A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ABORIGINAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL
PLANT FOOD REMAINS FROM EASTERN
NORTH AMERICA: 1901–1991

Richard A. Yarnell
Thomas O. Maher
M. Jean Black
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by
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Thomas O. Maher
and
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University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3120

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INTRODUCTION

With the generous assistance of many people, we have compiled a list of ca. 1,260 reports, syntheses, and interpretations of aboriginal macroscopic archaeological plant food remains from eastern North America. More than 53% of these sources are published or in press (the dates of unpublished sources are shown in parentheses). The list probably is lacking a number of unpublished reports and papers and some that have appeared in less prominent or more recent publications and meetings. It is partially annotated.

This compilation does not include studies that deal exclusively with wood charcoal, pollen, phytoliths, or other microscopic or nonfood plant remains. Reports of occasional recovery of nutshell, corn, or seeds usually are excluded. Reports for historic sites are included only if they deal with plant foods of native peoples. These restrictions are imposed in order to keep this bibliography of manageable size and scope. Deletions were often made when entries were superseded by later reports. Regional and local syntheses and interpretations dealing with plant food remains generally are included.

We estimate that more than 1,200 archaeological sites are represented, including some with rather skimpy data. Many reports involve multiple sites. In other cases individual sites are represented by multiple references. This is partly because some references do not identify the analyst in the list of authors, so separate entries for submitted reports sometimes are included in order to better represent the work completed by various analysts. So far as we know, about 590 entries are still unpublished, including some 60 dissertations and theses, 325 submitted reports, 125 presented papers, and 80 manuscripts on file.

Although first authors of references number about 345, analysis of plant remains has been performed by about 125 individuals, of whom at least 40 appear to be currently active in this work. Twenty analysts have contributed more than half of the total number of references. Roughly half of the total was contributed by the academic descendants of Volney Jones and James B. Griffin.

We have made other counts and lists including representation of each major cultural period for each state, numbers of references according to date of publication or completion, local and regional syntheses, and studies of particular food plants (see tables and indexes). The first three decades are represented by six references, the second three by 45, and the last three by 1,112, including 90 for 1961-1970, 332 for 1971-1980, and 690 for 1981-1990. An additional 85 date to 1991 or are in press. Twelve entries are not dated (Table 1).

References appeared sporadically until 1945, after which there is at least one dated to each year. There were upturns in 1966, 1973, 1975, and 1980. The largest totals are 80 in 1982 and 96 in 1990. The low points during the 1980s are 57 in 1986 and 54 in 1988. This decline during the eighties may be real, or it may reflect deficiencies in our compilation.

The geographic region involved includes parts or all of 37 states and Ontario ranging from the Middle Missouri Valley and central Texas to the Atlantic coast (Table 2). Two states in New England are not represented. There is one entry each for Vermont, Massachusetts, and Delaware, two each for New Jersey and North Dakota, and four to six each for Connecticut, Rhode Island, Maryland, Nebraska, and Minnesota, accounting for 3% of the total. The other 25 states and Ontario range from 10 entries for Indiana to 219 for Illinois. Of more than 1,120 entries that we have identified with specific states or provinces, 15 states contribute 23% (10 to 24 each), and 15% are from Michigan, Florida, Alabama, Georgia, and Arkansas (30 to 38 each). The remaining 59% represent Ohio, Kentucky, Missouri, Tennessee, southern Ontario, and Illinois (68 to 219 each).

The temporal spread is from Early Archaic to early Historic times (Table 3). So far, we know the periods for more than 780 occupations, not including those identified in ca. 80 reports that each deal with three or more components. Temporal designations for about 25% of ca. 1,100 analytical reports remain unidentified by us. Nevertheless, we can indicate general tendencies in the relationships of temporal and spatial locations of the occupations involved.

Almost all states are lacking good representation for some periods. Tennessee, Illinois, Missouri and Alabama are relatively well represented, given the number of studies from each of those states. Otherwise there are large gaps in analysis and synthesis, in spite of the vastly increased amount of work that has been done recently. For instance, we know very little about plant foods for the earlier periods in the coastal states and the Upper Midwest, except for Michigan and Mississippi. This is true also for the Caddoan and Plains regions and for the eastern Midwest where we know little of Adena
Table 1. Number of Entries by Fifteen- and Five-Year Periods.

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Table 2 (continued).

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Coastal Southeast:

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Middle South:

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<td>Tennessee</td>
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<td>West Virginia</td>
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Lower Midwest:

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<tr>
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<td>Missouri</td>
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Upper Midwest:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Entries</th>
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<td>Michigan</td>
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Plains:

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Table 3. Number of Entries by Period and Region.

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<td>119</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>319</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>784</td>
</tr>
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subsistence and plant husbandry. In fact, we have good data for the Early Woodland only from upland Kentucky and Tennessee.

Overall, coverage increases from Early Archaic to Late Woodland and Mississippian times and decreases thereafter, but only if we combine Terminal Archaic and Early Woodland into one period for our counts. The breakdown of identified occupations is Early Archaic/Middle Archaic, 35; Late Archaic, 54; Terminal Archaic/Early Woodland, 59; Middle Woodland, 86; Late Woodland/Emergent Mississippian, 183; Mississippian, 185; Late Prehistoric/Protohistoric, 135; and early Historic, 47. The reliability of these numbers is somewhat compromised by the designation of many occupations as Middle Woodland in the Southeast that are contemporaneous with early Late Woodland occupations in the Midwest and the designation of Northeastern occupations as Late Woodland when they are contemporaneous with Mississippian occupations elsewhere. However, we have tried to partially correct for this situation by making appropriate adjustments to temporal designations.

Viewed regionally in terms of balance as compared to overall representations of periods in the East, there is a great deal of unevenness. In relative terms, the Northeast (southern Ontario and New England to Maryland and Delaware) is poorly represented during the Early and Middle Archaic, Middle Woodland, and Mississippian times, but is well represented thereafter. The coastal Southeast (Virginia to eastern Texas) is rather well balanced except for a severe deficiency for Middle Woodland. The Middle South (eastern Oklahoma to West Virginia) is well represented from Early Archaic/Early Woodland, but is well below average for Late Woodland and Late Prehistoric/Protohistoric times.

The Lower Midwest (Ohio to Missouri) is quite well represented for Middle Woodland through Mississippian but not for other periods, especially Terminal Archaic/Early Woodland and post-Mississippian times. Indiana is poorly represented throughout. Neither the Upper Midwest (Michigan to Iowa) nor the Plains (eastern Kansas to North Dakota) are well represented in general. The Upper Midwest is best represented for the Late Archaic and post-Mississippian periods but fares poorly from Middle Woodland through Mississippian. The Plains region rates well for Late Woodland and later times, but poorly for Archaic through Middle Woodland.

Our list of references includes ca. 190 entries dealing with one or more individual plants including corn (95), pepo (16), chenopod (14), sumpweed (12), sunflower (10), bottle gourd (10), tobacco (7), wild rice (4), beans (3) and knotweed (3). Other plants are dealt with individually in only one or two studies. These include cushaw, amaranth, maygrass, little barley, giant ragweed, maypops, purslane, carpet weed, groundnut, oak, hickory, walnut, hazel, watermelon, and peach.

More than 65 general studies are included in the list, mostly dealing with the East overall or with segments thereof. Among those especially worth noting are recent works by Cowan (1985), Ford (1981, 1985), Fritz (1990, 1991), Green (ed., in press), Scarry (ed., in press), Smith (1987, 1989, in press), and Watson (1989). All of these deal predominantly with the prehistory of plant husbandry. Some of the more important regional studies include the Central Plains (Adair 1988), the Southeast (Gremillion 1990), Fort Ancient (Wagner 1987), and upland Midwest and Midsouth (Watson 1985, 1988).


Many more studies of these and other sorts are needed, especially regional studies, but this will not be practical in many cases until we fill in some of the more glaring temporal and spatial gaps in our current knowledge. One of the purposes of compiling this bibliography is to make some of these needs more obvious to those who may be in a position to deal with them in the future. It is also our hope that this compilation will encourage those with appropriate expertise to contribute additional regional and local syntheses and interpretations of the available data on aboriginal plant food utilization and to help expedite their efforts.

