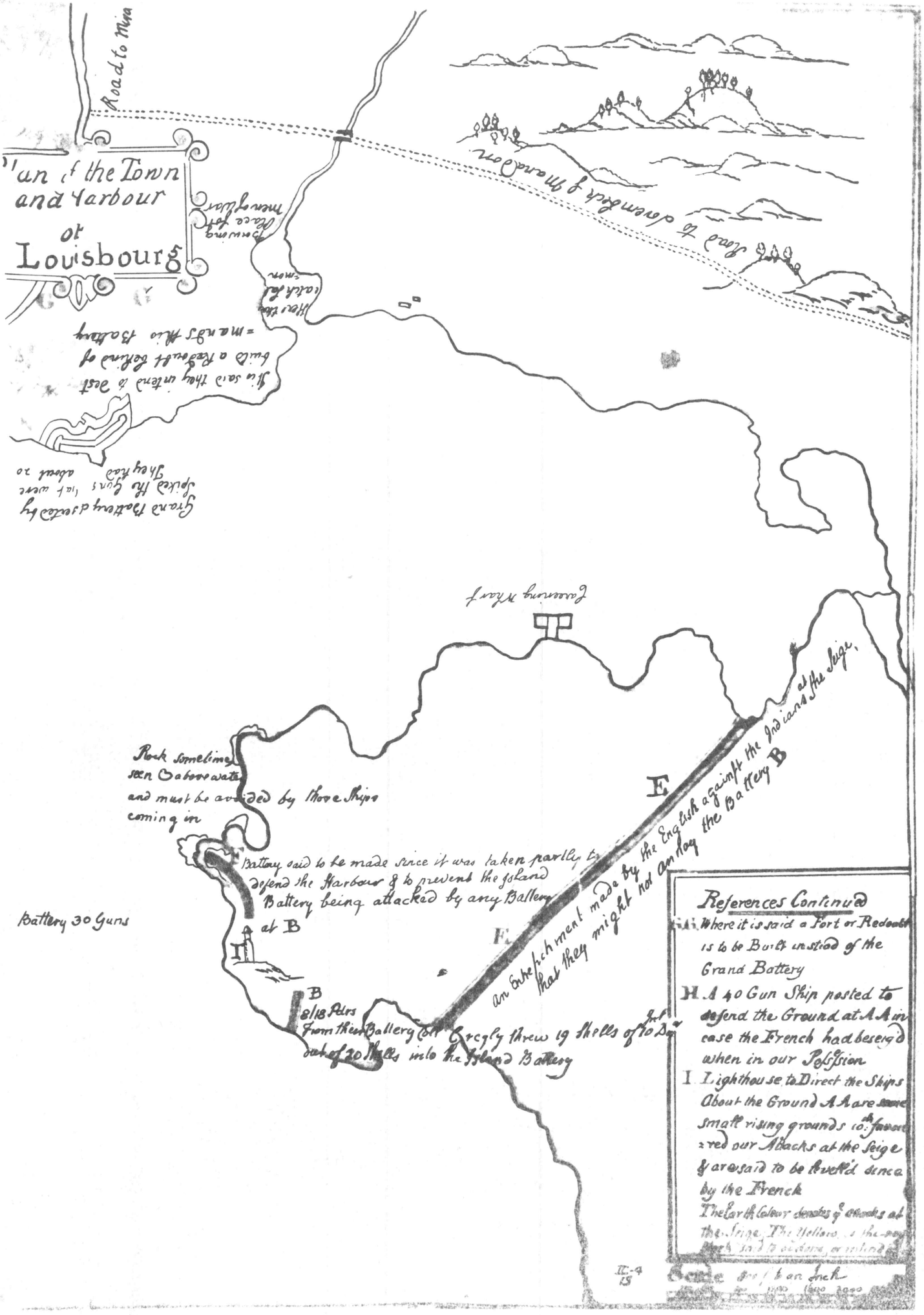
References to the Town

A. Gate Morepas
B. Princes Bastion
C. Queens Bastion
D. Kings Bastion & Barracks
E. Bastion Dauphin
F. Ordnance Yard
G Intendants house
H. Hospital
I. Battery de la Grave
K Goat Island & Battery
L. Royal Battery


A PLAN
OF THE HARBOUR AND FORTIFICATIONS
OF LOUISBOURG
The Harbour Survey'd by Capt.n Philip Durell
The Fortifications by Capt.n Henry Bastide
Anno 1745
Barachois place to haul Boats up in
Jitcombs Battery
Watering Place
Trenches
Battery of Small Mortars
Advance Battery of Cannon and Mortars
Advance Battery
The Spire of the Barracks on the Intendants House is a Mark for going through the inner Channel of the N.E. Harbour
The Flagg staff on with the Southm.t part of the Barracks
Flagg-staff half ways on between the Spire of the Barracks and the Northm.t part of them
Spire of the Barracks on the 4.th Ambrazure of this Line
N.E. Harbour
The Spire
The two Rocks in one is a Mark for going in the
Barracks on with
Gasq Morepas
South part of Green Island and the Breach Rock in one
West part of Green Island and the East end
of the Island Battery in one
Middle of the Barracks open
Middle Island
Lighthouse
II-a
16


REFERENCES
A Porte Dauphin
B Bastion Dauphin
C Kings Bastion
D Barracks
E Queens Bastion
F Princes Bastion
G Gate Morepas
H Bastion Morepas
I I Bastion and Battery de Grave
K Ordnance Yard
L Kings Store Houses
M Intendants House
N Kings Hospital
O Lime Kilns
P Island Battery 33 Ambrazures
Q Royal Battery 32 Ambrazures
+ Rocks under Water
Rocks that uncovers every Tide
Flakes to Drye Fish on
Red Figure are the Depth of Water in Feet the Black are Fathoms
There is Round the Town 137 Ambrazures & about 100 Guns
Mounted those toward the Sea are from 18 to 42 Pounders
In the Royal Battery is 26 Forty two Pounders Mounted
The Island Battery has 31 Forty two Pounders Mounted
Watering Place
Careening Place
Salt Water Pond
Rock in the Channel is one
Rock on the Point N 63 00 West
Rock on the Point
Rock on
Rock
Light
Light House
Roche de la Balene Isle open with the Light house
Lazaretto
Scale of half a Mile
500 Feet

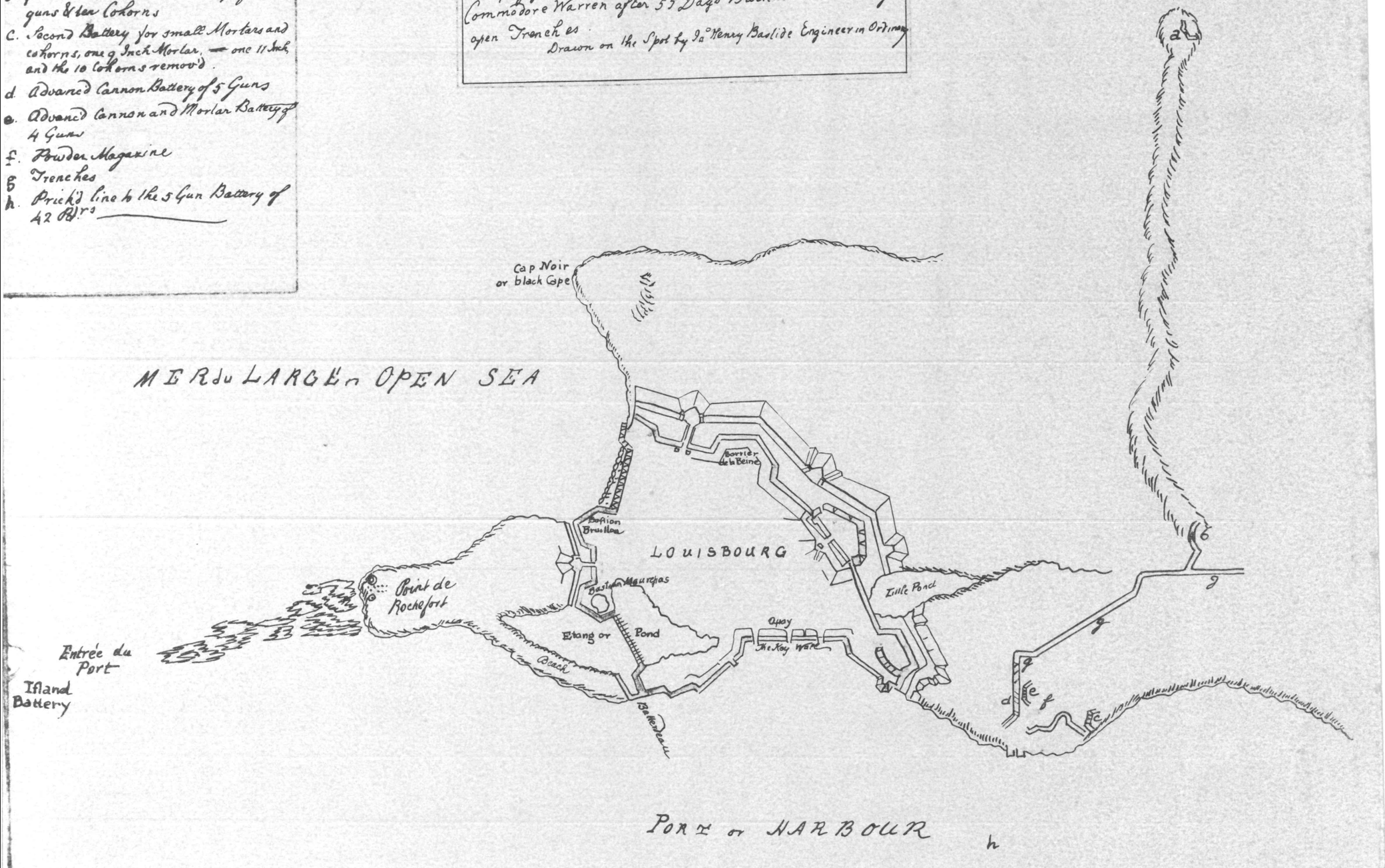

Plan of the Ton
and Harbour
of
Louisbou
Citadel
French
Burying Ground
Island Battery 30 Guns
Battery at the Sea
Battery
Siege
Shirley over Run
Island
Battery
REFERENCES Relating to the Attacks
at the late Seige, also what has been done since
AA. The Ground partly to be defended by the 40 Gun
Ship when in our Possession, but now said to be
Fortified by the French with Redoubts & Batterys
B Battery wch fired upon & Annoyd the Island
Battery, it consisted of Guns & Mortars
C. Flank, greatly shattered by Tidcombs Battery K
D High rocky ground wch overlooks the Whole Town
EE. An Intrenchment wch if properly disposed & defended
by the French
(its said) might have wholly prevented the Battery B
F Battery, said to be erected by the French, since the Peace


Plan of the Town and Harbour of Louisbourg
Road to Mira
Road to Gabarus & Mirandou
Louisbourg
Battery 30 Guns
Rock sometimes seen Cabove water and must be avoided by those Ships coming in
Battery said to be made since it was taken partly to defend the Harbour & to prevent the Island Battery being attacked by any Battery at B
B 8/18 Pdrs From this Battery the Enemy threw 19 Shells of 10 Inch out of 20 Shells into the Island Battery
E
an Entrenchment made by the English against the Indians at the Seige, that they might not annoy the Battery B
References Continued
G. Where it is said a Fort or Redoubt is to be Built instead of the Grand Battery
H. A 40 Gun Ship posted to defend the Ground at A A in case the French had besieged when in our Possession
I. Lighthouse to Direct the Ships About the Ground A A are some small rising grounds which favoured our Attacks at the Seige & are said to be levell'd since by the French
The Earth Colour denotes the Works at the Seige. The Yellow is the Sea Mark and Soundings on Island
Scale

Plan of the City and Fortress of
LOUISBOURG
Surrendered to his Britanick Majesty, by Capitulation
the 17 of June 1745 To Lieu.t Gen.l Pepperel and
Commodore Warren after 55 Days Blockade and 42 days
open Trenches.
Drawn on the Spot by Da.e Henry Basslide Engineer in Ordinary

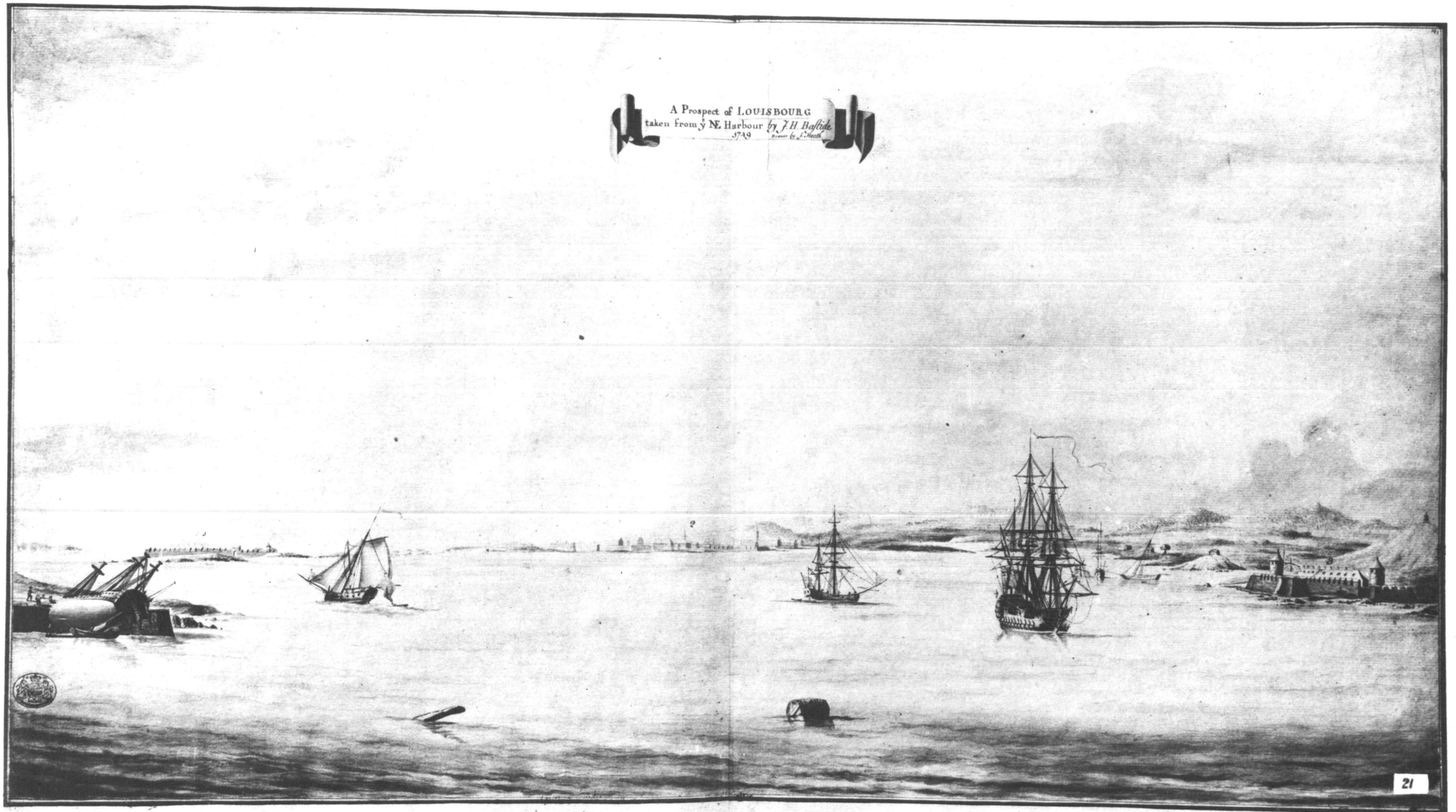
References for the Attacks

a. Green hill 13 Inch Mortar Battery
b. First Cannon & Mortar Battery of eight guns & ten Cohorns
c. Second Battery for small Mortars and cohorns, one 9 Inch Mortar, — one 11 Inch, and the 10 Cohorns removd.
d. Advanced Cannon Battery of 5 Guns
e. Advanced Cannon and Mortar Battery of 4 Guns
f. Powder Magazine
g. Trenches
h. Prick'd line to the 5 Gun Battery of 42 Pd.rs



Toises or Fathoms
French Scale Answering to near 900 feet to an Inch

II-4
20

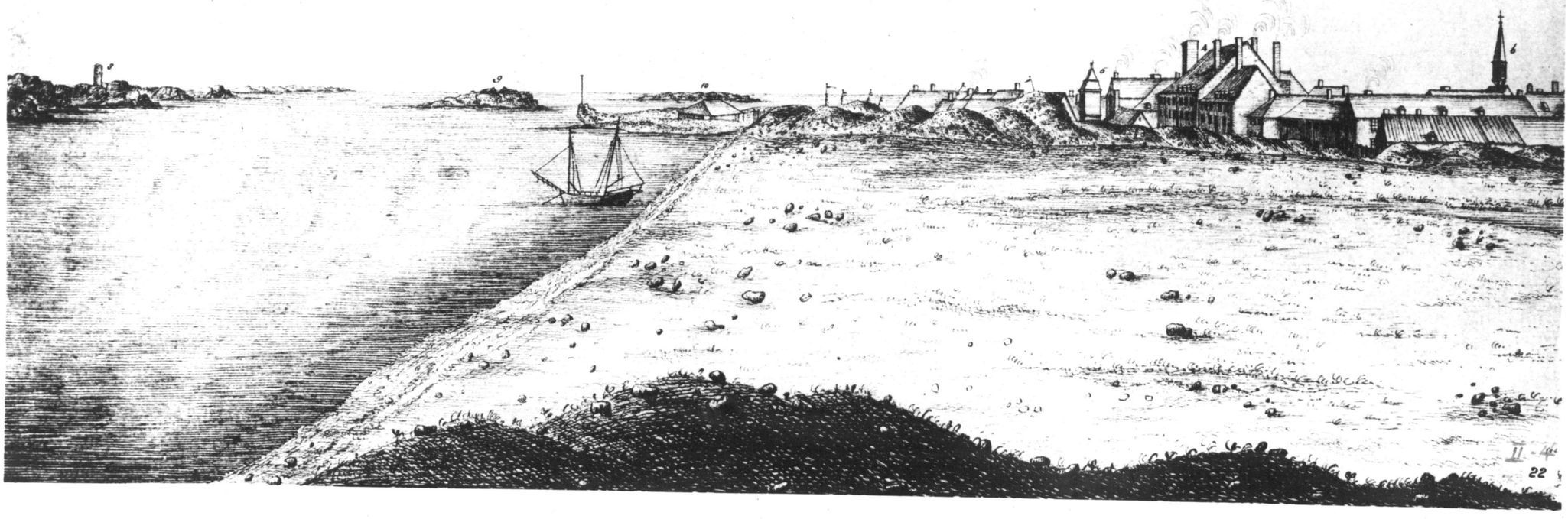


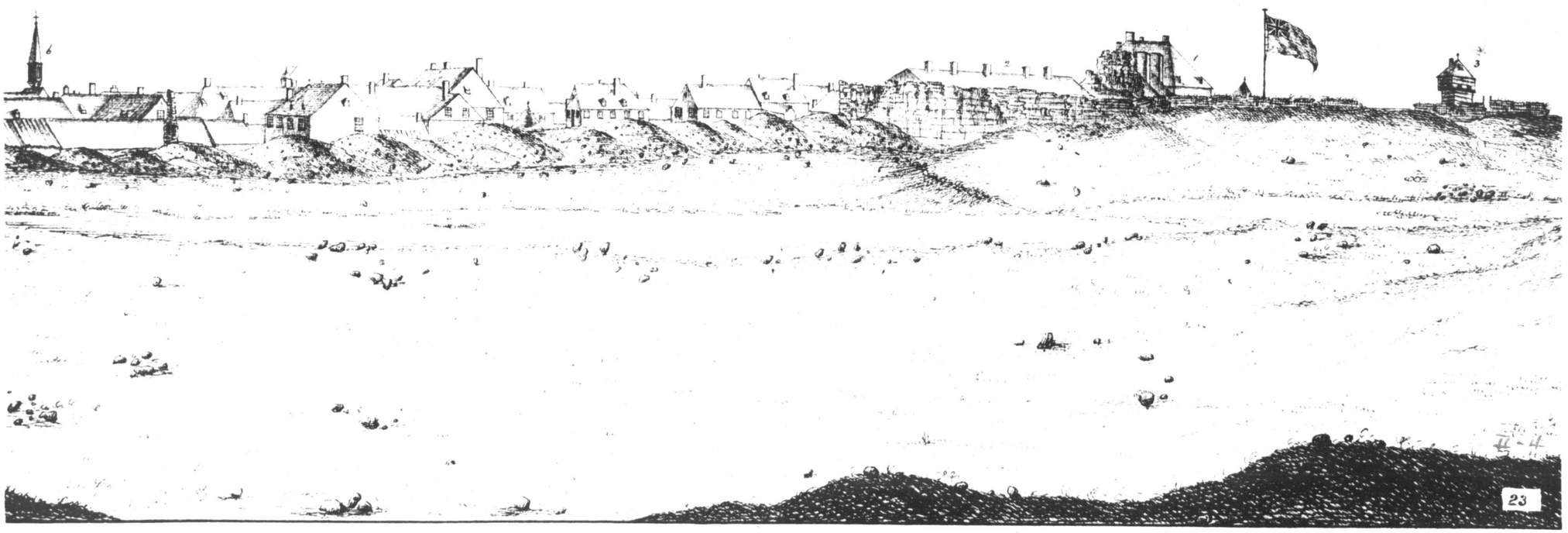
1. Goat Illand and Battery.

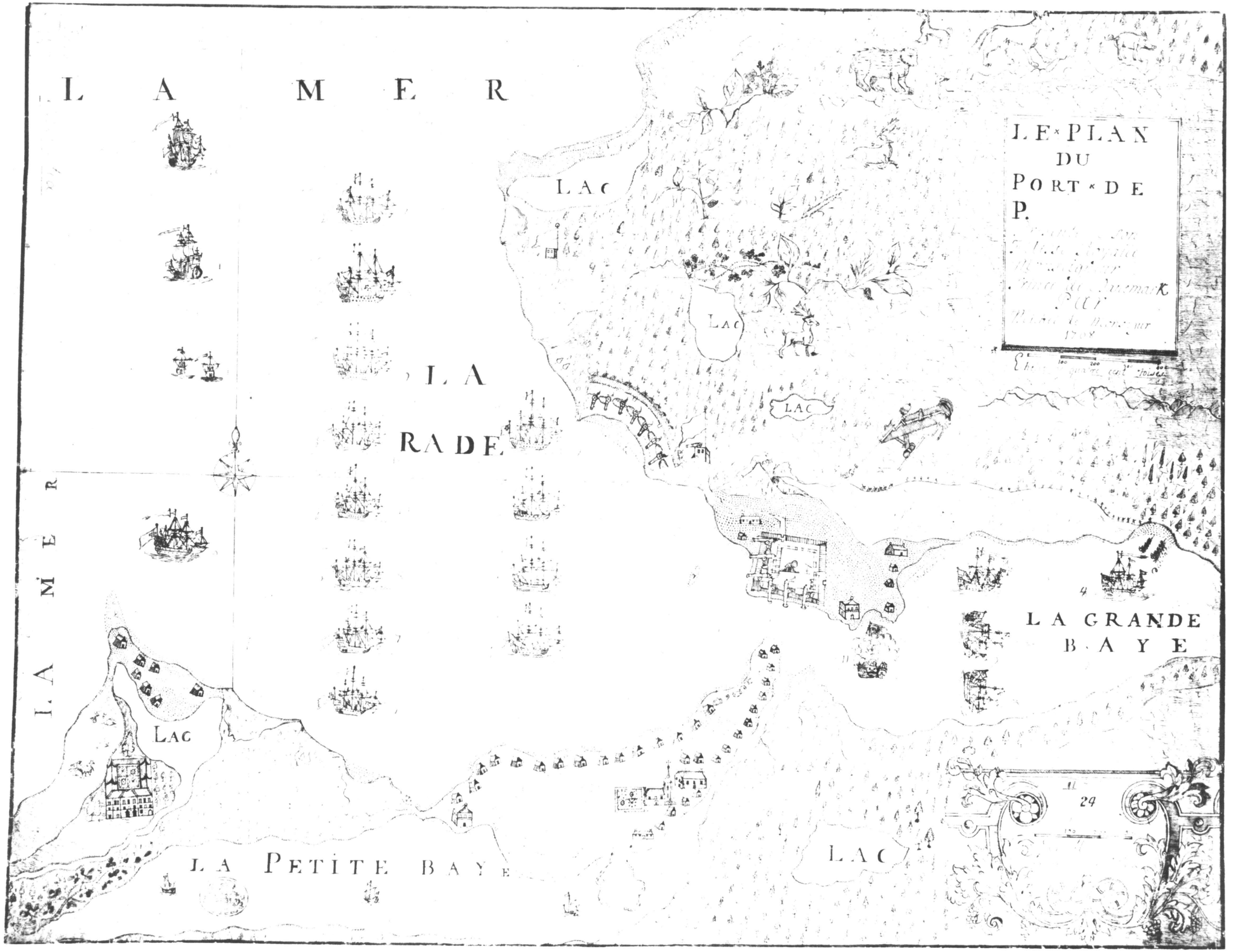
2 Town of Louisbourg.