It is with some chagrin that we recognize that this bibliography is incomplete, especially for certain contributors and locales. For this reason and because of the continuing production of papers and reports, it is our hope that corrections,
omissions, and new additions can be collected in order to make a supplementary compilation available at some future time. Any assistance that is contributed toward this end would be most gratifying. A supplement has already been started.

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Young, Bennett R.

Zalucha, L. Anthony


Zeanah, David W.

Ziegler, Robert J.
INDEX BY REGION AND STATE

This index lists 1,120 references by state arranged according to region in the following order: Northeast (Ontario, Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland), Coastal Southeast (Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Middle South (Oklahoma, Arkansas, Tennessee, Kentucky, West Virginia, Lower Midwest (Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Upper Midwest (Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, and Plains (Kansas, Nebraska, South Dakota, North Dakota). This arrangement was selected in order to group states by region and to place geographically adjacent states in the index as near each other as possible.

Entries for each state are alphabetically arranged by first authors. This is followed by the date of publication, submission, or presentation; the plant name (parenthetically) in some cases; the topic or site name(s) when known to us; the location in some cases; the period (italicized) when known to us.

Abbreviations for time periods are as follows: Mc, multicomponent; A, Archaic (8000 BC to 800 BC); EA, Early Archaic (8000 BC to 6000 BC); MA, Middle Archaic (6000 BC to 3500 BC); LA, Late Archaic (3500 BC to 1200 BC); TA, Terminal Archaic (1200 BC to 800 BC); W, Woodland (800 BC to AD 900); EW, Early Woodland (800 BC to 150 BC); MW, Middle Woodland (150 BC to AD 500); LW, Late Woodland (AD 300 to AD 1000); EM, Emergent Mississippian (AD 800 to AD 1000); M, Mississippian (AD 900 to 1500); Ft. A, Fort Ancient (AD 900 to AD 1600); LPh, Late Prehistoric (AD 1400 to AD 1600); pH, Protohistoric (AD 1550 to AD 1650); H, Historic (AD 1600 to AD 1900). Dates are approximate with some variation according to region; in some cases, designated periods were reassigned in order to maintain greater chronological consistency between regions. This is admittedly problematic.

NORTHEAST (172 in 11 states and Ontario)

Ontario (118)
Blake, L. (1977) McGeachy, pH
1978 Force Village, LPh
Busby 1979 Pipeline, LPh
Byrne & McAndrews 1975 (purslane)
Cedrez (1983) Crawford Lake
Channon & Clark 1965 Copeland, pH
Cooper 1982 Dymock, M
Crawford (1985) Seed, LPh
(1986a) Wallace, pH
(1986b) Varden
(1990a) Belle Island
(1990b) Providence Bay
(1990c) Shawayana
Cutler & Blake (1971b) (corn) McIvor, pH
(1975b) (corn, pepo) DeWaele, M
D’Andrea (1983) Dawson Creek, EW
Fecteau (1977a) Plater-Martin, H
(1977b) Quackenbush, pH
(1977c) Beeton, LPh
(1977d) Michipicoten
(1978a) Draper, pH
(1978b) Seed, pH
(1978c) George Davidson, LA
(1978e) Peterkin & Liahn II
1979a Morpeth South, LA
1979b Bruce-Boyd, EW, LW
(1979c) Kelly, LW
(1979d) Three sites: Lake Nipissing
(1979e) Walker
(1979f) Five sites: Blind River
(1979g) Macklin
(1979h) Four sites, LW
(1979i) Five sites
1980a Four sites, LW
(1980b) Robin Hood, pH
(1980c) Pond Mills Pond, LPh
(1980d) Dunsmore
(1980e) Bolithie & Delancey, LW
(1980f) Auda, LW
(1980g) Gordon Island North
(1980h) Cooper & Neeb
(1981a) Wolf Creek, pH
(1981c) Steward, LPh
(1981d) Parsons
(1982) Innes, A
1983a Harrietsville Earthwork, LPh
1983b General survey
(1983c) Sites in Petun County
(1983d) Three sites, LPh
(1983e) Staffen
(1983f) Lawson, pH
(1983g) Rife, LPh
1985a Southwest Ontario, Mc
(1985b) Cultigen diffusion, Mc
Fecteau & D’Andrea (1981) Dawson Creek, EW
Fecteau & McAndrews (1977b) Hamilton
Fecteau & McAndrews (1977c) Richardson
Finlayson 1975 Draper, pH
Fonner (1950) Goessens, M
Gould (1979) Alonso, H
Jackson, L. 1983 (Early corn)
1986 Dawson Creek, EW
Jamieson (1979) Slack-Caswell, LPh
Jury 1941 Clearville, pH
King, L. & Crawford 1979 Draper & White, LPh, pH
King, L. & McAndrews (1974) Crawford Lake, LPh
Latta 1971 Robitaille, pH
Lennox 1981 Hamilton
1982 Bruner-Colasanti
1984 Hood
1986 Innes
Lennox, et al. (1985) Wiacek, LW
Letts (1990) Wallace, pH
Macauly-Sutton (1990) Hine
McAndrews (1982) Young-McQueen, pH
(n.d.a.) Kelley-Campbell, H
(n.d.b.) Plater-Fleming, H
(1982) Ontario, Mc
Monckton (1982a) Boyd, pH
(1986a) Bell, A
(1986b) Ball & Bidmead, pH
(1988a) Ostungo
(1988b) Norton
(1988c) Lamplight
(1988d) Snake Hill
(1989a) GRCA
(1989b) Wade B
(1989c) Myers Road
(1989d) Scary-Scars & McIntosh
(1989e) Wade
(1990a) Huron sites, pH, H
(1990b) MacLeod
(1990c) Finch
(1990d) Dunsmore
(1990e) Parson
Noble (1968) Saphier, pH
1975 (corn)
O’Brien 1976 Methodist Point, pH
Ounjian (1986) Neutral, Glen Meyer
(1988a) Calvert, LW
(1988b) McKeown
Pendergast 1964 Payne, pH
Rajnovich 1984 (wild rice) Lake of the Woods
Ramsden 1973 Draper, pH
Stothers 1973 Agriculture, LW
1977 Princess Point, LW
Sykes 1981 (corn) Northern Iroquois, LPh
Winternberg 1928 Uren, M
1936 Roebuck, pH

1939 Lawson, pH
1946 Sidney Mackay, pH
Wright, D. 1991 Kiffer, LPh
Wright, J. 1966 Benson, Pound, pH
Wright, M. 1981 Walker, H
Yarnell (1973a) Porteous, LW
1984 McIntyre, LA

Maine (0)

New Hampshire (0)

Vermont (1)

Heckenberger & Peterson (1991) Skitchewang, M

Massachusetts (1)

Yarnell (1966c) Kipp Island

Rhode Island (6)

Bernstein (1988) Greenwich Cove, Mc
1990 Narragansett Bay, Mc
Gardner 1984 Greenwich Cove, Mc
Holt (1990) Joyner, LA, EW
Morenon, et al. 1986a North Kingstown
1986b RI670 & RI667, MA, LA

Connecticut (4)

Bendremer & Dewar (1990) (corn)
Feder 1984 LW
McBride & Dewar 1987 Lower Connecticut Valley, LW
Powell 1981 (seeds), Mc

New York (11)

Ceci 1979 (corn), pH
Cutler & Blake (n.d.) “Some New York sites”
Gremillion (1983) Roberson, LA, Owasco
(1985) Jamba, W
1990a Boland, Owasco, H
Kaplan In press Port Dickinson, LW
Scarry 1990c Boland, Owasco, H
Wagner 1978a I-88 project
Winter 1971 (corn) Owasco, Iroquois
Yarnell (1966c) Scaccia, EW
(1967a) Roundtop, Owasco
### Pennsylvania (23)

- Adovasio, et al. 1978 Meadowcroft Rockshelter, Mc
- Blake, L. (1979c) Three sites
  - (1980a) Three sites
  - 1981a Bonnie Brook
- Blake & Cutler 1983 Gnagy
- Bressler, et al. 1983 Canfield Island, LA, LW
- Cushman (1982) Meadowcroft Rockshelter, Mc
- Cutler & Blake 1967 Sheep Rock Shelter, LPh
- Egan (1990b) Piersol II, LW, H
- Hay & Graetzer 1985 Jacks Mill, LA
- Jones 1971 (corn) McKees Rocks, Ft.A
- Kauffman & Dent 1982 Shawnee-Minisink
- King (1990c) Catawissa, LW, M
- Kinsey 1960 Sheep Rock Shelter
- Lopinot 1989b Grays Landing
- Michels & Smith 1967 Sheep Rock Shelter
- Michels & Dutt 1968 Sheep Rock Shelter
- Moeller 1975 LW
- Skirboll & Applegarth 1977 Meadowcroft Rockshelter, Mc
- Willey 1980 Fisher Farm, LW
- Wymer (1988b) Mon Valley, A, W
  - (1989b) Washington County, A, W