3. Royal Battery.

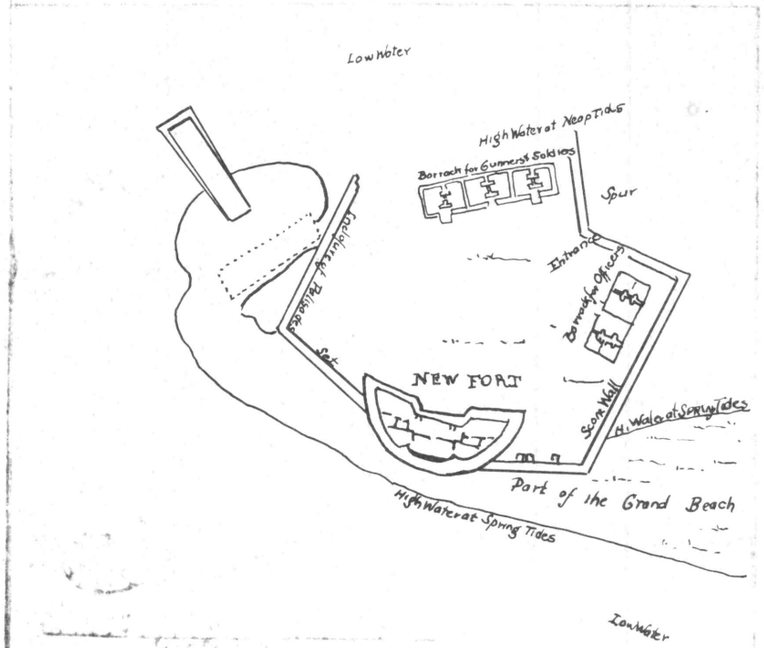
II-41




23


LA MER
LAC
LAC
LAC
LE PLAN
DU
PORT DE
P.
LA
RADE
LA MER
LA GRANDE
BAYE
LAC
LAC
LA PETITE BAYE
LAC

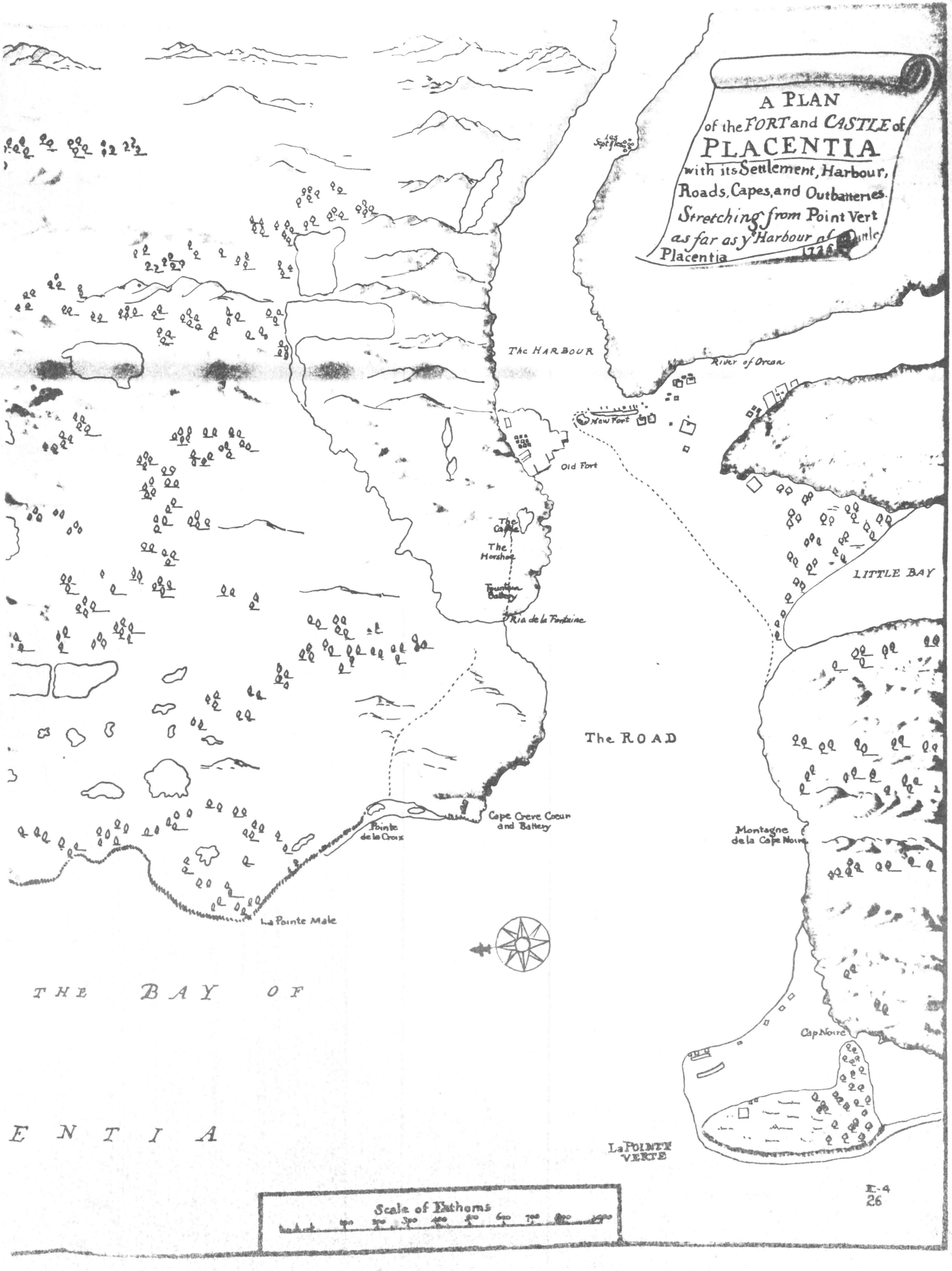


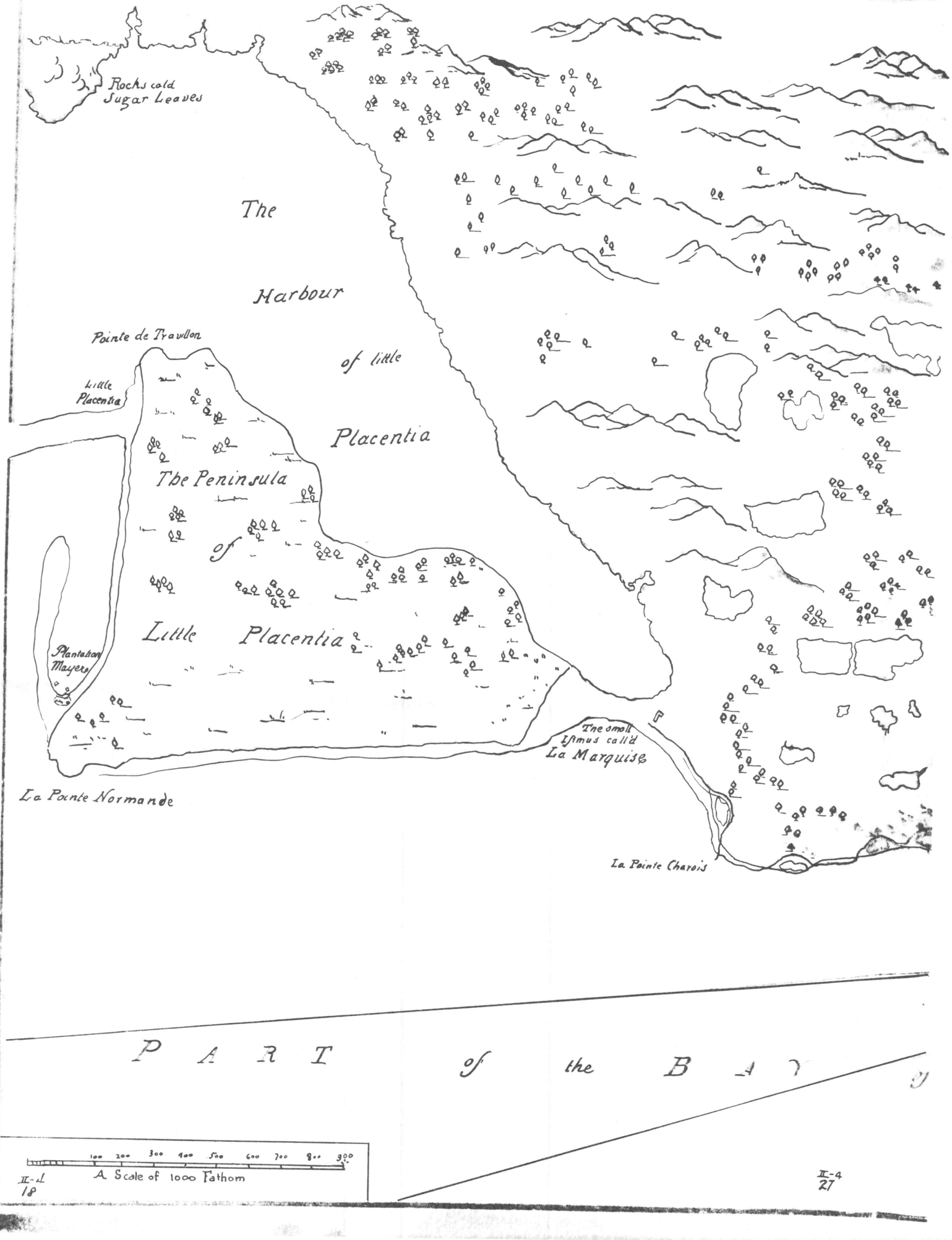


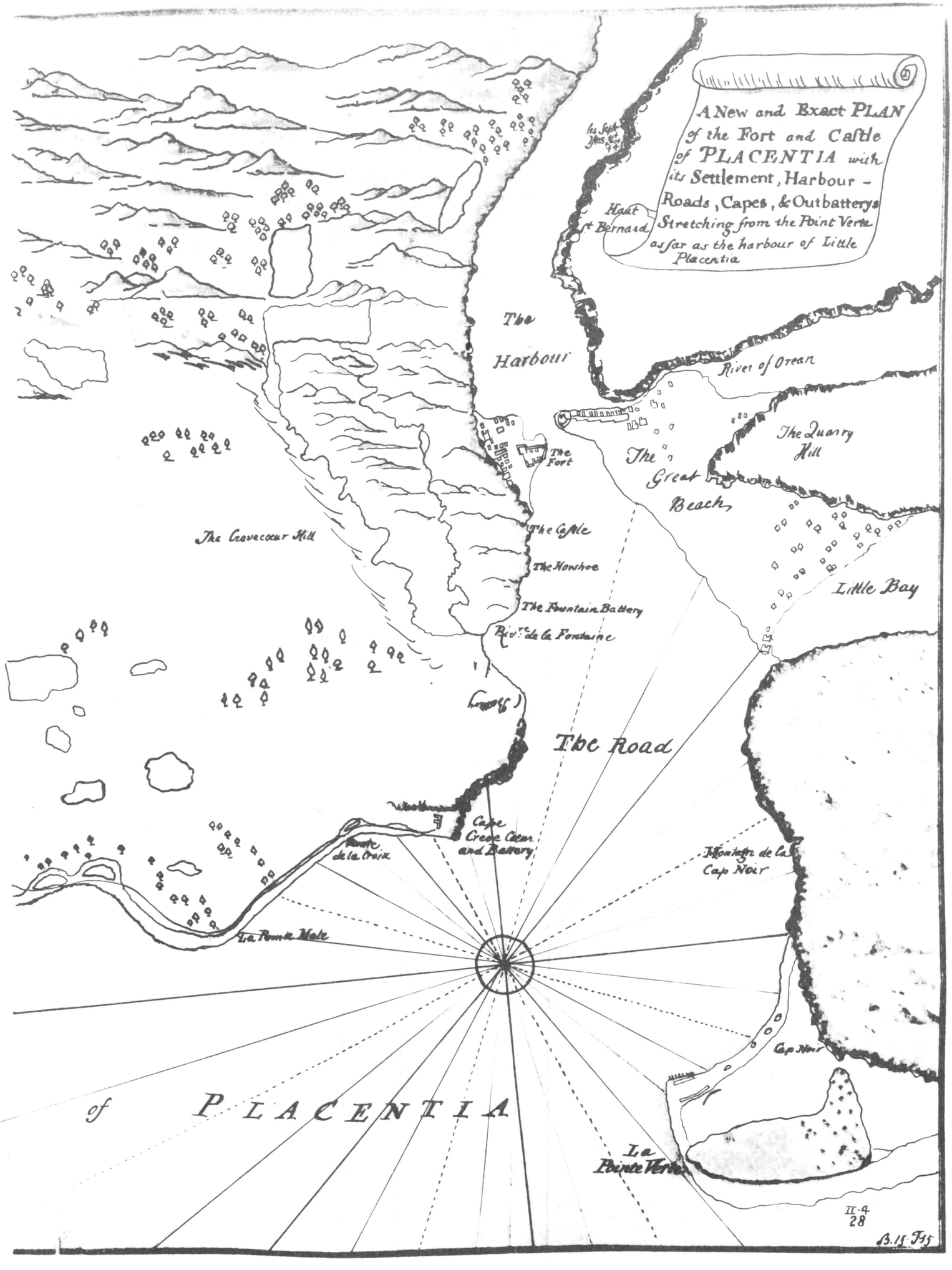
PART OF THE

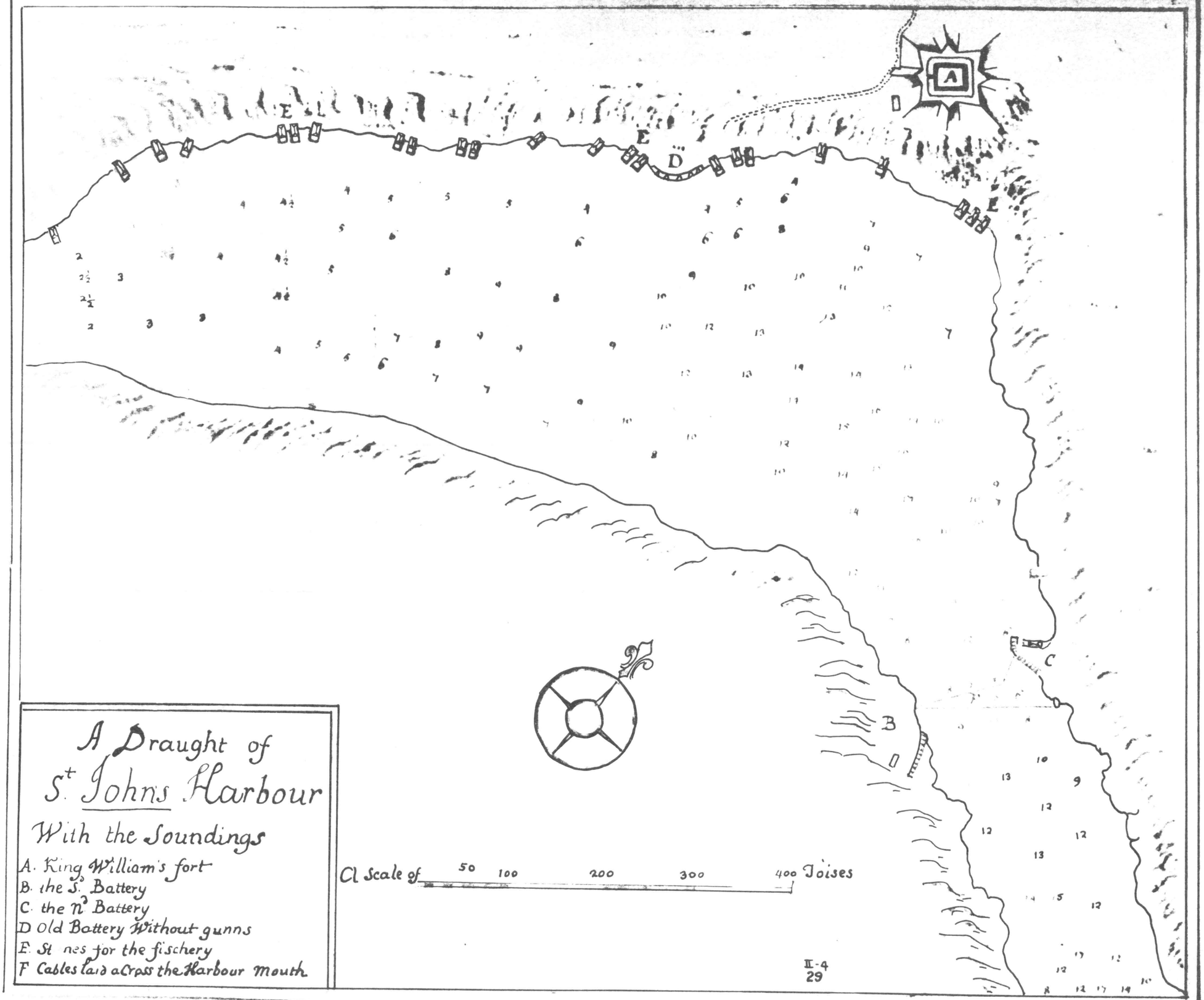
PLACE

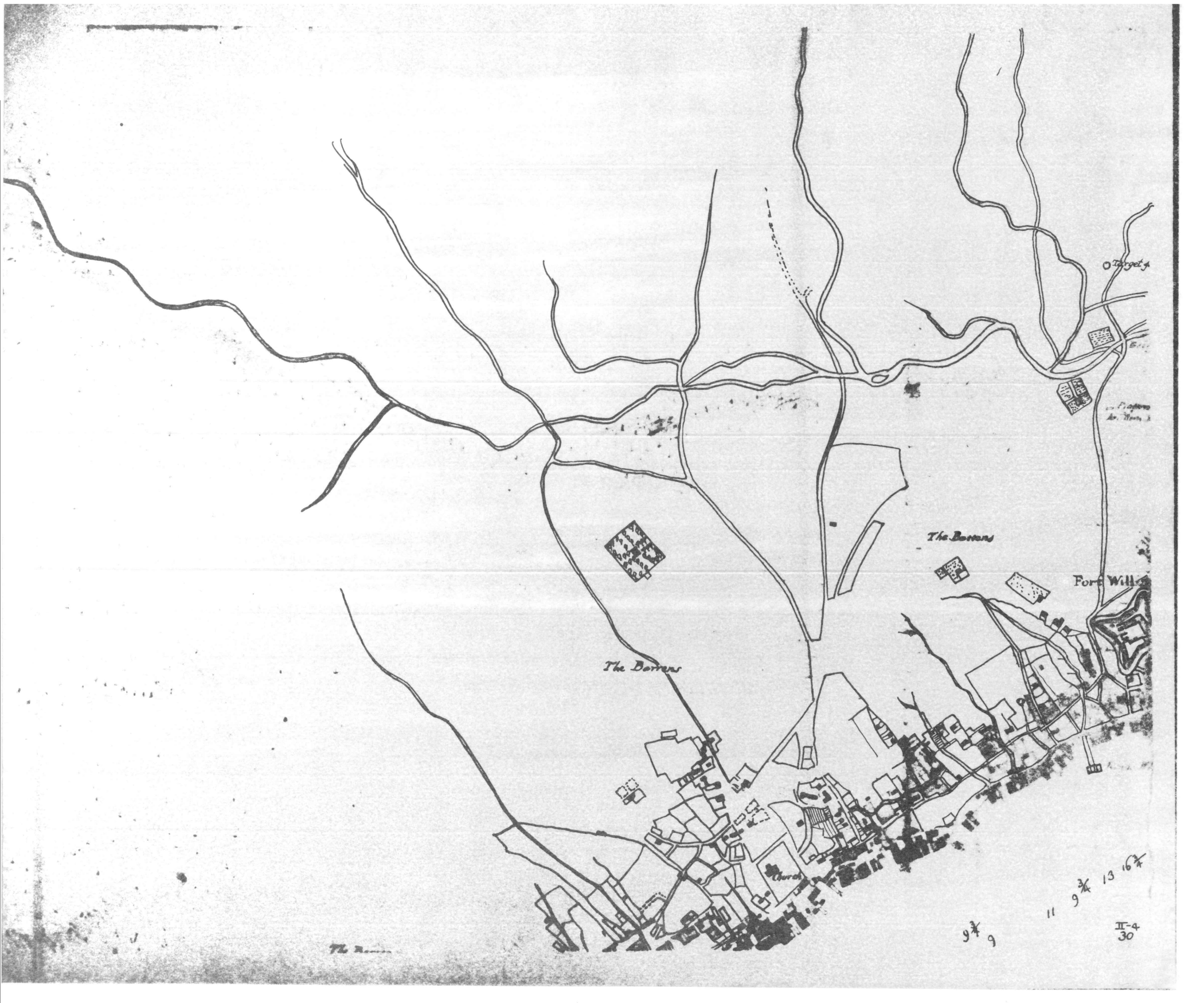
II 4
25


A PLAN
of the FORT and CASTLE of
PLACENTIA
with its Settlement, Harbour,
Roads, Capes, and Outbatteries.
Stretching from Point Vert
as far as y^e Harbour of
Placentia 1726
Spot Place
The HARBOUR
River of Orcan
New Fort
Old Fort
The Castle
The Horshoe
Fountain Battery
Ria de la Fontaine
LITTLE BAY
The ROAD
Cape Creve Coeur and Battery
Pointe de la Croix
La Pointe Male
Montagne de la Cape Noire
Cap Noire
La POINTE VERTE
THE BAY OF
E N T I A
Scale of Fathoms
100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900
K-4
26


Rocks cald
Sugar Leaves
The
Harbour
of little
Placentia
Pointe de Travillon
Little
Placentia
The Peninsula
of
Little Placentia
Plantation
Mayers
The small
Isthmus call'd
La Marquise
La Pointe Normande
La Pointe Charois
PART of the BAY
100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900
A Scale of 1000 Fathom
II-1
18
II-4
27


A New and Exact PLAN
of the Fort and Castle
of PLACENTIA with
its Settlement, Harbour -
Roads, Capes, & Outbatterys
Stretching from the Point Verte
as far as the harbour of Little
Placentia
Haut
St Bernard
The
Harbour
River of Orean
The Quarry
Hill
The
Great
Beach
The Fort
The Castle
The Hoshoe
The Fountain Battery
Riv.re de la Fontaine
Little Bay
The Grevecoeur Hill
The Road
Cape
Creve Coeur
and Battery
Pointe
de la Croix
La Pointe Male
Montagne de la
Cap Noir
Cap Noir
of PLACENTIA
La
Pointe Verte
II-4
28

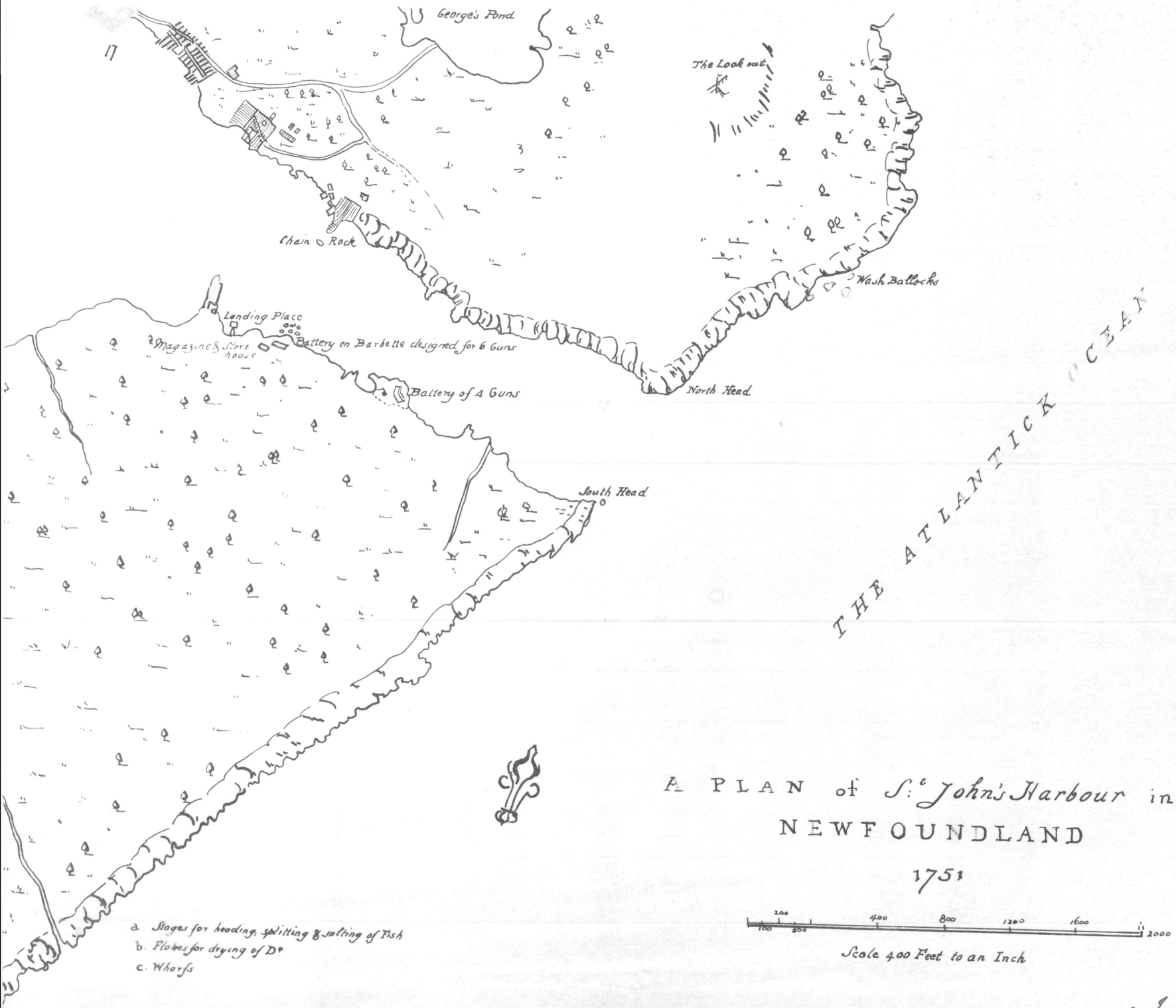

A
B
C
D
E
E
E
E
F
A Draught of
S.t Johns Harbour
With the Soundings
A. King William's fort
B. the S.d Battery
C. the N.d Battery
D Old Battery Without gunns
E. Stones for the fischery
F Cables laid across the Harbour Mouth
Scale of 50 100 200 300 400 Toises
II-4
29



II-4
30


Kitty Vitty Pond
Bridge
Kitty Vitty Harbour
Cuckolds Head Cove
Cuckolds Head
Magotty Cove
Georges Pond
The Look out


Kings Wharf
Church
The Barrens
St.e Johns Harbour
Kings Wharf
Navy Hospital
Navy Brewhouse



A PLAN of S.t John's Harbour in NEWFOUNDLAND

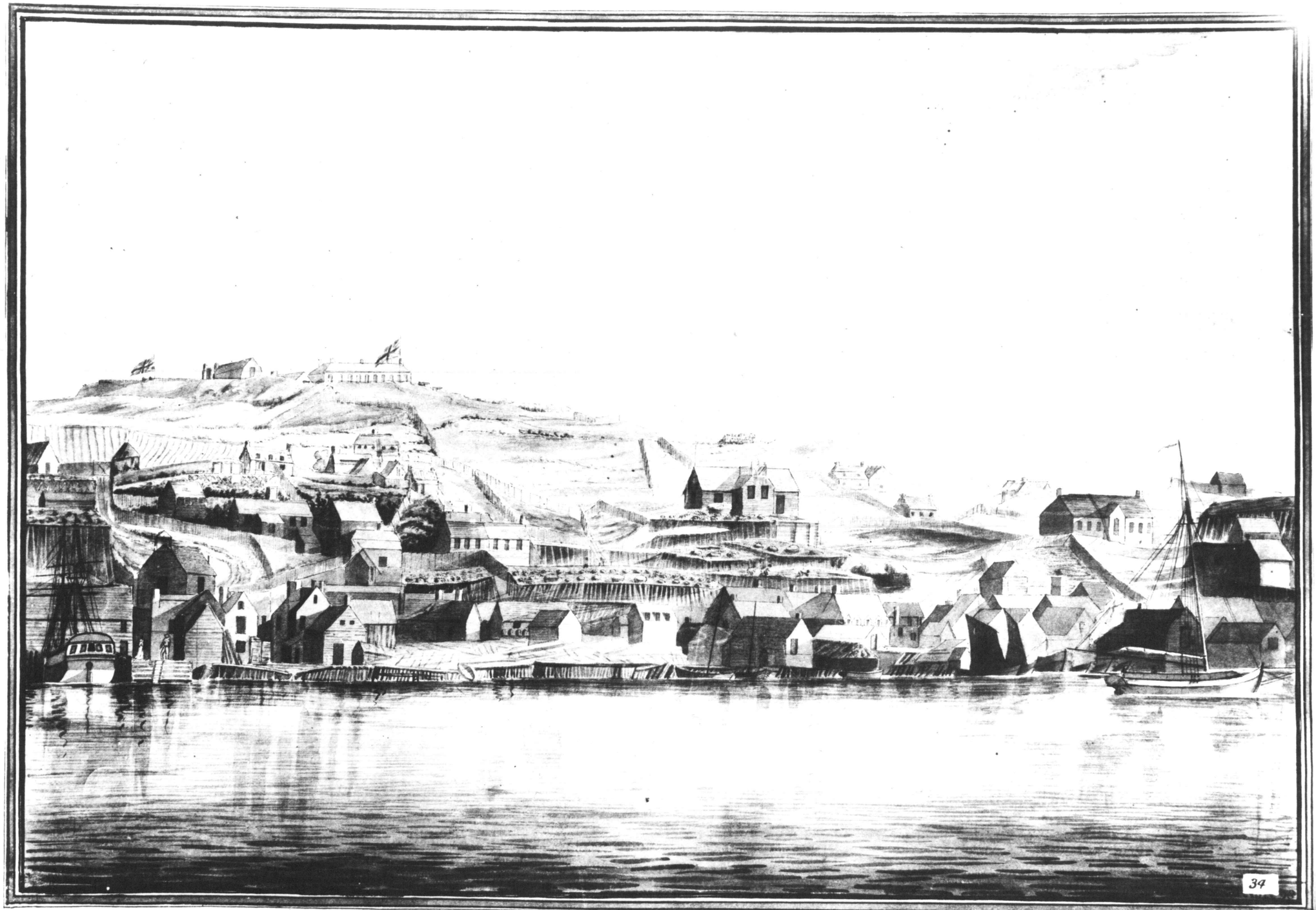
1751

200 400 800 1200 1600 2000 Feet
100 300

Scale 400 Feet to an Inch

II-4
33

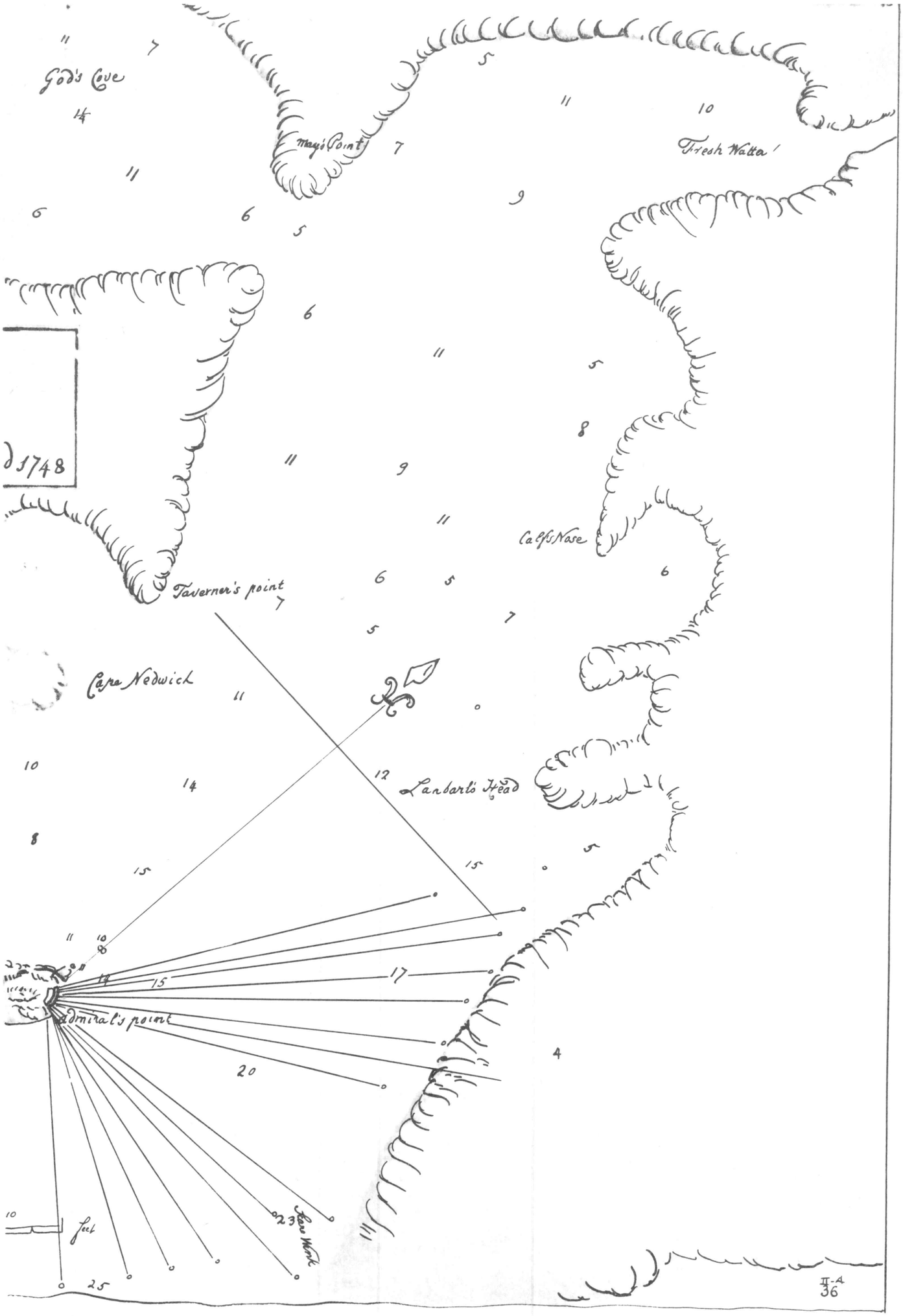
By { James Bramham
Edmond Scotts Hylton
Engineers