### New Jersey (2)

- Asch, D. & N. Asch (1983b) LW
- Parker (1991b) 28 GL 111 & 210

### Delaware (1)

- Crabtree 1983 Delaware Park, Mc

### Maryland (4)

- Crites (1990a) Higgins
- Fritz 1984a Moore Village, LPh
- Jones 1957 Shepherd (corn)
- Scarry (1989) Thomas Point

### COASTAL SOUTHEAST (209 in 9 states)

### Virginia (11)

- Crawford (1981) Plum Nelly & Bluefish Beach
  - (1982b) White Oak Point
- Crites (1983b) 44 RU 44
- Gardner, P. (1982c) Hidden Valley RS

- (1991) Daughtery's Cave, Mc
- Gremillion (1988b) Bessemer, LW
- Holland 1960 Northwest Virginia
  - 1970 Southwest Virginia
- Trinkley (1976b) Clark, LPh
  - 1982 Reedy Creek, pH
- Waselkov (1982) White Oak Point, Mc

### North Carolina (21)

- Blake (1987b) 3 sites, LPh (corn)
- Crawford (1976) Parker, LPh
- Gardner, P. 1990 Amity, pH
  - 1987a 3 sites, LPh, pH, H
  - 1988a Fredricks, H
  - (1989c) 31 CE 41
  - (1989d) Berry, LPh; McDowell, pH
  - (1989e) Piedmont, LPh
  - (1990e) 31 Gs 30 & 55
  - (1990f) 31 Mc 139
  - (1990h) Siouan Project
  - (1990i) Siouan Project
- Mikell (1987) Donnaha, LPh
- Runquist (1979) Cherokee sites, pH
- Simpkins 1984 Warren Wilson, Mc
- Trinkley (1985) Town Creek, M
- Wagner (1991c) 31BN335, LW
- Wilson, J. (1977) Sara, H
  - 1985 Sara, H
- Yarnell 1976a Warren Wilson, M

### South Carolina (14)

- Aulbach-Smith & Batson 1982 Callawassie Island
- Brooks & Canouts 1984 Mattasssee Lake, LPh
- Gardner, P. (1982a) 38 An 8, M
  - (1983) 3 sites
  - (1986) Simpson's Field, M
- Gremillion (1990d) Track
- Grimes (1986) Mulberry Mound, LPh
- Harris & Sheldon 1982 Mattasssee Lake sites
- Moore, J. 1985 Russell Reservoir, Mc
- Pearsall & Voigt (1980) Cooper R. Rediversion
- Trinkley 1976a Shell middens, LA
  - 1984 Minim Island
- Trinkley, et al. 1983 Wachesaw Landing, H
- Trinkley & Zierden 1983 Fish Haul Creek

### Georgia (36)

- Baker 1971 Lum Moss, MW, LW
- Bates (1975) Red Bird Creek
Bowen 1980 9 CK 7, EW, LW
1983 9 CK 7, EW, LW
Corkran (1973a) Anneewakee Creek, LW
Crawford (1975b) Nuyaka, LPh
(1975c) Little Egypt, pH
Dunn 1982 Cemochechobee, M
Gardner, P. (1985a) Beaverdam Creek, M
(1985b) Lamar Village
(1987c) Rush, EW
Gremillion (1989f) Three sites; Dog R. Reservoir
Hally 1981 Little Egypt, pH
Heye, et al. 1918 Nacoochie, M
Marrinan (1975) Georgia Coast, LA
Moore, J. 1985 Russell Reservoir, Mc
Rudolph & Hally 1982 9 PM 220
Shapiro 1981 9 GE 175
Shea (1981) 9 EB 92, 207, 208
Sheldon (1978b) Little Egypt, pH
(1978d) Colonel's Island
(1979a) Piedmont sites, M
(1979b) Lumpkin County, W
(1980a) Two coastal islands
(1980b) Canton, GA
(1980c) Lake Oconee
1982c 9 CK (DOT) 7
(1986b) Kellogg
(1986c) Telfair
(1989b) Etowah, M
(1990c) Rae's Creek
Williams, J. M. 1983 Joe Bell, H
Yarnell (1969c) Pine Harbor, LPh
(1971b) Lum Moss, MW, LW
(1975) Garfield
(1978c) Little Egypt, pH

Florida (33)
(1986) Windover, MA
Brose & Percy 1978 Cayson, M
Corkran (1973c) 8 GD 13 & 8 AL 69, LPh
Cutler 1975 (gourds) Key Marco
Decker & Newsom 1988 (pepo) Hontoon Island, LPh
Doran, et al. 1990 (gourd) Windover, MA
Kohler 1979a (corn) north-central FL
(1979b) (corn) Baptizing Springs
Manning 1982 PM 260
Milanich 1974 Ninth century, Weeden Island, LW
Newsom (1986) Hontoon Island, LPh
1987a Hontoon Island, LPh
1987b Bluewater Bay, A
(1987c) (corn) Honey Hill
1988a Windover, MA
1988b Windover, MA

Newsom & Decker (1986) (cucurbits) seven sites
Purdy 1990 Plant husbandry
Purdy & Newsom 1985 Wet sites
Russo, et al. In press Grove's Orange, LA
Scarry 1984 Granada, Glades I-III
(1990d) Apalachee, pH, H
Scarry & Masson 1989 (corn) Honey Hill, Glades I-III
Scarry & Newsom 1986 Solana, MW
In press Southwest FL, Mc
Sheldon (1985) (corn)
(1989a) Shell mounds
(1990a) Miramar
(1991a) Ortona Mound
(1991c) Otis Hare
Yarnell (1971c) Richardson

Alabama (35)
Blake & Cutler (1973) (corn) Talisi Creek, H
Caddell 1982a Central Tombigbee R., Mc
1982b Cedar Creek & Upper Bear Creek, Mc
1982c Yarborough, EW, pH
(1983) Lubhub Creek, Mc
Crawford (1975b) Nuyaka, M
Cutler 1961 (corn) Ft. Walton, M
(1965b) (corn) Nuyaka, H
Gardner, P. (1977b) Eureka, LW, M
Gremillion (1990c) Fushitchee, H
Gyllenhaal-Davis 1983a Comer Bridge, Mc
Lentz 1980 (corn) Moody Slough
1985 Tukabatchee, H
Moore & Wilson (1982) 1 CT 44, Mc
Neuman 1961 (corn) Ft. Walton, M
Oakley & Futato 1975 Little Bear Creek Reservoir, Mc
Scarry 1981a West Jefferson & Moundville, LW, M
(1986) West Jefferson & Moundville, LW, M
(1987) (corn) Moundville, M
(1988) Moundville, M
1990b Walling Mounds, MW
1991a Moundville, M
In press a, b Moundville, M
Shea (1982) Six sites
Sheldon 1978a Childersburg, pH
1982a Four sites, Ivy Creek
1982b Lake Demopolis
(1991b) Fushitchee, H
Smith, B. 1984 (chenopod) Russell Cave, EW
(1975) Gainesville Lock and Dam, LW
Smith, C. & Caddell 1977 Bellefonte, MW
Vaught 1979 Horseshoe Bend, H
Yarnell 1971a Jones Bluff, LW
(1976b) Jackson, LA
Mississippi (20)

Alexander, et al. (1983) 22 TS 954, MA, LA
Blake, L. (1985b) Seven sites
Blakeman, et al. 1976 Cofferdam, Mc
Crane (1980) Kellog, M
Cutler 1965a Fatherland, pH
Cutler & Blake 1970a Nine sites: Yazoo Delta LW, M
Dunn (1980b) Mann, M
Ford, J. 1980 Yocona Basin, Mc
Gyllenhaal-Davis 1983b E. O'Neal, MA, LA
Jones 1951 Bynum, MW
Lentz 1986 Hester, Paleo-Indian, EA
Scarry 1977 L. A. Strickland, LW
(1981b) Tibbee Creek, LW, M
1990a Sanders, EW
Shea 1984 Mud Island Creek & Gordon Mounds, M
Sheldon 1983a Upper Tombigbee R.
(1983b) Itawamba County, A
(1986a) Northeast Mississippi, EA, MA
(1987) Midden Mound, M

Louisiana (24)

Byrd 1976 Morton, LA
Byrd & Neuman 1978 Lower Mississippi Valley, Mc
Fritz (1989b) Josh Paulk
(1991) Lower Mississippi Valley
Fritz & Ramenofsky (1989) Catahoula Lowlands
Jackson, H. 1982 Poverty Point
(1986) Poverty Point
1989 Poverty Point
Jones 1959 Belcher, Caddoan
Kidder (1990) Introduction of corn agriculture Kidder &
Fritz (1990) Reno Brake, Osceola, LW
Neumann & Standifer In press Louisiana plant remains
Shea 1978b Whatley
1979a 5 Sites, TA, LW
1980a Hanna, Alto, LW
(1983e) 16 GR 20
Springer 1980 Bruly St. Martin, LW
Standifer (1984) Cowpen Slough
Walker 1936 Troyville, LW
Webb & McKinney 1975 Mounds Plantation
Wetterstrom 1987 Morgan, LW
Wiseman (1979) Buras Mound
Woodiel 1981 Poverty Point, TA
Yarnell (1976c) Teoc Creek, TA, M

Texas (15)

Bruseth & Carter 1980 Howle
Bruseth & Perttula 1981 Three Caddoan sites

Crane 1982 Spoonbill, early Caddoan
Cutler 1962 Kyle, LPh
Ford, R. (1974b) Davis, M
1982 Deshazo
Fritz 1983a Richland/Chambers Project, LW
1987a Bird Point Island
1987b Adams Ranch
1987c Richland/Chambers
1987d Joe Pool Lakes sites, Mc
Griffin & Yarnell 1963 (corn) Davis, M
Jackson, J. 1981 Davis, M
Jelks 1962 Kyle, LPh
Jones 1949 (corn) Davis, M
Keller 1977 Davis, M
Perttula & Bruseth 1983 Tadlock & Spoonbill, Caddoan

Middle South (253 in 5 states)

Oklahoma (20)

Adair 1984a Drumming Sauna, Caddoan
Bareis 1957 (corn) eastern Oklahoma
Blake, L. (1979b) (corn) Currie
(1982e) (corn) Roland Clark, LPh
Cartledge 1970 Taylor-Rose, LPh
Cutler 1957 (corn) eastern Oklahoma
1959 Six sites
Cutler & Blake 1970b Taylor-Rose, LPh
Drass & Bohrer (1990) Plains villages
Fritz 1982a Spiro, Caddoan
1989a Spiro: Copple Mound, Caddoan
In press d Spiro: Copple Mound, Caddoan
Galm (1981) Wister Valley
Gerlach 1977 Nine Sites
Harden (1981) Sliding Slab RS
Perino & Bennett 1978 Mahaffey
Shea 1983b Bug Hill, Mc
(1983d) 34 PU 116
Stewart 1981 Roden
Wyckoff (1980) Caddoan

Arkansas (38)

Blake, L. 1988a Burris
1988b Standridge, Caddoan
Blake & Cutler 1974 Knappenberger
1979 Upper Nodena, M
Cutler 1958 (corn) Rockshelter
Cutler & Blake (1964) Rockshelter cultigens
1966a (corn) Banks, M
Early (1984) Ouachita drainage, Caddoan
1988 Standridge, Caddoan
Figley 1968 Soc, LW
Ford, R. 1976a Cross County
Fritz (1982b) Thirteen rockshelters, Mc
1986a Three rockshelters, Mc
(1986b) Ozark rockshelter, Mc
(1987f) (cushaw) rockshelter, LPh
(1988a) Toltec, LW, M
1990b Hardman
(1990d) Dirst
In Press c Ozark Agriculture
Fritz & Yarnell (1985) Ozark rockshelters, Mc
Gardner (1982b) Possum Trap
Gilmore 1931a Ozark rockshelters, Mc
(1931b) Ozark rockshelters, Mc
(1936) Ozark rockshelters, Mc
Harris 1975 Zebree, LW, M
King 1982c Powell Canal, LW
1984 Sentell & Cedar Grove, Caddoan
1985b Alexander, LW
(1985d) Bangs Slough, Mc
1988a Ink Bayou, LW
Lafferty & Lopinot (1989) Erbie Campground, M
Lopinot (1988b) Mitchell
(1988c) Elk Track & Webb Branch
(1990e) Goldsmith Oliver #2, pH
(1990f) 3 MN 369
Payne & Jones 1962 (giant ragweed) Ozarks
Wilson, H. 1981 (chenopod) Ozarks
Yarnell (1977c) Shallow Lake, M

Tennessee (102)

Bacon & Merryman (eds.) 1973 40 FR 47, MW
Baden (1983) Tomotley, H
Blake & Cutler (1965) (corn) Chucalissa, M
Bogan 1982 Little Tennessee River Valley
Bowen 1979 Upper Duck River Valley, LA
Brewer 1973 Higgs, TA
Chapman 1973 Icehouse Bottom, EA, MA, MW
1975 Rose Island, MA, EW
1977 Four sites, A
1978 Bacon Farm, EA, MA
1979 Howard & Calloway Island, Mc
1980a Wear Bend, H
1980b Jones Ferry, M
1981 Bacon Bend & Iddins, LA
1990 Kimberly-Clark, M
Chapman (ed.) (1979) Citigo, H
Chapman & Crites 1987 (corn) Icehouse Bottom, MW
Chapman & Shea (1977) Tellico Reservoir, Mc
1981 Tellico Reservoir, Mc
Chapman, et al. 1974 (purslane, carpetweed)
Chapman, et al. 1987 Human impact: Tellico, Mc
Cobb & Faulkner (1978)
Cobb & Shea 1977

Cridlebaugh 1981a Icehouse Bottom, MW
(1981b) Tellico Reservoir, W
(1982) Tellico Reservoir
(1983) Penitentiary Branch, LA
1985 (corn) W
(1986) Human impact, Mc
Crites 1987a Owl Hollow period, MW
1978b Wiser-Stephens I, Mc
(1978c) Normandy Reservoir, Mc
(1978d) Mason, LW
(1979) South Pittsburgh, W, M
(1980b) 40 MU 141 & 347, MA, LA
(1981) Dunbar Cave
1982a Parks, Mc
1982b Jernigan II, LA, EW
(1982c) Tennessee Eastman Rockshelter, Mc
(1982d) Cheek Bend Cave
(1982e) Mecca Cave
(1984a) Ervin, EA
(1984b) Averbuch, M
(1985a) Central Tennessee, MW
(1985b) Early Cultigens, Mc
(1985c) Oldroy, LA/EW
1986a Chapman, TA
(1986b) Hayes, MA
1987a Hayes, MA
1987b Central Tennessee, MW
(1987c) 40 CN 79
(1990b) 40 FN 122
1991a Domestication, Mc
(1991b) Davis, A
(1991c) 40 BT 47, EW, M
(1991e) Agricultural origins
In Press a (sunflower) Hayes, LA
Crites & Cobb 1977 (corn) Peters, MW
Crothers (1986) (gourd) Big Bone Cave, EW
Delcourt, et al. 1986 Human impact: Tellico, Mc
Dunn 1980a Meeks, LA, M
Faulkner, C. H. 1977a Eoff I, Mc
Faulkner, et al. 1976 Banks III, Mc
Faulkner & Graham 1967 General, Mc
Faulkner, C. T. (1989) Big Bone Cave, EW
In press Big Bone Cave, EW
Gremillion & Yarnell 1986 Westmoreland-Barber, Pittman-Alder, Mc
Guthe 1978 Tuskegee, H
Guthe & Bistline 1978 Tomotley, H
Hall (1981) Maury County rockshelter
(1986) Bugtussle Rockshelter, LW
Hofman 1984 Ervin, MA
Jones 1953 Fuller
Kline & Crites 1979 Ducks Nest, M
Kline, Crites, & Faulkner 1982 McFarland, MW
Knott 1981 Phipps Bend, EW, LW
McMahan (1983) Mason & Parks, LW
Rossen 1984 Hurricane Branch, MW
Russ & Chapman 1983 Mialloquo, H
Schroedl 1978 Patrick EA, EW
Schroedl & Shea 1986 Chota-Tanasee, H
Schroedl, et al. 1985 Martin Farm, M
Shea (1975) Five sites: Normandy Reservoir, Mc
(1976) 40 BD 46 & 55, MW
(1977) Duck River Valley, MW, M
1978a Banks V, MW, M
1983a Duncan Tract, Mc
1983c Guices Creek
(1983f) 40 DY 3 & 40 DK 10
(1983h) Fudd Campbell, EW, M
1978a Banks V, MW, M
1983a Duncan Tract, Mc
1983c Guices Creek
1983f 40 DY 3 & 40 DK 10
1983h Fudd Campbell, EW, M
Shea, et al. 1986 Toqua, M, H
Sheldon (1977) Two sites
Wilson, J. (1980) Plum Grove, M
Wymer 1987b Lower Tennessee-Cumberland, EA, EW
Yarnell (1971d) 40 FR 47, MW
(1973c) 40 LN 10, 40 LO 45
(1978b) Mansker Creek, MW
(1982) Hurricane Branch, MW