St. JOHNS. Newfoundland

II - 4

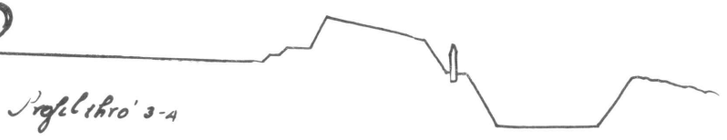

A
Plan of Trinity's
Harbour
Newfoundland 1748
God's Cove
Goose Cove
Fresh Water
Hogs Nose
Cape
Admiralty
Admiralty
Cove
Naked man Cove
Rock
200 400 800 1200 1600 2000 2400
feet
Scale four Hundred feet to an Inch

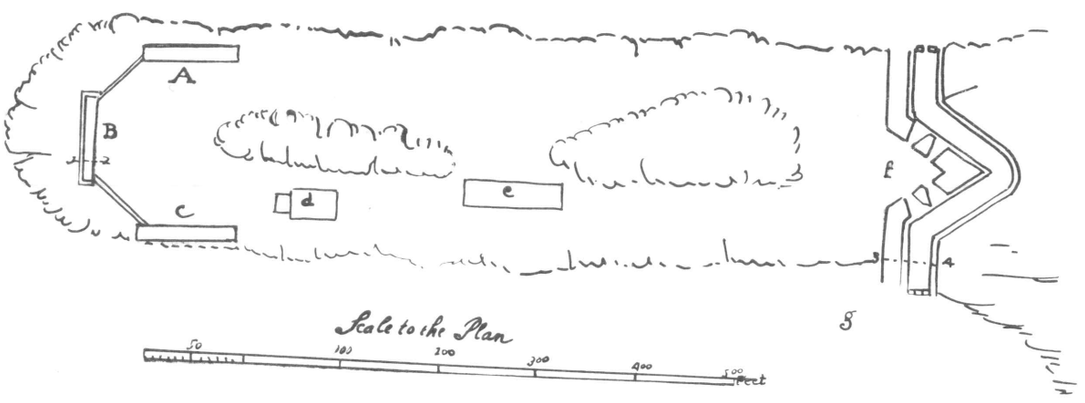

God's Cove
Mays Point
Fresh Watta
d 1748
Calfs Nose
Taverner's point
Capa Nedwick
Lanbarts Head
Admiral's point
Feet
Saw Work

A Battery for v Guns
B Battery for iv Guns
c Battery for v Guns
d Store House & Powder Magazine
e Quarters & Barracks
f Place D'armes
g Landing Place

A Plan of the Admirals Point Trinity Harbour NEWFOUNDLAND





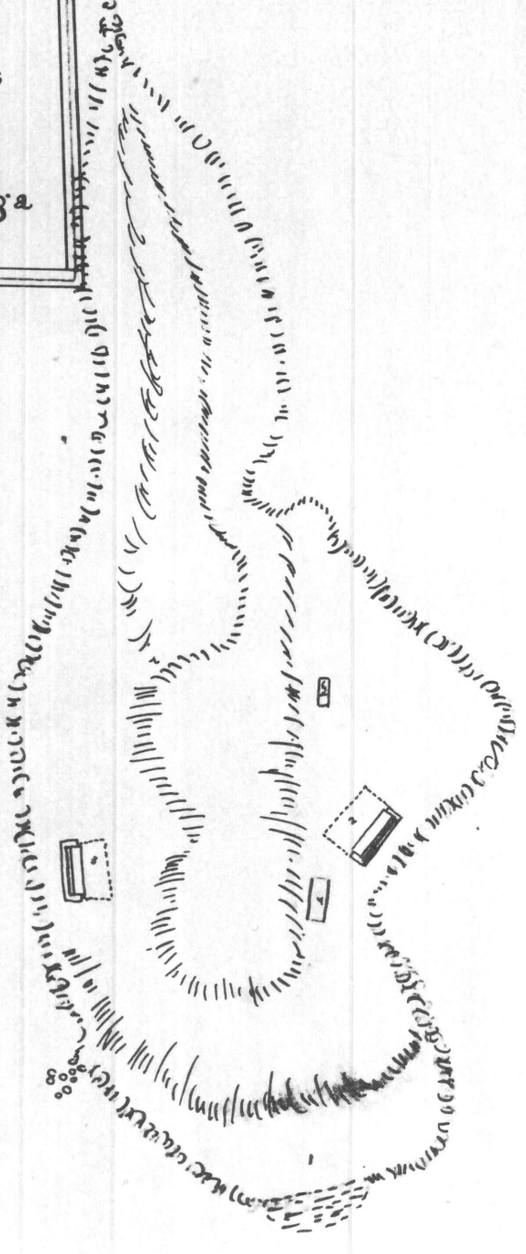


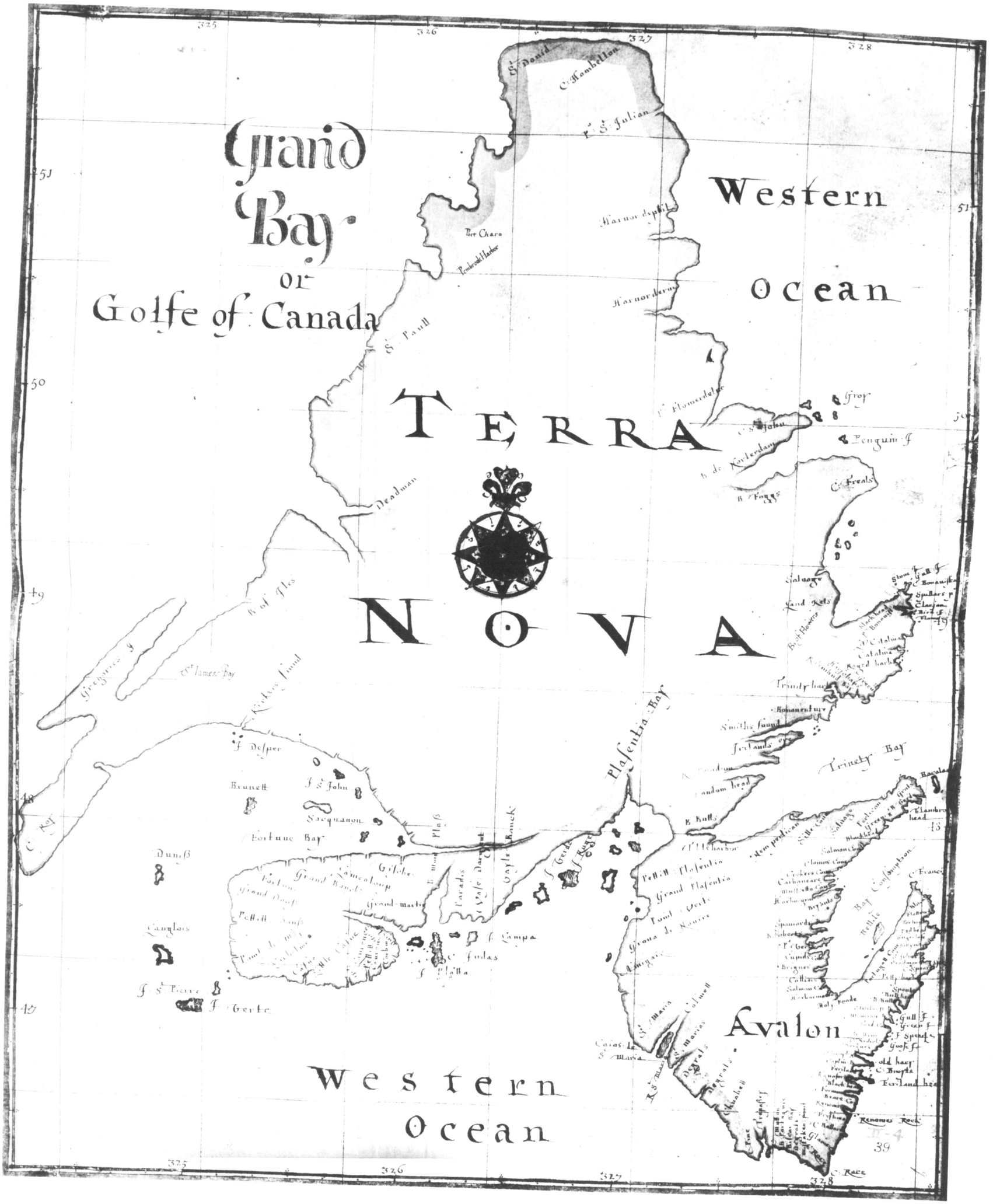


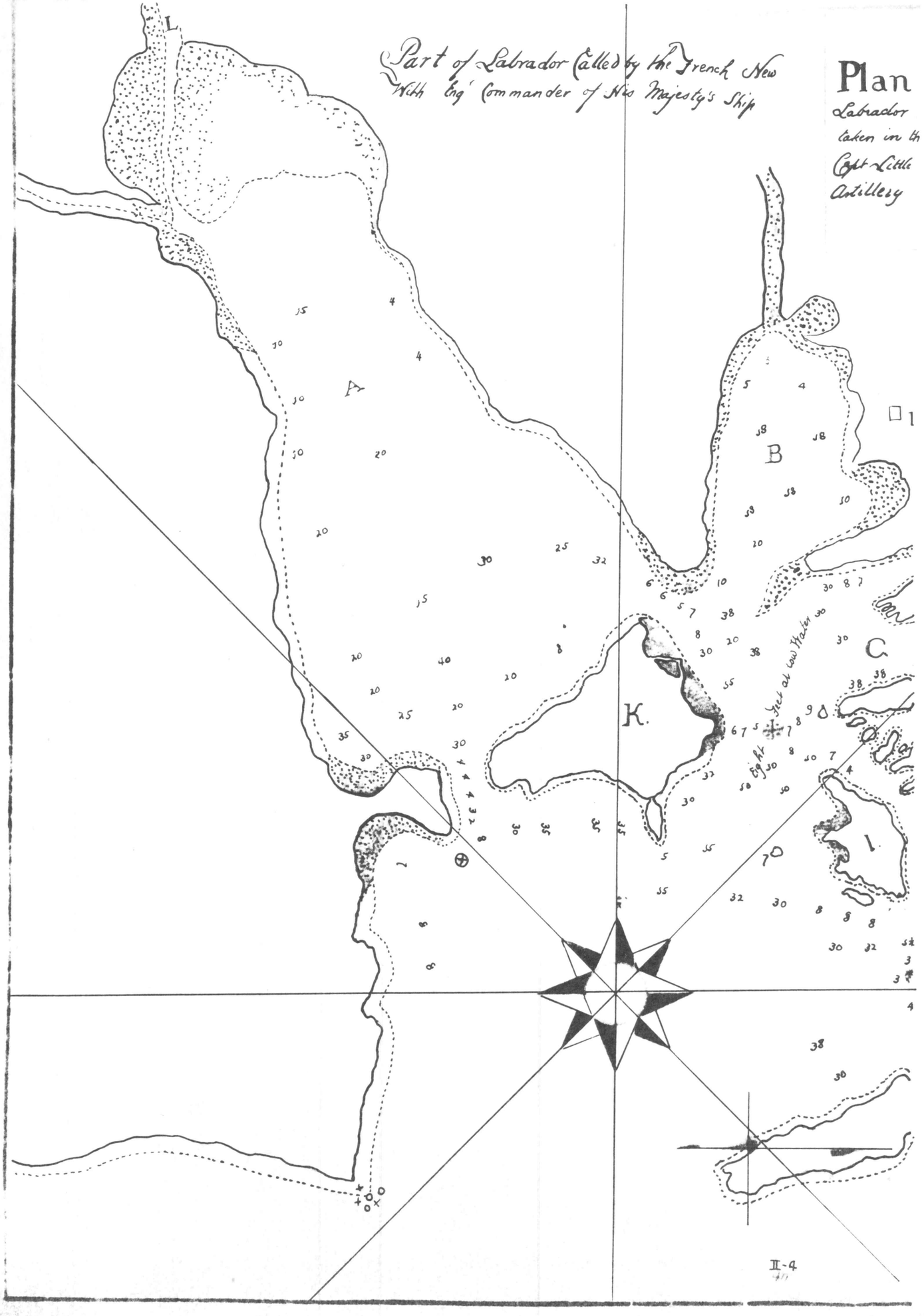
A PLAN OF Carboniere Island in Conception BAY NEWFOUNDLAND

50 100 200 300 400 500 600 Feet

Fig.
1. Landing Place
2. Battery for v Guns
3. Battery for v Guns
4. Projected Quarters
5. Projected Powder Magazine and ſtore House