**Kentucky (74)**

Applegarth 1977 Sparks Rockshelter, LA, EW
Brooks 1981 Old Bear
Chapman, Stewart, & Yarnell 1974 (purslane, carpetweed) EW
Chomko & Crawford 1978 (pepo) Carlston-Annis, LA
Corkran (1973b) Salts Cave, EW
Cowan (1973) General, Mc
1978b Coprolites, LW
1979a Haystack Rockshelter, LW
(1979b) Roger's Rockshelter, LW
1985a Eastern Kentucky
1985b Cloudsplitter Rockshelter, Mc
(1990) (pepo), eastern Kentucky
Cowan, et al. 1981 Cloudsplitter Rockshelter, Mc
Crawford 1982a Indian Knoll sites, LA
In press Indian Knoll sites, LA
Crites (1990c) Andalex, M
(1991d) Three sites
Cutler (1963b) (corn) 15 GP 22
Dunn 1983b Taylorsville Lake
Dunnell 1972 Fishtrap, MW
Edging 1988 Western Kentucky, LW, M
1990 Turk, M
1991a Wickliffe, M
(1991b) Agriculture, LPh
Edging & Dunavan 1986 Three sites, M
Edging & Kreisa (1989) Four sites, M
Ford, R. (n.d.a) Hornung, EW
Gardner, P. 1987a Salts Cave, EW
Gremillion 1987b Eight sites: Yatesville Reservoir
(1988c) Cold Oak Rockshelter, TA, EW
(1989b) Three rockshelters, EW, LW
(1990g) Cold Oak Rockshelter, TA, EW
In press b Caves and rockshelters
Gremillion & Ison (1989) Cold Oak Rockshelter, TA, EW
Hanson 1966 Hardin, Ft.A
Hockensmith 1984 Johnson, Ft.A
Ison (1986) Cold Oak Rockshelter, TA
1987 Cumberland Plateau, TA
(1989) Hillside farming, TA
Jones 1936 Newt Kash Hollow Rockshelter, EW, LW
Judd 1929 burial cave
Lopinot 1981a Shawnee 200
1988a Hansen
Marquardt 1974 Mammoth Cave, EW
Nelson 1917 Mammoth Cave & Salts Cave
Niquette, et al. 1987 Calloway, EW, MW
Rossen 1987a Guilfoil, Ft.A
1987b Chambers, M
1988a Muir, Ft.A
(1988b) Larkin
1990 Sites, Ft.A
In press Five Sites, Ft.A.
Rossen & Edging 1987 Sites, LPh
Smith & Cowan 1987 (chenopod) Newt Kash Hollow & Cloudsplitter, LA
Stewart 1974 Salts Cave, EW
Vento, et al. 1977 Dameron Rockshelter, Mc
Wagner (1976) West-central Kentucky
(1978b) Five sites: Mammoth Cave N.P.
(1984a) Sites, Ft.A
(1984b) Youngblood
(1989d) Indian Knoll sites, LA
(1991d) Sara, LA, LW
In press b Indian Knoll sites, LA
Watson 1969 Salts Cave, EW
Watson 1974 Mammoth Cave & Salts Cave, EW
Watson & Yarnell 1966 Salts Cave, EW
1989 Mammoth Cave, EW
Wilson, R. (n.d.) (pepo, bottle gourd), Mammoth Cave & Salts Cave, EW
Wymer (1982) Three sites
(1989a) Dow Cook, MW, LW
Yarnell 1969a Salts Cave, EW
1974a Salts Cave, EW
1974b Salts Cave, EW
Young 1910 Mammoth Cave & Salts Cave

**West Virginia (17)**

Adovasio (1983) Bluestone Reservoir
Blake, L. (1979a) Whitehead Rockshelter
Crabtree 1983 Van Voorhis, Mc
Crites (1990d) Parkline, LW
Graybill 1979 (corn) Roseberry Farm, Ft.A
Hemmings (1977) Fairchance Village, MW
McMichael 1965 Ohio Valley, Ft.A
McMichael & Mairs 1963 (sunflower) Leslie Mound, EW
Rossen 1986 Green Sulphur Springs, LW
Rossen & Ison 1986 Green Sulphur Springs, LW
Wagner (1980) Blennerhassett, Ft.A
Woodard 1987 Marshall
Wymer 1986 Childers, LW
(1989c) Niebert, EW, LW
1990a Childers, Woods, LW
Yarnell 1977b Neale's Landing, Ft.A

LOWER MIDWEST (377 in 4 states)

Ohio (68)
Asch, D. & N. Asch (1983a) Mound City, MW
Asch, N. (1977) Licking County, MW
(1978b) Harness-28, MW
Bird & Pickenpaugh 1980 (corn) Brokaw
Blake & Cutler 1971 (corn) South Park, Reeves, LPh
Bowen (1983) Pearson
Cowan & Dunavan (1989) Fort Ancient
Crites (1980a) Park, MW
(1980c) Baum, Ft.A
(1983a) Harness-28, MW, LW
Cutler & Blake 1971b South Park, Reeves, LPh
Dunavan (1989a) Schomaker, Ft.A
(1990b) South Park, LPh
In press Madisonville, LPh
Dunavan & Cowan (1989) Schomaker, Ft.A
Featherstone (1977) Sand Ridge, Dupont, Mc
Fecteau (1978d) Eight sites
(1981b) Three sites: northwest Ohio
Fecteau & McAndrews (1977a) Eleven sites
(1970a) Twin Mounds, MW
1979 MW
(n.d.a.) Hopeton Square, MW
(n.d.c.) Harness, MW
Gilmore (1931c) Baldwin, Ft.A
(1931d) Four rockshelters, LW
(1932a) Kettle Hill Cave, LW
(1932b) Ash Cave, MW, LW
Goslin 1952 General, Mc
1957 Adena
Jones (1939) Campbell Island, Ft.A
Kaplan 1970 Blain, Ft.A
Mangelsdorf & Camamra-Hernandez 1967 (corn) Morris-
son, Ft.A
Mills 1901 Baum, Ft.A
Murphy 1975 Gabriel, Ft.A
1977 Richards, Philo II, Ft.A
Rossi (1977) South Park, LPh
Seeman 1985 Locust, Mc
Shea (1979b) East Wall
(1980b) 33 LE 97
Smart & Ford 1983 Harness, MW
Smith, B. 1985b (chenopod) Ash Cave, MW
Stothers & Yarnell 1977 Lower Great Lakes, LW
Wagner 1983 Fort Ancient
(1988b) Incinerator, Ft.A
(1988c) (corn) Ft.A
1990a (corn, beans) Ft.A
(1989c) Farmers, Ft.A
In press a Gardens, Ft.A
Wheelersberg (1984) Stateline
Wymer (1984a) Connet Mounds
(1984b) Zencor/Scioto Trails, LW
1987a Four Sites, MW, LW
(1987c) Central Ohio, MW
(1988a) Woodland
(1990b) Murphy, MW
1991 MW, LW
In press a Woodland
In press c (corn), LW
n.d. New Way, LW
Wymer & Cowan (1981) Howard Baum, Ft.A
Wymer & Pacheco (1987) MW to LW transition
Yarnell 1965a McGraw, MW
(1966b) Chessar Cave & Graham Village
(1967c) Leimbach, EW, LW
(1973b) Maple Creek, W
(1974c) Seven sites

Indiana (10)
Asch, N. (1981b) Hovey Lake
Asch, N. & D. Asch 1990 Wyandotte Cave
Brunett (n.d.) Angel, M
Crawford (1975a) Haag, LW, M
Crites (1984c) Southwind, M
(1984d) Clark Maritime, EW, MW
Reidhead 1980 Haag, LW, M
Wagner (1991a) (corn) Angel, M
Yarnell (1970) Yankeetown & Anderson

Illinois (219)
Allison (1965) Apple Creek, MW, LW
Asch, D. & N. Asch (1976a) Helton Mound 22
(1976b) Koster, Mc
1978a Frog City, MW
(1980a) Archaic
(1980b) Early agriculture
(1982b) Husbandry, Mc
(1982c) Middle Woodland
(1984) General
1985a Smiling Dan, MW
1985b Husbandry, Mc
1985c Massey & Archie, MW
1985d Campbell Hollow, A
1986b Three sites, LW
1987a Naples-Abbot, MW, H
(1987b) Buckshaw Bridge, A
1988 Elizabeth, MA
Asch, D. & Sidell 1988 Woodland
(1989) Kuhlman & Scenic Vista, LA, LW
1990a Oak Forest, pH
(1990b) Ambrose Flick, EW
Asch, D., et al. 1979 Hopewell, MW
Asch, N. (1975) Albany, LW
1976 John Roy, LW
(1978a) Judson College, LA, EW
Asch, N. & D. Asch 1975 Zimmerman, pH
(1977) Shaver, LW
1978 (sumpweed) Mc
(1979a) Jug Run
(1979b) Koster, EA, MA
1980 Dickson Camp & Pond, MW
1981a Ambrose Flick, EW
1981b Newbridge, Carlin & Weitzer, LW
1981c Mortland Island, LW
1985a Hill Creek, LM
1985b Deer Track, LW
1986a Napoleon Hollow, W
1986b Cypress Land, LA, EW
Asch, N & Ford (1971) Koster, LW
Asch, N., et al. 1972 Koster, A
Blake, L (1980c) (corn) 21C4-29, LW
(1981c) (corn) Orendorf
(1981d) (corn) 21C4-29, M
(1982a) Engleth, M
(1982d) (corn) 21D3-67 & 21C4-123, M
(1983e) Cahokia, M
(1985c) (corn) Fort De Chartres, H
1986b (corn) Bonnie Creek, M
1990a Cahokia, M
(1990b) A. G. Church
(1991) (corn) Waterman, M
Blake & Cutler 1961 Zimmerman, pH
1970 Cahokia, M
1972a Marty Coolidge, LW
1975a Hood
1975b Zimmerman, pH
(1975c) Rhoads, H
Blake & Dean 1963 (corn) Plum Island, pH
Blakemar (1974) Black Bottom, LPh
Chmurney (1973) American Bottom, M
Conard, et al. 1984 Cultigen dates, Mc
Cremin 1975 Cedar Creek, MW
(1978) Crab Orchard, MW
Cutler 1963a American Bottom
1964 Cahokia
Cutler & Blake 1969a Marty Coolidge, LW
1969b (corn) Cahokia, M
(1969e) Jasper Newman, MW, M
1971a Knoll Spring, H
1973a Kane, LW
(1975a) Divers, M
DeMott, et al. (1989) Cahokia, M
Dunavan (1989b) Cahokia, M
1990a Three sites: American Bottom, M
In press a Emge, LW
In press b Samson, LW
(1985) Washington Irving, LPh
1988a Jehalo, LPh
1988b COL-41, LPh
Ford, R. (1968) Peisker, MW
(1970b) Macoupin, MW
1972 Lower Kaskaskia River Valley, LW, M
(1973b) Koster
Gardner, W. 1973 Upper Kaskaskia River, LW, M
Green (1987) Upland sites, LW
Hammert (1988) Palos, pH
Hunter (1987) Kruse Bluffbase No. 3, LW
Jackson, D. & Smith 1979 Johannings, MA
Jeffries 1980 Saline River Valley
Johannessen (1980a) Marcus, EM
(1980b) Sandy Ridge Farm
(1980c) Alpha 3, LW
(1980d) 11 MO 154, 662, 663
1981a Carbon Monoxide, EW, MW
(1981b) Alpha 1/7, LW
(1981c) Truck No. 7, MW
1981d Carbon Dioxide, LW, M
(1981e) Lohmann, M
(1981f) Human impact
1983a Florence Street, M
1983b Florence Street, EW
1983c Missouri Pacific No. 2, TA
1983d Mund, MW
1983e Mund, MW
(1983f) American Bottom, Mc
1984a American Bottom, Mc
1984b BBB Motor, EM
1984c Julien, LW, M
1984d BBB Motor, M
1984e Dryoff & Levin, TA
1984f Go-Kart North, LA
1984g Fish Lake, LW
1984h Robinson's Lake, EM
1985a Schneider & Carbon Dioxide, LW, M
1985b Dohack, LW, EM

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1986 McLean, LA
1987a G. Reeves, Mc
1987b Range, LW
1988 American Bottom, Mc
(1990) Food as metaphor, M
In press a Food
In press b Farmers, LW
Johannessen & Whalley 1988 American Bottom, LW
Jones 1977 (corn) Pulcher
Kananen (n.d.) Cahokia, M
Kaplan 1966 Carlyle Reservoir, MW, LW
Kaplan & Maina 1977 Apple Creek, MW, LW
Kelly, et al. 1975 Gene Kurando, MW
Kaplan & Maina 1977 Apple Creek, MW, LW,
Kelly, et al. 1975 Gene Kurando, MW
King 1979 FAP 406
1980b Labras Lake, MA
(1981) Modoc Rockshelter, Mc
1982a Cannon Reservoir
1985c Guard, LW
(1986) Rench, LW, M
1988b Putney Landing, MW
(1986c) Oneota
(1990) Food as metaphor, M
Moffat (1982) Upper Kaskaskia River, M
Morgan, et al. 1986 Sny Bottom, EW
Munson 1984b Weedy plants
Munson & Hall 1966 EW
Munson, et al. 1971 Scovill, LW
Nassaney & Lopinot 1986 American Bottom, LA
Panet (1987) Mortland Island
Parker (1985) Cooke
1986a Irish Hollow & North Hanover
1986b Meyer, LA
(1986c) Range, Mc
1987 Radic, EM, M
(1988a) Edelhardt Lake, EM
(1988b) Sponemann, Oneota
(1988c) Range, Oneota
(1988d) Tunnel, MW, M
1989a Holding, MW
1989b 11-WM-99, MW, LW, M
1990a Karol Rekas, M
1990c Thornton, MW
1990d Ogle Creek Terrace, Mc
1990e Nochta, EA
1991a Sponemann, EM
In press a Samson Bluff, LW
Pearsall 1982 Kingfish, LW
Ruppe 1985 Kruse Bluff base No. 3, LW
Santeford & Lopinot 1978 Frog City & Red Light, MW
Schroeder (1989) Lundy
Schroeder & Asch 1989 Slim Lake, A
Struever 1962 Apple Creek, MW, LW
Styles & King 1990 Morton, Oneota
Wagner (1982) Stop Sign & Doctor's Island
Wells, et al. 1986 Winemiller & Garden
Whatley (1980) Range, M, Oneota
(1981) Range, LW, M
(1982) Range, LW
1983 Turner, M
1984 BBB Motor, M
1989 Range, EM
Whatley 1976a Newbridge, LW
Whatley & Asch (1975) Woodland subsistence
Wood & Lopinot (1989) Cahokia, M
Yarnell 1963 Response to Struever 1962
(1964b) Apple Creek, MW, LW
In press a Riverton, LA

Missouri (80)