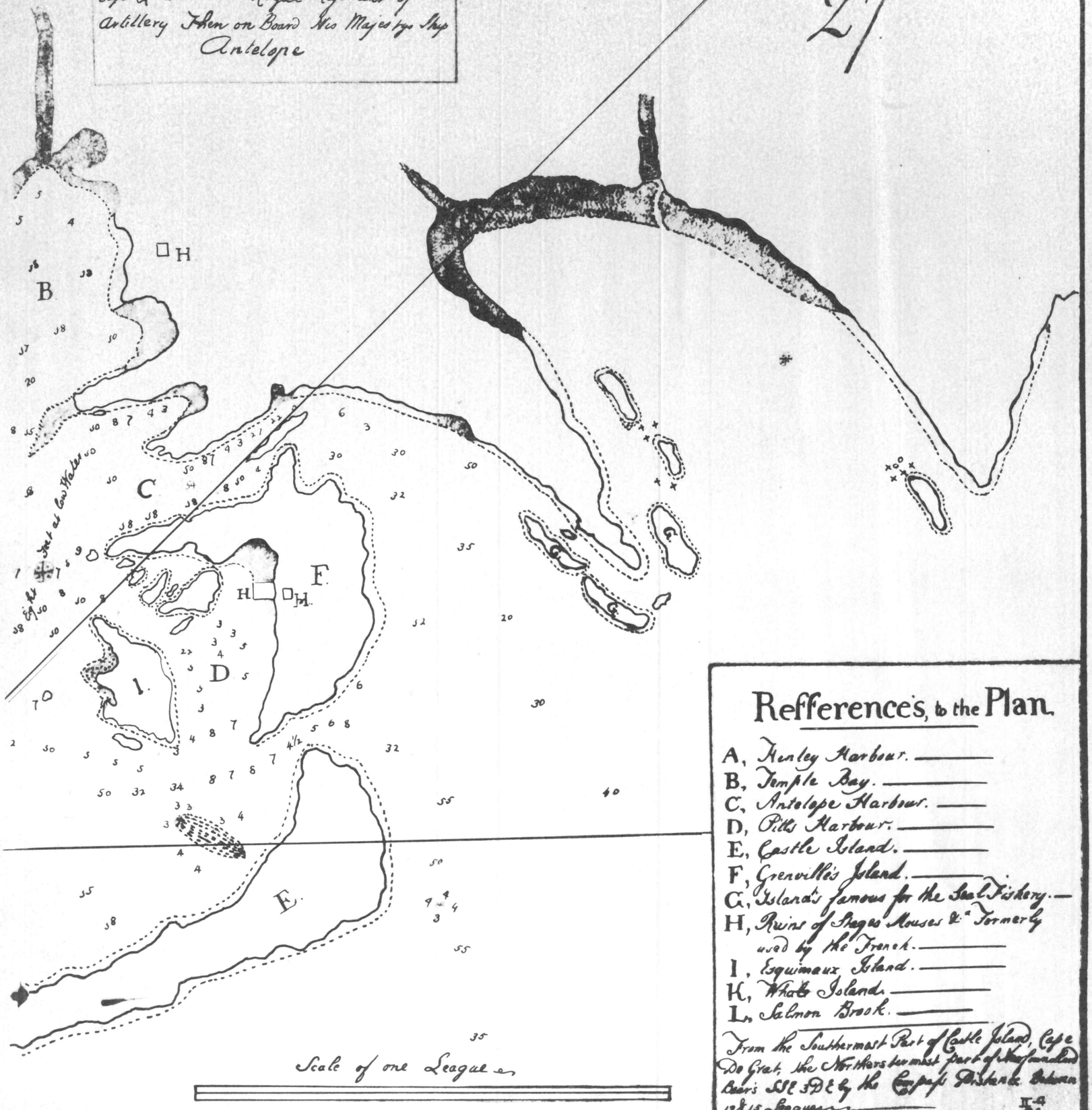

Grand Bay
or
Golfe of Canada
Western Ocean
TERRA NOVA
Avalon
Western Ocean
St. David
C. Hombedon
P. S. Julian
Port Charo
Tenbrook Harbor
Harnor de Pilé
Harnor de Grave
St. Paul
Deadman
P. Homer de Ver
C. St. John
Groy
Penguin I.
B. de Kerlerdam
C. Freels
B. Fogge
Galway
Land Keels
Bird I.
Catalina
Trinity harb.
Bonavanture
Smiths sound
Trinity Bay
Random head
Plaisentia Bay
B. of Isles
Greenspoint I.
St. James Bay
Fortune Bay
Dunes
Cauglors
Brunett
St. John
Sacquanon
Grand Bank
Grand Beach
Grand master
Gisleber
Parads
Gayle Barrack
C. Judas
St. Pierre
C. Race
Renouse Rock
Old harp
Bull's
Salmon Cove
Bay Conception
Bellisle
Colliers
Holy Roode
St. Maria
Calwell
Cabot's I.
St. Maria
Degrals
Cabotsh
Cape Broyle
Ferryland head
Flambro head
Bacalaos
C. France
Spaniards
St. Roberts
Cupids
Brigues
Carbonears
Harbor Grace
Spaniards
Old Perlican
Salmon Cove
Clams Cove
Cockers Cove
Carbonears
Harbor Grace
Byrnes
Spaniards
St. Roberts
Cupids
Brigues
Colliers
Salmon Cove
Harbor main
Holy Roode
Petit Plaisentia
Grand Plaisentia
Pond Cove
Girona de Nauire
Longaise
Petit Nord
Grand Nord
Pond de Nord
Petit Nord
Grand Nord
Pond de Nord
Cape Broyle
Ferryland head
Old harp
C. Broyle
Ferryland head
Renouse Rock
C. Race
39


Part of Labrador Called by the French New
With Eng' Commander of His Majesty's Ship
Plan
Labrador
taken on th
Capt Little
Artillery
L
A
B
C
K.
I.
1
Set at low Water
Eight
II-4

Plan of York Harbour on the Labrador Coast Situated in 52° 15' N Latitude taken in August 1760 By David Rogers. Capt Lieut in the Royal Regiment of Artillery Then on Board His Majestys Ship Antelope

France taken possesion of For His Brittanick Majesty By James Antelope and Governor of Newfoundland August 20th 1760

27



Refferences to the Plan.

A, Henley Harbour. ——
B, Temple Bay. ——
C, Antelope Harbour. ——
D, Pitts Harbour. ——
E, Castle Island. ——
F, Grenville's Island. ——
G, Islands famous for the Seal Fishery. —
H, Ruins of Stages Houses &c. Formerly used by the French. ——
I, Esquimaux Island. ——
K, Whale Island. ——
L, Salmon Brook. ——

From the Southermost Part of Castle Island, Cape Do Grat, the Northernmost part of Newfoundland Bears SSE 3/4 E by the Compass Distance Sixteen 128 & 15 Leagues. ——

K 4
41

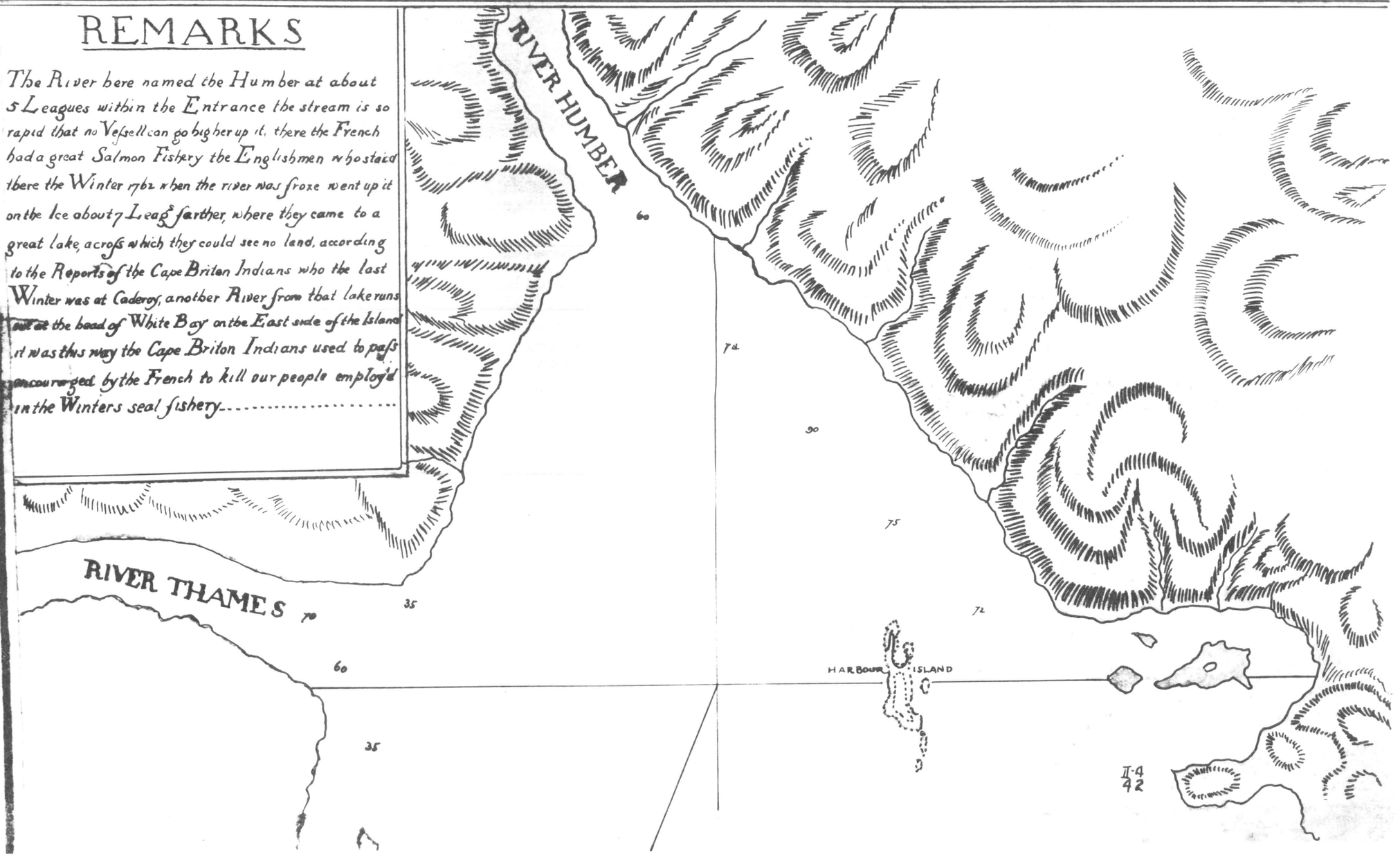
A PLAN of the BAY of THREE ISLANDS in NEWFOUNDLAND

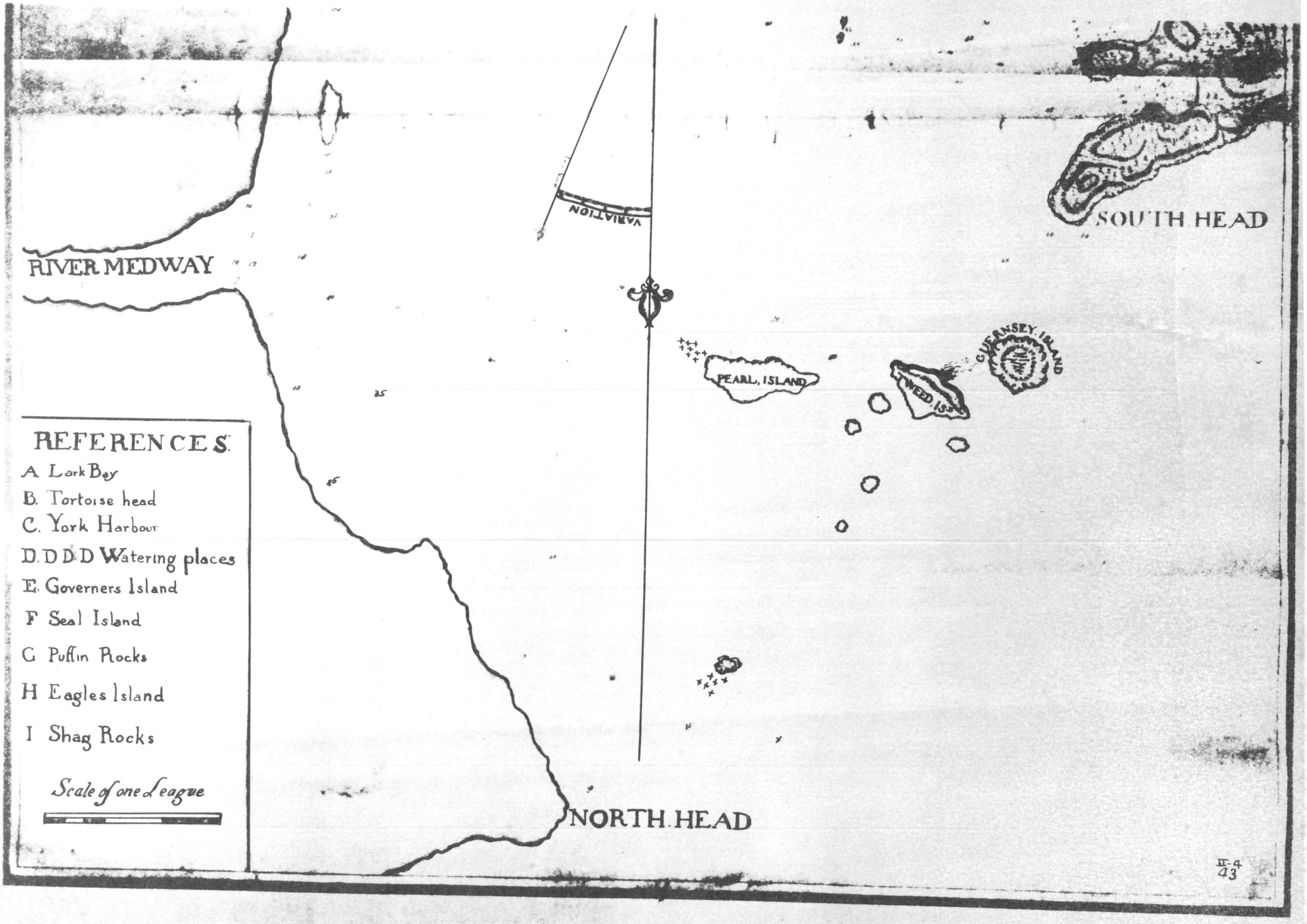
with its contain'd Harbours and Rivers taken on board his Majesty's Ship Guernsey June 1764

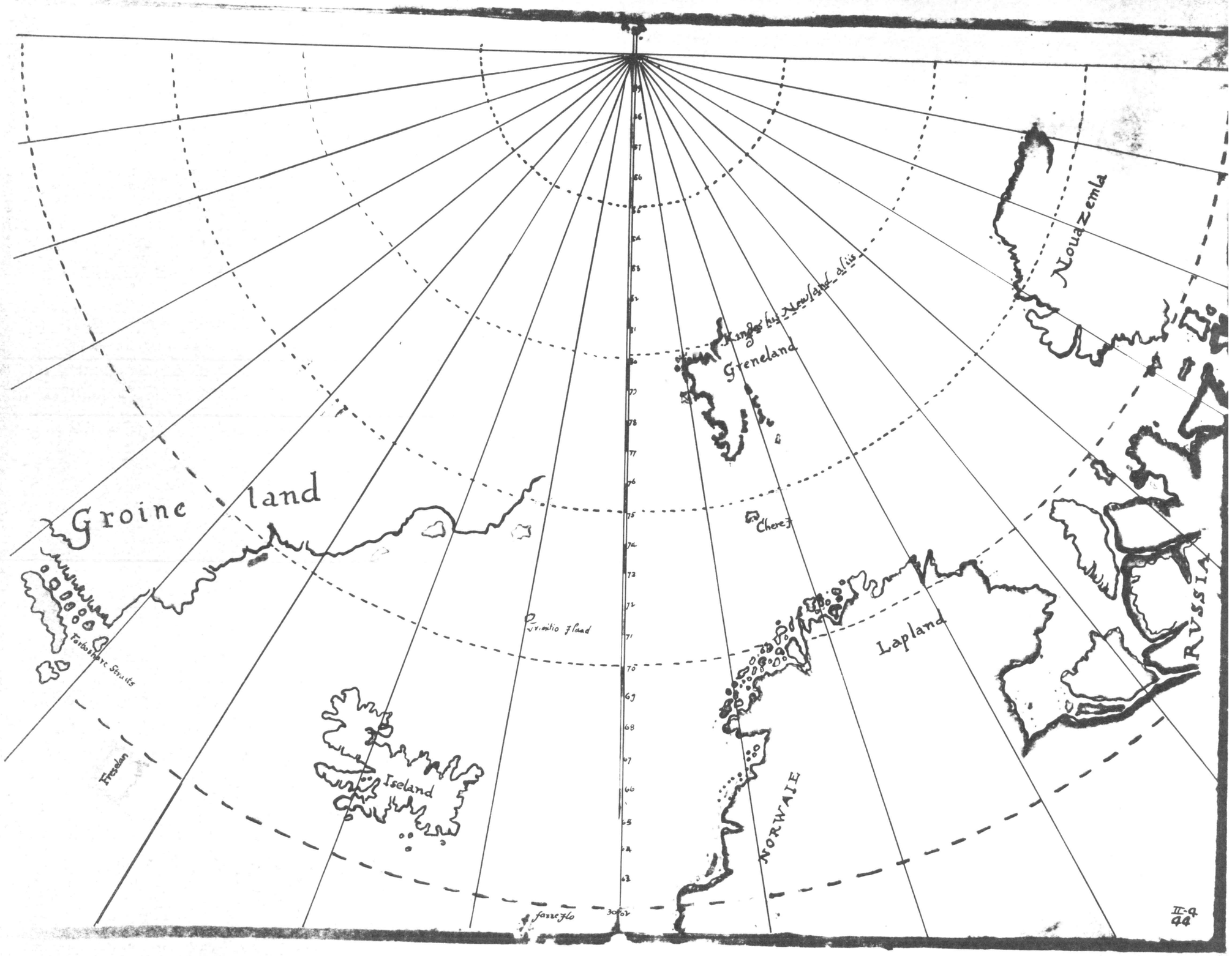
NB These parts in this plan shaded black is from a Survey those in Red is not so accurate but it is believed are without any material error

REMARKS

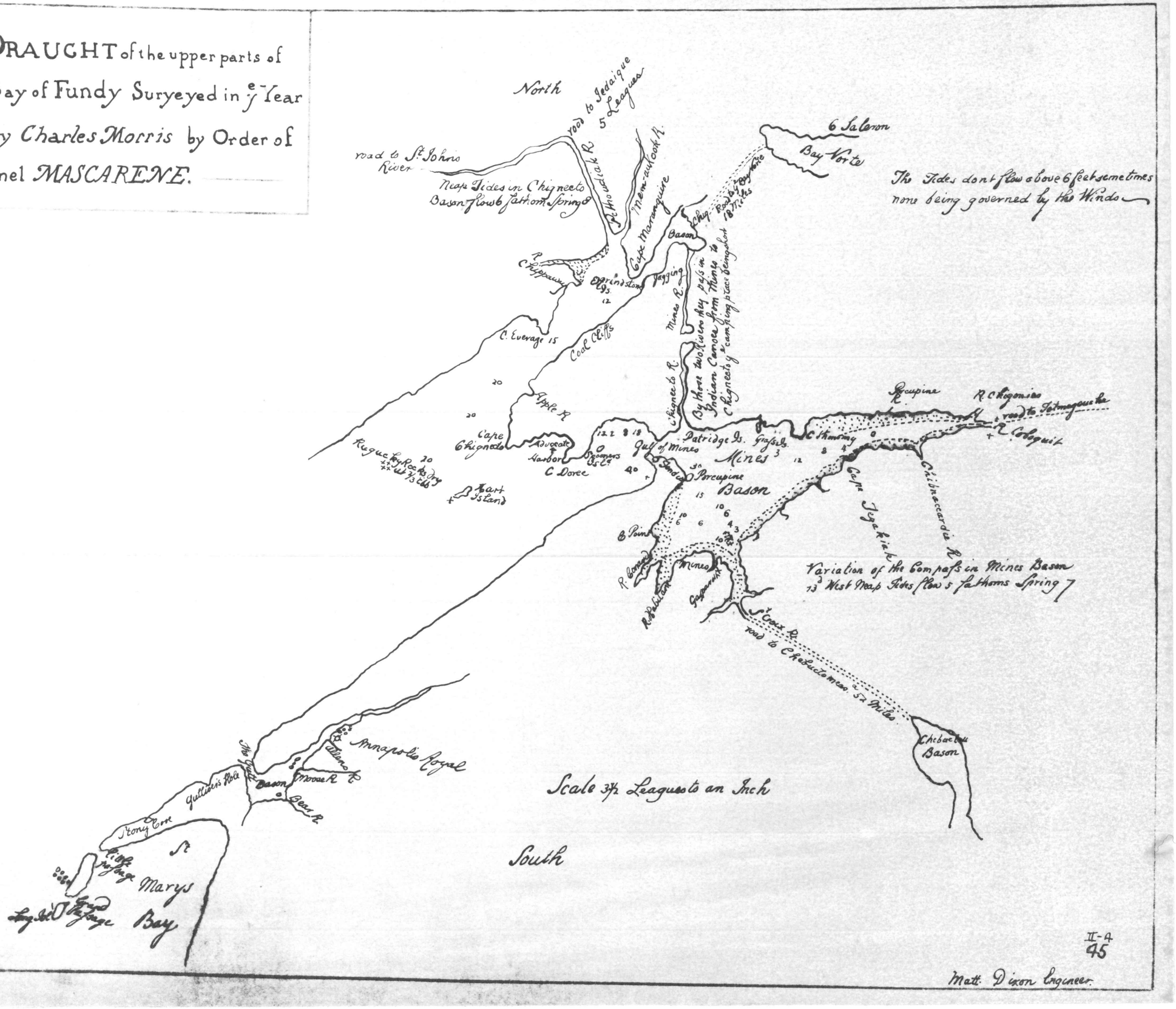
The River here named the Humber at about 5 Leagues within the Entrance the stream is so rapid that no Vessell can go higher up it, there the French had a great Salmon Fishery the Englishmen who staid there the Winter 1762 when the river was froze went up it on the Ice about 7 Leags farther, where they came to a great lake, across which they could see no land, according to the Reports of the Cape Briton Indians who the last Winter was at Caderoy, another River from that lake runs out at the head of White Bay on the East side of the Island it was this way the Cape Briton Indians used to pass encouraged by the French to kill our people employ'd in the Winters seal fishery.....




VARIATION
SOUTH HEAD
RIVER MEDWAY
PEARL ISLAND
WEED IS.
GUERNSEY ISLAND
NORTH HEAD
REFERENCES
A Lark Bay
B. Tortoise head
C. York Harbour
D.D.D.D Watering places
E. Governers Island
F Seal Island
G Puffin Rocks
H Eagles Island
I Shag Rocks
Scale of one League
II-4
43


Groine land
Greneland
Nouazemla
Lapland
RVSSIA
NORWAIE
Iseland
Frisedan
Tortoisoyse Straits
Chorej
Jarrefio
II-9
44

A DRAUGHT of the upper parts of the Bay of Fundy Surveyed in y^e^ Year 1748 by Charles Morris by Order of Colonel MASCARENE.



II-4
45

Matt. Dixon Engineer.

A Survey of the Harbour of Louisbourg with the

References to the Harbour

A The Grand Battery of 26 Guns
B The Island Battery of 44 Guns & 2 Mortars
C The Light House a small Battery of 4 Guns
D Green Island
E Point Rochford and Battery of 12 Guns
F Black Rock and Battery of 3 Guns
G A Bridge
H The Brewery and Watering Place
I Rudent point
K The Careening Warf
L A Watering place
M A Watering place
N A Watering place
O The Rock called Isle de Cheval
P The Middle Ground



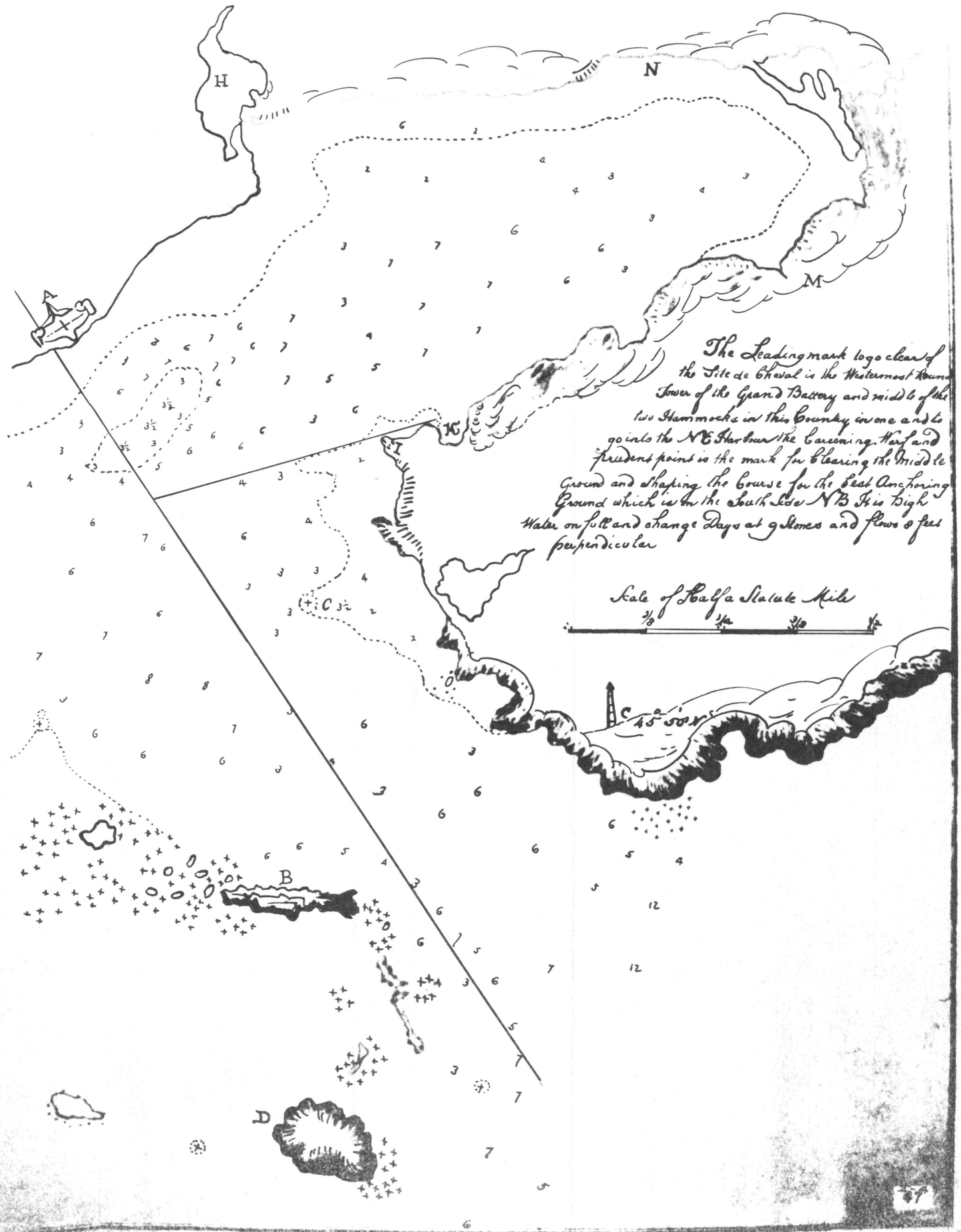
References to the Town

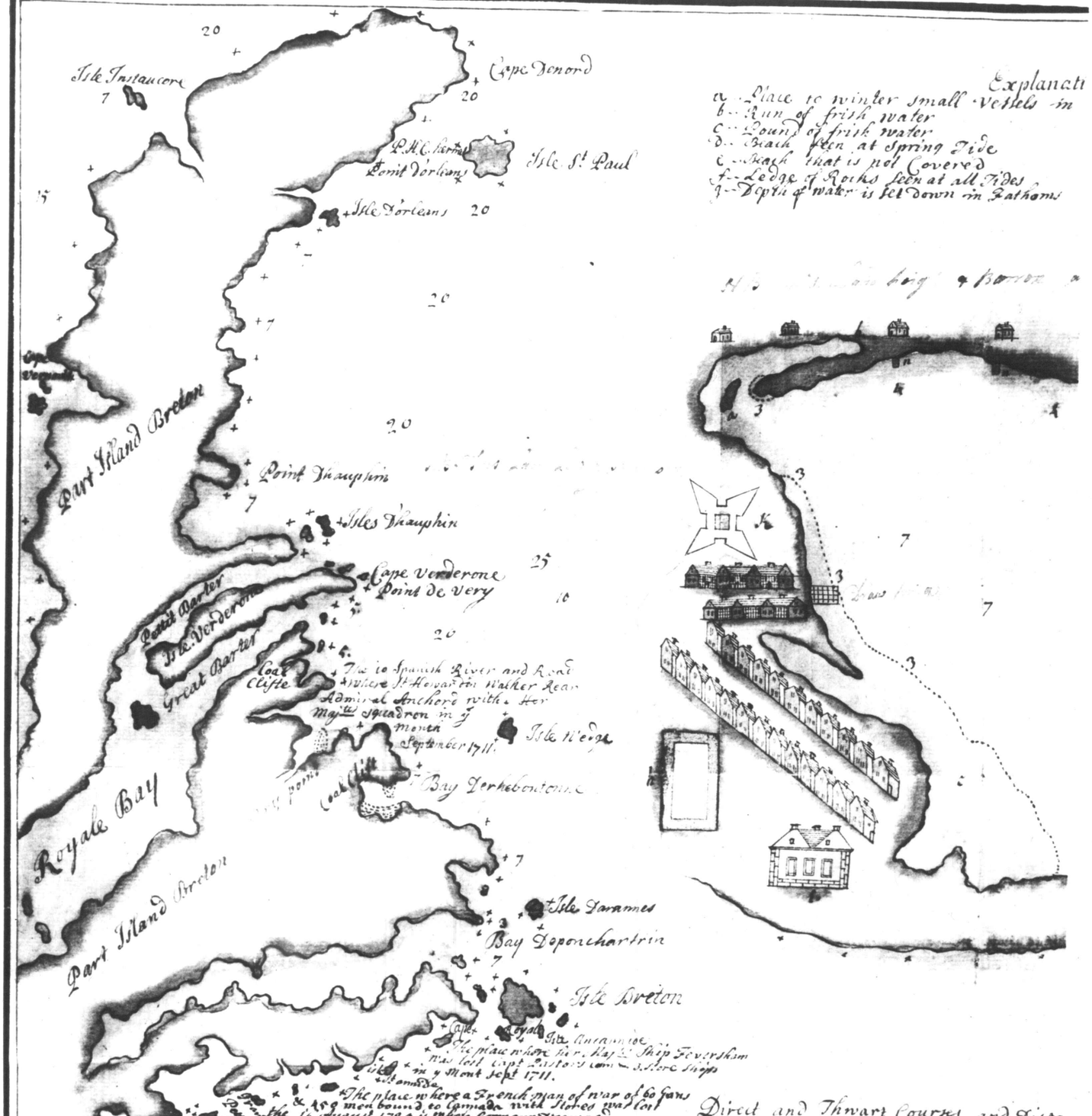
A Dauphin Bastion Cavalier & Spur Battery in all 23 Guns
B Kings Bastion of 22 Guns
C Queen Bastion of 20 Guns & 3 Mortars
D Bastion Salvert of 22 Guns
E Bastion Broullon of 9 Guns and 2 Mortars
F Bastion Maurepas of 17 Guns
G Bastion La Grace of 28 Guns
H Port Frederick
L A Flank of 3 Guns
K A Battery of 2 Guns en barbet
L Port Maurepas