Adair 1980 Traff, EW
Baker (1984) LW
Bell (1976) Trowbridge, MW
Blake, L. 1962 Lawhorn, LPh
(1980b) Two Steed-kisker sites, M
(1981e) Robards
(1983c) Pac Man, LW
(1983d) Missouri & Osage, H
(1984a) Missouri & Osage, H
(1984b) 23 CY 352, LW
(1985a) Missouri & Osage, H
(1985d) (corn) 23 SL 220, EM
(1986c) Missouri & Osage, H
(1987a) (corn) 23 BO7, LW
Blake & Cutler 1972b (watermelon) Osage, H
1982 Kings Hill & Utz, LPh
Blake, S. 1939 (sumpweed) Ozark rockshelter
Calabrese 1969 Friend and Foe, M
Chomko & Crawford 1978 (pepo) Phillips Spring, LA
Cottier 1971 Towosahgy, M
Cottier & Waselkov 1976 Lilbourn, M
Cushman (1980) Gooseneck, M
Cutler & Blake (1966b) (corn) Guthrey
1968 Kings Hill, pH
1969c Friend and Foe, M
1974 Callahan-Thompson, M
Falk (1969) Blackwell Cave, M
Fonner (1952) Proother Rockshelter
Fritz (1986d) Bundy, LW
Geier 1975 Kimberlin, LW
Grantham 1976 Fay Tolton, M
Hamilton, et al. 1986 Lone Wolf
Harrington 1960 Ozark Rockshelters
Harvey (1960) Ozark Rockshelters
Henning 1970 Oneota
Hunter & Pearsall 1989 Osage and Missouri, H
Johnston, A. 1974 Brush Creek
Johnson, E. M. 1975 Trowbridge, MW
Kay, King, & Robinson 1980 Phillips Spring, LA
King 1980a Phillips Spring, LA
(1980c) Burial Mounds, W
1982b Yeo, LW
1982d Phillips Spring, LA
1982e Rodger's Rockshelter, Mc
King & McMillan 1975 Boney Spring, MW
Klippel 1972 Collins, EW
Lewis 1974 Callahan-Thompson & Hess, M, pH
Lopinot 1990c Little Hills
Lopinot, et al. 1987 Riverside
Markman, et al. (1982) 23 BO 960, LW
Nickel 1980b 23 RA 224
Nixon, et al. 1984 O'Fallon
Parmalee, et al. 1976 Rodgers Rockshelter, Mc
Perttula 1983 Loftin, Caddoan
Potter (1973) Gooseneck, LW
Pulliam 1987a Old Monroe, MW, LW
1987b Boschert, LW
1989 (Tobacco) Burkemper 2, MW, LW
Robinson 1976 Fisher-Gabert, MW
Root 1979 Nebo Hill, LA
Schmidts 1982 May Brook, M
Voigt (1982) Feeler, LW
1983 23 BO 969, 970, 971 & 972, LW
(1984a) 23 IP 164
(1984b) Shell-Lake
(1985a) Vaughn Estess, M
(1985b) Owls Bend, EM
(1986) Gooseneck, EM
1987 Shawnee Creek, M
1988 23 LN 5, LW
1989a LW, EM
Waselkov (1976) Paul McCulloch, M
Wetterstrom 1978 Gypsy Joint, M
Williams, J. R. 1974 Hoecake, LW
Wright, P. 1986 Bridgeton, LW, EM
1990 Riverside
Yarnell (1990b) (sumpweed) 23 BY ? Rockshelter
Ziegler (1981) 23 JA 36, EW

UPPER MIDWEST (74 in 4 states)

Michigan (30)

Allison 1966 Schmidt, LA
1972 Schultz, EW
Cleland (1983) Weber I, LA
(1986) 20 BY 77 & 79
Cowan & Smart 1981 Hart & Kretz, LA
Cremin 1980 Schwerdt, LPh
Egan (1986) Saginaw Valley, A
1987a 20 WA 176
1987b Bolthouse, LW
(1987c) Three sites; Alcona County
1988c MA, LA
1989a Upper Buff Creek, LW
(1989b) Porter Creek, LW
(1989c) Buff Creek, LW
1990a 20 SA 620
Egan & Smith 1990 Weber I, MA, TA
Ford, R. 1973a Moccasin Bluff, LPh
(1976b) Schmidt, LA
Ford & Brose 1975 (wild rice) Dunn Farm, LA
Keene 1981 LA
1982 LA
Kansas 1974 (corn) LPh
Ozker 1982 Schultz, EW
Parachini (1981) Elam, LPh
(1984a) Rock Heath
(1984b) Wymer
(1984c) Eidson
Parker In press b Five sites, Mc
Wright, H. 1964 Schultz, EW
Wisconsin (22)

Arzigian (1985) Edwards, LW, Aztalan, M
1987 MW, M
1990a Pammez, Oneota
Blake, L. (1983a) Pammez Creek, Oneota
(1983b) Coolee, Oneota
Blake & Cutler 1963 Bell, H
(1976a) (corn) Marina, H
Crawford & King 1978 Armstrong, Oneota
Cutler 1956 (corn) Dietz, LPh
Gallagher & Arzigian In press Agriculture, LPh
1970 Midway, LPh
Hunter 1990 Tremaine, Mc
Spector 1970 Harvey
1975 Crabapple Point, H
Stevenson 1981 Bluff Siding, LW
1985a Ridged fields, LPh
(1985b) Valley View, Oneota
Storch (1972) Mayland Cave
Tiffany 1974 Brogley Rockshelter, Mc
Yarnell 1966a Four sites, Lph

Minnesota (6)

Arzigian 1990b Farley, Oneota
Bird & Dobbs 1986 (corn) Vosburg
Gibbon 1976 Old Shakope Bridge, LW
Johnson, E. 1969a (wild rice)
1969b (wild rice)
Schaaf 1981 Wilford, H

Iowa (16)

Benn 1980 Hadfields Cave, LW
(1981a) Rainbow
(1981b) M.A.D. sites
Blake, L. (1982b) (corn) 13 WA 105, Oneota
Conrad & Koeppen 1972 Brewster, M
Dallman (1977) Brewster, Phipps, M
Green 1990 Wall Ridge Earthlodge
(1990) Iowa survey, Mc
King 1990b Brush Creek
Lopinot (1987b) Sand Run Slough, LA
Mead 1981 Meehan-Schell
Nickel (n.d.) sites in Mills County
Parker (1990b) Five sites, Oneota
Stains (1972) Brewster
Wegner 1979 Chan-Ya-Ta, Mill Creek
Zalucha 1981 Mill Creek period

PLAINS (40 in 4 states)

Kansas (21)

Adair (1977) Young, MW
1982 Two Deer, M
(1984b) Witt, M
(1987) Richland, LW
1989a 14 MN 328, Great Bend
1990a Stigenwalt
1990e Grasshopper Falls, LW
(1990c) Perry Lake
1991a Avoca, LW
Adair & Brown 1981 Two Deer, M
Adair & Fuegos 1986 Sibley, MW
Blake, L. (1982c) 14 RY 442, M
Blakeslee & Caldwell (1982) Stiles, LW
Brogan 1982 Roth, Pomona
Brown, M 1982 14 BU 57, LW
Cutler 1966 Fanning, pH
Cutler & Blake 1977 Talking Crow
Leaf & Root (1979) 14 BU 32
Parker (1989c) Fort Leavenworth, Mw
Root 1981 14 BU 9 & 31, W
Schmids 1978 Coffey, LA

Nebraska (5)

Aasen Rylander (1989) (corn, sunflower) Medicine Creek
Adair (1989b) Scotts Bluff sites
(1990) LPh, H
Cummings & Aason Rylander (1990) Medicine Creek

South Dakota (12)

Benn 1974 Mitchell, M
Cutler 1967 (corn, pepo) Mandan, H
1976 Crow Creek, M
Cutler & Agogino 1960 (corn) Arikara, pH
Cutler & Blake (1966c) Rygh, pH
Cutler, et al. 1964 Hosterman, LPh
Habermann 1982 Travis I, LW
Nickel (1974) Walth Bay, LPh
1977a Bagnall & Helb
(1977b) Jake White Bull
Nickerson 1954 Oahe Dam area
Nickerson & Ding Hou 1954 (corn) Dodge & Phillips Ranch
North Dakota (2)

Benz (1987) Naze
Cutler 1967 (corn, pepo) Mandan, H
INDEX BY TAXON

This index lists titles that deal with specific plant taxa. The taxa are arranged in alphabetical order by Latin name (genus and species); the references that fall under each taxon heading are arranged in alphabetical order by author and date. Individual listings may also contain the topic, region, or site name(s), as well as the period (italicized). The key to period abbreviations is found on p. 59.

*Amaranthus hypochondriacus*
Fritz 1984b Arkansas rockshelter cultigen

*Corylus* spp. (hazel)
Talalay, et al. 1984 Midwest
Wymer (1983) Forty-seven sites

*Ambrosia trifida* (giant ragweed)
Payne & Jones 1962 Ozarks

*Cucurbita argyrosperma* (cushaw)
Fritz (1987f) Arkansas rockshelters, *LPh*

*Apios americana* (ground nut)
Standifer, et al. (1990) Identification

*Cucurbita pepo* (pepo gourd, squash, pumpkin)
Chomko & Crawford 1978 Phillips Spring, MO and Carlston-Annis, KY, *LA*
Cowan (1990) Eastern KY
Cutler 1975 Key Marco, FL
Cutler & Blake (1964) Arkansas rockshelter
(1975b) DeWaele, Ontario, *M*
Cutler & Whitaker 1961 General
Decker & Newsom 1988 Hontoon Island, FL, *Mc*
Decker-Walters In press Origins
Ford 1989 General
Heiser 1985 Domestication
1989 Domestication
King 1985a General
Munson 1973 Dispersal
Newsom & Decker (1986) Seven sites, FL
Wilson, R. (n.d.) Mammoth Cave N.P., KY, *EW*

*Helianthus annus* (giant sunflower)
Cobb & Shea 1977 Owl Hollow, *MW*
Crites In press a TN, *LA*
Heiser 1951 General
(1953) General
1955 Domestication
1985 Domestication
Rhode 1988 General

*Chenopodium berlandieri* (*C. bushianum*)
Asch, D. & N. Asch 1977 General
Fritz 1984b Arkansas rockshelter cultigen
Fritz & Smith 1988 Domestication
Gremillion (1990b) Kentucky
(1991a) General
Heiser 1985 Domestication
Smith, B. 1984 Russell Cave, AL, *EW*
1985a General
1985b Ash Cave, OH, *MW*
Smith & Cowan 1987 Newt Kash & Cloudsplitter rock
shelters, KY, *LA*
Smith & Funk 1985 Nomenclature
Wilson, H. 1981 Ozark rockshelter cultigen

*Chenopodium* spp.
Seeman & Wilson 1984 Midwest

*Citrus vulgaris* (watermelon)
Blake, L. 1981b General, *H*
Yarnell 1978a Domestication 1981 Ozark rockshelters, Mc

Hordeum pusillum (little barley)

King (1990c) Catawissa, PA, LW, M

Iva annua (sumpweed)

Adair (1990d) Central Plains
Asch, N. & D. Asch 1978b IL
Black 1963 General
Blake, S. 1939 Ozarks, MO
Heiser 1985 Domestication
Rhode (1988) General

Juglandaceae (hickory, walnut)

Talalay, et al. 1984 General

Lagenaria siceraria (bottle gourd)

Crothers (1986) Big Bone Cave, TN, EW
Cutler 1975 Key Marco, FL
Cutler & Blake (1964) Arkansas rockshelter
Doran, et al. 1990 Windover, FL, MA
Ford 1989 General
Heiser 1985 Domestication 1989 Domestication
King 1985a General
Wilson, R. (n.d.) Mammoth Cave N.P., KY, EW

Mollugo verticillata (carpet weed)

Chapman, et al. 1974 TN, KY, LA, EW

Nicotiana spp. (tobacco)

Adair (1991b) Central Plains
Haberman 1984 Midwest, Plains
Jones & Dunavan In press General
Pulliam 1989 Burkemper 2, MO

Wagner (1991b) General
Winter (1990) General

Passiflora incarnata (maypops)

Gremillion 1989a Southeast

Phalaris caroliniana (maygrass)

Cowan 1978a General
Crites & Terry 1984 Nutrients

Phaseolus vulgaris (common bean)

Bennington (1980) Analysis
Munson 1973 Dispersal
Wagner 1989a FT.A

Portulaca oleracea (purslane)

Byrne & McAndrews 1975 Ontario
Chapman, et al. 1974 TN, KY, LA, EW

Polygonum erectum (erect knotweed)

Fritz (1987e) Domestication
Lopinot, et al. (1991) Westpark, IL, M

Polygonum spp.

Murray & Sheehan 1984 Midwest

Prunus persica (peach)

Sheldon (1978c) Southeast, H

Quercus spp. (oak)

Hilliard 1986 Ozarks, LPh
Petrusco & Wickens 1984 General

Zea mays (corn)

Adair In press Central Plains
Anderson & Cutler 1942 General
Bareis 1957 Eastern Oklahoma
Bendremer & Dewar (1990) New England
Bird & Dobbs 1986 Vosburg, MN
Bird & Pickenpaugh 1980 Brokaw, OH
Blake, L. (1968) Mississippi Valley
(1979b) Currie, OK
(1980c) 21 C4-29, IL, LW
(1981c) Orendorf, IL
(1981d) 21 C4-29, IL, M
(1981e) Robards, MO
(1982b) 13 WA 105, IA, Oneota
(1982d) 21 D3-67 & 21 C4-123, IL
(1982e) Roland Clark, OK, LPh
(1985c) Fort De Chartres, IL, H
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1986b Bonnie Creek, IL, M
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(1991) Waterman, IL, M
Blake & Cutler 1961 Zimmerman, IL, pH
1965 Chucalissa, TN, M
1971 South Park, Reeves, OH LPh
(1973) Talisi, AL, H
(1976a) Marina, WI, H
(1976b) General
Blake & Dean 1963 Plum Island, IL, LPh
Brown & Anderson 1947 Northern Flint corn
Ceci 1979 Coastal New York, LPh
Chapman & Crites 1987 Ice House Bottom, TN, MW
Cridlebaugh 1985 Corn paucity, W
Cutler 1956 Dietz, WI
1957 Eastern Oklahoma
1958 Arkansas rockshelter
1961 Fort Walton mound, AL, M
(1963b) 15 GP 22, KY
(1965b) Nuyaka, AL, H
1967 Six Mandan sites, ND, SD, H
1976 Crow Creek, SD
Cutler & Agogino 1960 Three Arikara sites, SD, H
Cutler & Blake (1964) Arkansas rockshelter
1966a Banks, AR, M
(1966b) Guthrey, MO
1969b Cahokia, IL, M
1969d Central Plains
1971b South Park, Reeve, OH, LPh
(1971c) Ontario
1973b General
(1975b) DeWaele, Ontario, M
In press General
(n.d.) Midwest
Ford, R. 1973a Moccasin Bluff, MI, LPh
1974a Straits of Mackinac, MI
(1987) Harness, OH, MW
Fritz 1986b Roseborough Lake, TX, H
In press a Mississippian emergence
In press e Ozarks, AR

Galimat 1970 Blain, OH, Ft.A
1985 General
Galimat & Gunnerson 1963 Eight row corn
Graybill 1979 Roseberry Farm, WV
Griffin & Yarnell 1963 Davis, TX, M
Jackson, L. 1983 South-central Ontario
Jones 1948 General
1949 Davis, TX, M
1957 Shepherd, MD
1971 McKees Rocks, PA, Ft.A
1977 Pulcher, IL
King (1987b) General
Kohler 1979a North-central Florida
(1979b) Baptising Springs, FL
Lentz 1980 Moody Slough, AL
Lopinot (1976) Fleming, IL
Mangelsdorf & C. Hernandez 1967 Morrison, OH, Ft.A
Munson 1966 Corn bibliography
1973 Dispersal
Neuman 1961 Fort Walton site, AL, M
Newsom (1987c) Honey Hill, FL, H
Nickerson 1954 Oahe Dam area, SD
Nickerson & Ding Hou 1954 Dodge & Phillips Ranch, SD
Noble 1975 Southern Ontario
Scarry (1987) Moundville, AL, M
Sheldon (1985) Florida
Smith & Fritz (1988) Emergence of maize agriculture, Midwest
Sykes 1981 Northern Iroquois, Ontario, LPh
Wagner (1988a) Fort Ancient
1988b Roseberry Farm, WV
1989a Fort Ancient
(1989b) Midwest, LPh
(1991a) Angel, IN, M
In press c General
Winter, J. L. 1971 Owasco & Iroquois
Wymer In press c Early corn, Mid-Ohio Valley, LW

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Ford & Brose 1975 Dunn Farm, MI, LA
Johnson, E. 1969a MN
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