The Whole Number of Guns 235 & 11 Mortars

II-4
46

with the Fortifications and Works of the Town



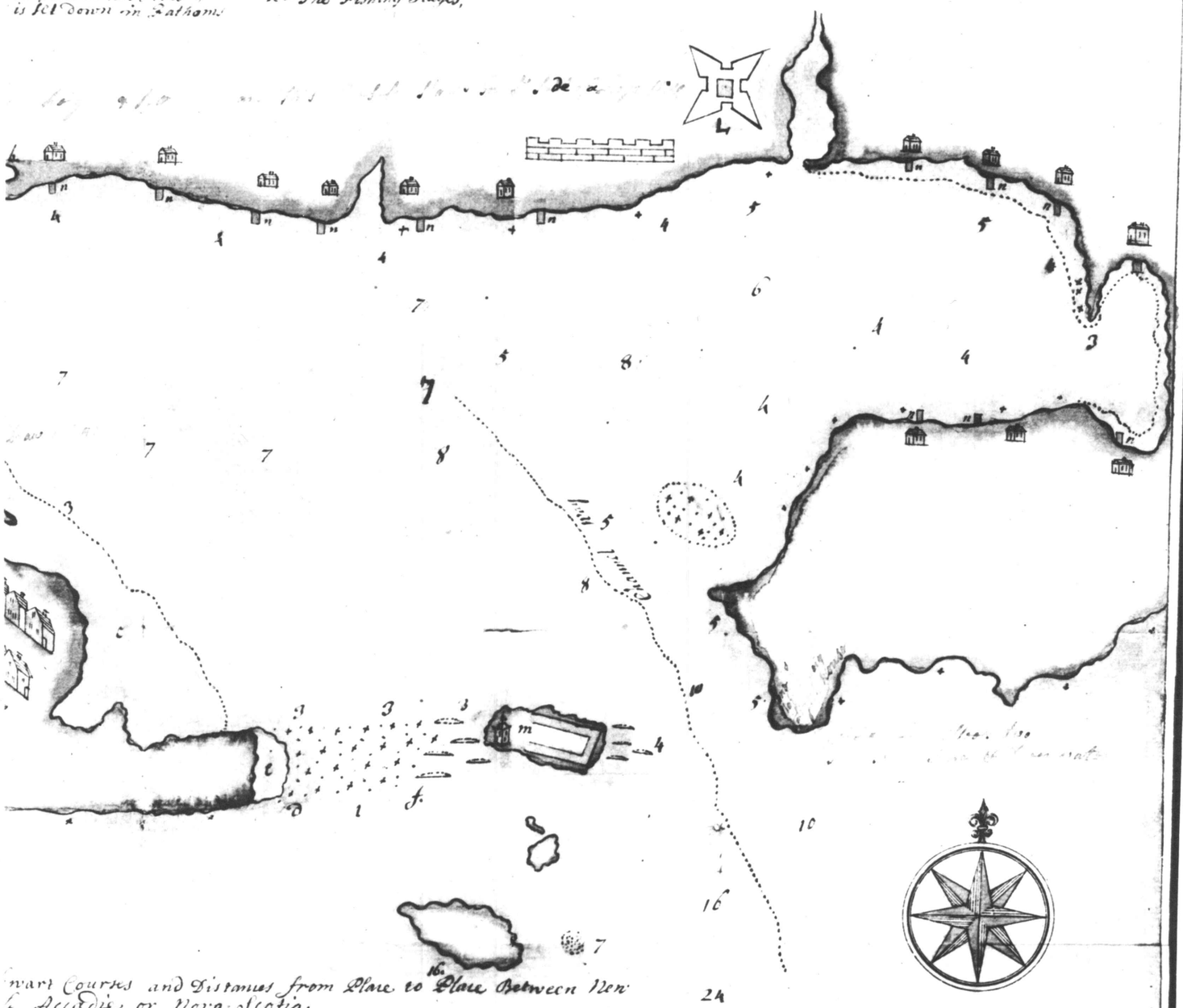

Isle Instaucore
Cape Denord
P. M. Chernal
Point Dorlans
Isle St. Paul
Isle Dorleans
Port Island Breton
Point Dauphin
Isles Dauphin
Cape Verderone
Point de Very
Little Barter
Great Barter
Coal Cliffe
Isle Verdgis
Bay Derhebentone
Royale Bay
Isle Daramies
Bay Doporchartrin
Isle Breton
Cape Delispeut
Bay Mapeux
Isle David
Bay auce Regnon
Explanati
a -- Place to winter small Vessels in
b -- Run of frish water
c -- Pound of frish water
d -- Beach seen at Spring Tide
e -- Beach that is not Covered
f -- Ledge of Rocks seen at all Tides
g -- Depth of water is set down in Fathoms
Direct and Thwart Courses and Dista
England and Le Acadie or Nova
Direct Course from Point Alderton to Cape Ann Nort East
Direct -- Course from Cape Ann to Cape Elizabeth Nort North East.
Direct -- Course from Cape Elizabeth to Island Sequin East
Direct -- Course from Island Sequin to Island Monhegin East
Direct -- Course from Island Monhegin to Island Mettinecost East
Direct -- Course from Island Mentinecost to mount Desart Rock E. N. E.
Direct -- Course from Mount Desart Rock to Great Mannana Island E. N. E.
Direct -- Course from Cape Ann Islands to Islands Monhegin North East
Direct -- Course from Cape Ann Islands to mount Desart Rock E. N. E.
Direct { Course from Cape Ann to Great Passage of Nova Scotia clear of greaty Mannana Island East North East half East
Direct -- Course from Great Passage of Nova Scotia to Annapolis Royall E. N. E
Direct -- Course from from Cape Ann to Cape Sables East & by North
Direct -- Course from Wetimet Island of Seal Island to Cape Sables East & by North
Direct -- Course from Cape Ann Islands to west most part of Jeffrys Ledges E. by S.
From Islands Breton to East End Island Sable South West by South
From East End Island Sable to End of the East North East Bar.
II - 4
48

Explanation

…ter Small Vessels in
…k water
…k water
…at Spring Tide
… not Covered
…ks seen at all Tides
… is set down in Fathoms

h. Citadell 120 Paces Long with Town of Louisbourg
i. The Hospitall 90 Paces Long
K. Castle which will mount 100 Guns
L. Fort which has 36 Guns mounted with 3 Platforms 16 Guns
M. On the Island Battery mounted with 30 Cannon
n. The Fishing Stages.

A Scale of Louisbourg Harbour is 300 Fathoms



…rwart Courses and Distances from Place to Place Between New …e Acadie or Nova Scotia.

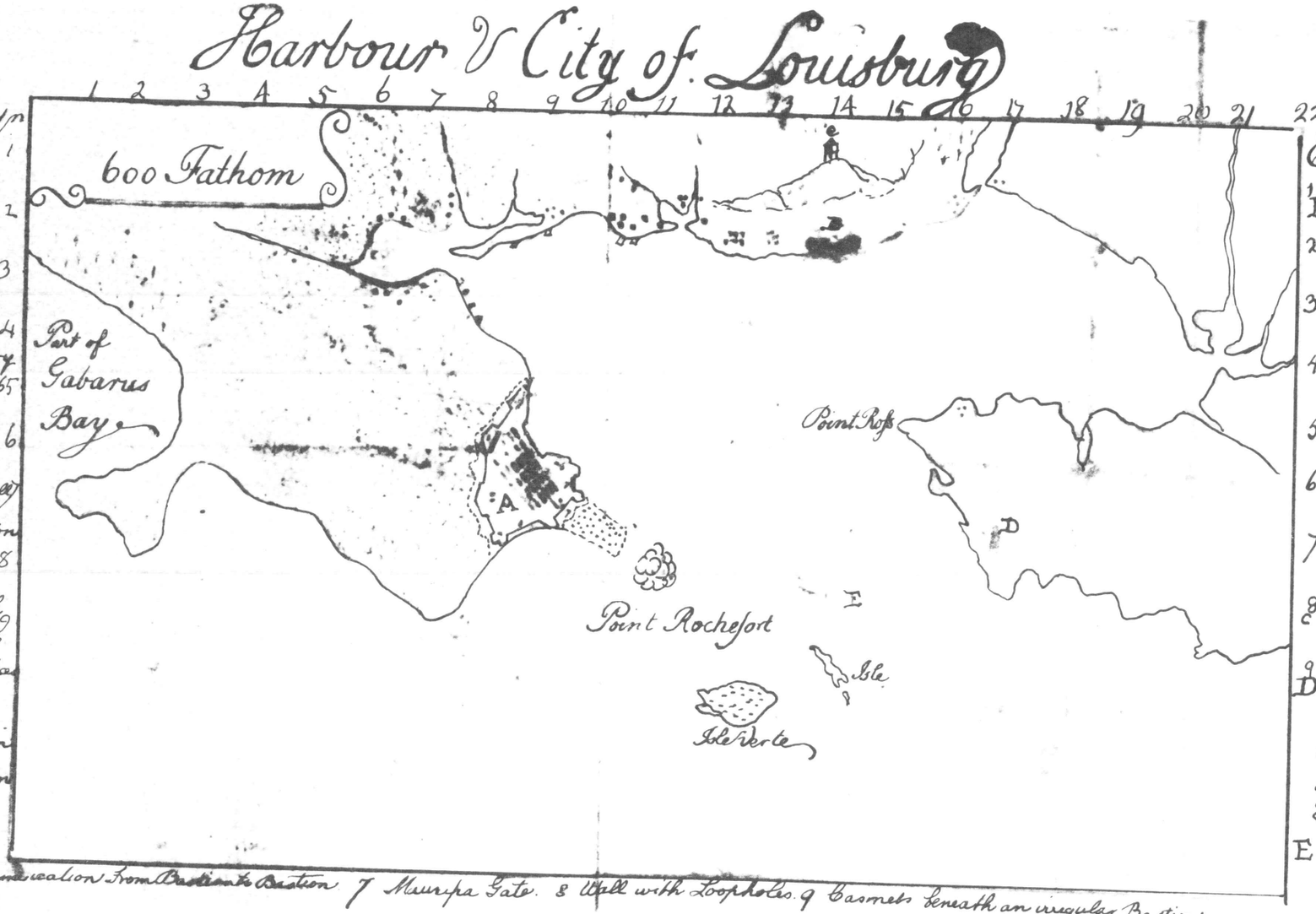
	Leagues.
… North East	10
… North East.	28
… East	10
…gin East	10
…ntinent East	10
…esart Rock E. N. E.	14
…annana Island E. N. E.	18
…entes in North East	43
…rt Rock E. N. E.	60
…va Scotia clear of great	88
Annapolis Royall E. N. E.	9
… & by North	87
Cape Sables East & by North	7
… of Jeffrys Ledges E. by S.	5
…outh West by South	34
…h East Bar.	4

		Leagues
Direct Course from Cape Ann Islands to Westmost part of Cashes Ledge and Rocks East half North		27
Direct Course from Cape Ann Islands to Westmost part of Browns Bank E. & S.		62
Direct Course from Cape Ann Islands to Westmost part of Seal Islands Bank East Half North		74
Direct Course from Mount Desart Rock to entry of Annapolis Royall Clear of great Mannana Islands East and by North		57
Direct Course from Cape Sables to Island Sables East ½ North		80
Thwart Course from Mount Desart Harbour to Westmost Seal Island of Cape Sables South East & by east		40
Thwart. Course from Island Monkegin to y Westmost Seal Islands E & by S.		55
Direct Course from Great Mannana Island to South		27
Thwart. Part of Gannet Rock South East & by South		28
From Cape Canso to Louisbourg on the Island Breton East N. East		26
From Cape Canso to Islands Breton East North East		34

A B The Town is wall [illegible] Thick wall Built Brick with Rad Stone & morter Boe Lines and y Town much bigger then represented I have seen [illegible] Stock Ancor from [illegible] three ill mo Three

49
II-4

Harbour & City of Louisburg



Explanatn

A Louisburg
1 Citadel
2 Parrade
3 Dauphine or Circular Batery Fortified with 16 24 Pounders so high as to fire over the Sea Wall
4 A small Bastion with 6 brass
5 West Gate with draw bridges, the Station of an Officer Guard.
6 Station of Main Guard of the Town
7 A Pond. Retine Cross which is a Bridge of Communication from Bastion to Bastion 7 Murrpa Gate. 8 Wall with Loopholes. 9 Casmets beneath an irregular Bastion

Explanatn

B Grand or Royal
2. Battery Fortified with 32 Forty & Pounders towards the Sea Level is
3 Shipping with
4 Barracks & Toward Beach and Burn
5 proofs mounting Swivle Guns
6 Fortified on the land side with a
7 ditch
8 Glasses
8 A look out on a hill
9 D Light House where a Sacind batery was erected against the Isle Battery —
E Island Battery Mounting 30 24 pound

II-4
50